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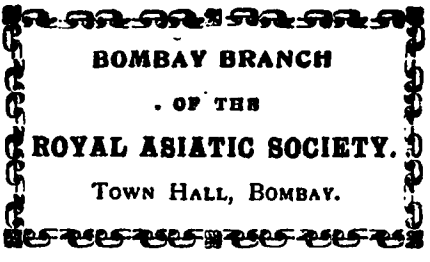

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LOGUE OF GREEK COINS.

SELEUCID KINGS OF SYRIA.

BY PERCY GARDNER, M.A.

EDITED BY

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PREFACE.

THE present volume of the Catalogue of Greek Coins forms part of the series describing the money of Philip and Alexander, and of the successors of Alexander, a series which properly follows the civic coinage of Macedon. The volume of Macedon and the volumes describing these regal coinages are being simultaneously drawn up, and that of the Seleucidæ being first completed is now published. It has been prepared under my direction by Mr. Percy Gardner of the Department of Coins and Medals.

REGINALD STUART POOLE.

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COINAGE OF THE SELEUCIDAE.

INTRODUCTION.

(α) *Arrangement.*

As the classification of the Coins of the Kings of Syria presents numerous difficulties, and as the present volume proposes several new attributions, it has been judged desirable to begin the Catalogue with a slight summary of the reasons for the classification of the various series now adopted.

Such summary must necessarily be imperfect, as the Catalogue is limited to the Collection at the British Museum. All other coins, however rare and interesting, are passed by in the body of the work, and can only be mentioned in this introduction in passing, when they throw light on the question of attribution.

There are seven distinct series, the arrangement of which is sufficiently difficult to require a brief dissertation :—

I. Silver of Antiochus I.–III.
II. Silver and Copper of Seleucus I.–IV.
III. Copper of Antiochus I.–III.
IV. Coins struck by Antiochus III. in Greece.
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I. Silver of Antiochus I.–III.

During the period which elapsed between the accession of the first of these monarchs and the death of the last, five princes named Antiochus actually ruled over Syria. For Antiochus Hierax held during many years a practically undisputed sway in Asia Minor, in no way acknowledging the authority of his brother Seleucus II., with whom indeed he was constantly at war. That he should have allowed the money of his brother to be issued or pass current in his dominions is not for a moment to be believed; that he issued no money at all, is equally incredible; we have therefore every reason to expect to find his coins not among the least numerous of those of the Seleucid princes. Also we know, from an inscription found at Seleucia on the Orontes, that a young prince* occupied the throne for a short period between the death of Seleucus III. and the accession of Antiochus III. This prince issued coins, as we shall presently find, under the name of Antiochus.

We have good testimony for the fact that Antiochus I. assumed, towards the end of his reign, the title Soter†, which he won by a victory over the Gauls. This enables us to identify his coins, for we have pieces with the legend ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ, and bearing on the obverse the head of an elderly monarch with pinched features, sharp nose, and deep-set eyes (Pl. III. 7). The same head appears on coins with the legend ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ (Pl. III. 5, 6); and a similar head, younger, but with the same cast of features and general aspect, on a large quantity of coins (Pl. III. 3, 4). All this class may be set apart as issued by Antiochus I., and its separation is made easy by the remarkable deep sinking

* Boeckh, No. 4458. Droysen; Hellenismus, II., 521.

† Appian Syr. 65. Boeckh, No. 4458.

of the king's eye, which is unmistakable. Finally, this younger head, with long straight nose and very deep eye, is found on certain pieces bearing Herakles seated as reverse type (Pl. III. 2). These seem to be the earliest coins of Antiochus I., and were probably issued during his father's life, when with Stratonice as a bride he received as a kingdom all Asia beyond the Euphrates. On inheriting his father's dominions he would seem to have substituted Apollo for Herakles, copying closely the type already adopted by Nicocles king of Paphos,* and used by Seleucus on copper coin.†

It was in the reign of Antiochus II. that the provinces of Parthia and Bactria revolted against Seleucid rule, the latter under Diodotus and Euthydemus, the former under Arsaces. All of these revolted princes struck coins. The type adopted by Arsaces was a warrior seated on the Delphic omphalos of Apollo, and holding in outstretched hand a bow. The type used by Euthydemus was Herakles seated on rocks, holding in his r. hand a club. Now the originals of both of these types, Herakles seated, and Apollo on his omphalos holding out a bow, occur on pieces struck, as the legend shows, by a king named Antiochus, and bearing on the obverse the same head (Pl. v. 3–5). This head resembles that of Antiochus I. in some respects, especially in the deep setting of the eye. It is also not unlike the portrait of Demetrius Poliorcetes, who was the maternal grandfather of Antiochus II. These seem to be valid reasons for assigning to Antiochus II. the two above-mentioned sets of coins. And with them will go, of course, other pieces, which have the same portrait on the obverse, and on the reverse Apollo holding arrow and bow as on the coins of Antiochus I. (Pl. v. 1). The type used by the revolted Diodotus is Zeus thundering to l., holding the aegis over his l. arm. It is remarkable that the same type

* Mionnet, Suppl. VII. 310. Brandis, 269. 511.

† Pl. II. 5.

occurs on coins which bear the name of Antiochus, and which must needs have been issued under authority of Antiochus II. (Pl. v. 7). But it is noteworthy that the portrait on these pieces is very different from that on the already-mentioned coins of Antiochus; it is, in fact, absolutely identical with the head on Diodotus' coins, which we have every reason to suppose to be that of Diodotus himself. These coins then, with the portrait of Diodotus and the name of Antiochus, were probably issued immediately before Diodotus' revolt, and represent the time when he was doing his best to supplant his master in the eyes of the people.

That Antiochus Hierax must have issued abundant coin is certain; nevertheless it is a matter of some difficulty to separate with probability his pieces from those of Antiochus III. But there is a large class of coins strongly resembling one another, and bearing a portrait closely like that of Seleucus II., the brother of Antiochus Hierax, which may very well have been issued by the latter prince (Pl. VII. 1–5). That they were not minted by Antiochus the Great is rendered probable by the fact that the border on them is formed in every case of dots, and never of a continuous fillet, as is usual in his coins, which fillet almost certainly did not come into fashion before the death of Seleucus III., on whose coins, the attribution of which is fairly certain, there is no instance of its use. The style of work also is better here. Nor does the portrait at all resemble that which appears on the ascertained coins of Antiochus III. These reasons seem sufficient to justify us in giving, at least provisionally, the whole class to Hierax.

That between the death of Seleucus III. and the accession of Antiochus III., a prince named Antiochus reigned for a short time, is known from the testimony of the above-mentioned inscription of Seleucia.* That this prince was a youthful son of Seleucus is by

* Boeckh, No. 4458. Droysen, II., p. 521.

far most probable, for none but a son of his deceased brother could have intervened between the able and ambitious Antiochus III. and the throne. As, however, Seleucus died at the age of less than twenty-three this son must have been quite a young child, not more than six years old. Now we have a set of coins with the name of Antiochus, and bearing the portrait of a child of about that age (Pl. VII. 1, 2), a portrait more childish than that of Antiochus V., who was during his reign 9–11 years old (Pl. XIII. 11–14), and even than that of Antiochus VI., who was about 6–8 years of age (Pl. XIX.). It is impossible to accept Sestini's attribution of these pieces to Antiochus III., who was some twenty years old when he began to reign; and as the period of their issue is fairly certain, they must belong to the young son of Seleucus III.

The coins of Antiochus the Great are very numerous, and present us with great variety, as indeed might have been expected from the length of his reign and the extent of his dominions. To separate them from the money of his successors is easy, the portraits of all subsequent Antiochi being quite ascertained. Among his predecessors, Hierax alone issued coins which may be confused with his. The standard portrait of Antiochus III. is given us by dated coins of Phoenicia (Pl. IX. 3). The same head or one not strikingly dissimilar is found on a quantity of coins with that peculiar border called the fillet border, which was not used by Seleucus III. or his predecessors, but was used by the young Antiochus, his son, and by subsequent kings. Such coins have sometimes as type an elephant (Pl. IX. 1, 2), sometimes Apollo seated on the omphalos (Pl. VIII. 7). The portrait on them is, I think, always of the same king, although there is much variety; that this portrait is of Antiochus III. is for the above reasons certain, and I think undisputed.

This same portrait does, however, appear on many pieces which have the ordinary dotted border (Pl. VIII. 3–5), and which were doubtless also issued by Antiochus III. The difficulty is that

there are some coins with dotted border bearing a head almost as closely resembling that of Hierax as that of Antiochus the Great; in fact, between the two (p. 26). These are mostly of somewhat barbarous work and small pretensions to exact portraiture. I have given them rather to Antiochus III. because of the length of his reign, and the magnitude alike of his dominions and his expeditions: but it must be understood that it is not possible to draw a hard and fast line in the matter.

II. Silver and Copper of Seleucus I.–IV.

The silver of the first four kings bearing the name of Seleucus presents no great difficulty to the arranger. The portrait of Seleucus I., when it appears on his coins, is either helmeted or horned, and bears marks so evident of belonging to the age of Alexander as to leave no doubt in its attribution. This king issued silver coin without his portrait, probably quite in the early part of his reign. The likeness of Seleucus II. is fixed for us by his bearded portrait, the name Pogon being applied to him by the historian Polybius* (Pl. VI. 14). The reverse type of the silver coins bearing this portrait is a standing Apollo, and a standing Apollo appearing on the reverse of some other coins issued by a Seleucus who is represented as unbearded (Pl. VI. 1, 2), we naturally examine this unbearded portrait to see if the head be the same as the bearded head. The result of such a scrutiny is to satisfy one of the identity of the two portraits, the bearded being taken somewhat later in life. The portrait of Seleucus IV. is given us by dated coins.† Only one portrait of a Seleucus remains: this must needs be of Seleucus III.

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* II. 71. 4.

† Mionnet, Suppl. VIII., 126–130.

(Pl. VIII.). It represents a young man of very weak and undecided character, which is just the character attributed by history to the prince in question.

The attribution of the silver coin being thus certain, and I think undisputed, it is easy to classify such of the copper coin as bears a portrait. This is the case only with several pieces of Seleucus II. (Pl. VI. 3–5). The attribution of the copper coin without portrait remains to be examined.

In the earlier part of his reign Seleucus I. issued money of gold and silver, with the types of Alexander the Great. Closely connected with these issues are certain copper coins, which must clearly be given to the same period. The types of these are sometimes taken from the gold; *i.e.* on the obverse, head of Pallas, on the reverse, Nike (Pl. II. 3, 4); sometimes from the silver, as in the case of a remarkable coin which presents, on the obverse, the head of young Herakles, on the reverse, Apollo seated on the omphalos (Pl. II. 5). This latter coin brings before us for the first time the reverse type adopted by Seleucus' son Antiochus as the arms of the dynasty. Seleucus used the type rarely; but it seems impossible in view of the fabric and obverse type of this coin to give it to a later Seleucus, especially as on the coin certainly struck by the second prince of the name, Apollo always stands (Pl. VI.).

The remaining coins given to Seleucus I. are attributed partly on the ground of type, partly on that of fabric. On gold coins undoubtedly issued by this king, and bearing his portrait, the reverse type consists of a horse's head with bull's horns, and an anchor (Pl. I. 6). We do not know, in the case of the horse's head, either the meaning of the type (with certainty) or the special connection with Seleucus; but as regards the anchor, it is certainly taken from the device of his signet. These two objects, anchor and horse's head, mark out as belonging to Seleucus a quantity of copper coin on which they appear, apart or together (Pl. II. 6–9), in

connection sometimes with the figure of an elephant (Pl. II. 7), sometimes with the heads of the Dioscuri (Pl. II. 8). The elephant also appears largely on the silver coin of this king (Pl. I. 7–10), reminding us that he made war on Sandracottus or Chandra Gupta, an Indian king, and exacted from him, as the price of peace, five hundred elephants, of which he made excellent use in his subsequent wars. This seems a good reason of giving also to Seleucus I. the coins with an elephant's head for reverse, and on obverse the heads of the Dioscuri (Pl. II. 10), a type which we have already met. Again, the type of Nike crowning a trophy belongs, when it occurs on copper (Pl. II. 11), just as when it occurs on silver (Pl. I. 11–13), to Seleucus I., and with it goes the kindred representation of Nike crowning a warrior, which appears on the reverse of pieces, on the obverse of which is a head of Apollo full face (Pl. II. 12): also very beautiful coins (Pl. XXVIII. 1) having on the obverse a full-face head of Dionysus, and on the reverse a warrior, probably Seleucus himself, spearing a fallen foe. The full-face representations do not seem to have persisted in this series beyond the middle of the third century B.C.

There is another type, which, on the analogy of the silver, I would attribute to Nicator. This is Athene Alkis, who appears on his silver pieces fighting from a chariot of elephants (Pl. I. 7–10). This type seems to be in a special degree Macedonian,* and is perhaps peculiar to those who claimed the Macedonian throne, as Seleucus did in his later years. On copper coins Athene appears on foot, sometimes the Seleucid anchor being in the field, on pieces the obverse of which bears a somewhat early head of Apollo (Pl. II. 13).

There is yet one type on copper money which I give to Nicator, although it does not, I think, occur on his coins in precious metal.

* Head, Coinage of Syracuse, pp. 56–7.

This is the humped bull, butting. There is a well-known story that Seleucus, alone and unarmed, stopped a furious bull which escaped from the altar as Alexander was sacrificing. We may see in the coin an allusion to this story, or we may prefer, regarding rather the *Indian* type of the bull, to see a reference to the Indian victories of the King. In any case, style and fabric fully justify us in placing the copper coin with this reverse here; that is to say, some of it—all which bears on the obverse a head of Medusa (Pl. II. 14), and all which has on the obverse an early head of Apollo, with long streaming hair (Pl. II. 15). The variety with head of Apollo in which the hair is tied in a knot cannot, as we shall presently see, be placed earlier than Seleucus II. (Pl. VI. 10). The earlier head appears also on coins, best placed here, which have on the reverse a tripod (Pl. II. 16).

The copper of Seleucus II. which bears his unbearded portrait and is of undoubted attribution, presents us with three types at least—(1) Apollo standing, holding arrow and bow (Pl. VI. 3); (2) an elephant with driver on neck (Pl. VI. 4); (3) a horse surmounted by the stars of the Dioscuri (Pl. VI. 5). It also furnishes us with notions as to the style to be expected, and the monograms used during his reign. Of the already-mentioned types, two, Apollo standing (Pl. VI. 6) and the Elephant (Pl. VI. 8) occur on copper pieces having on the obverse a head of Pallas in a close-fitting helmet, a type new to the series, and quite in accord with what we should expect as to style. The standing Apollo also occurs in connection with a head of Artemis (Pl. VI. 7) and a head of Herakles (Pl. XXVIII. 7). History does not inform us why Seleucus II. should have specially adopted the Dioscuri as his patron deities, or placed their effigies on his coins. Nevertheless, considerations of style, combined with the fact that on certain coins of this king we find the unmistakable stars of the Dioscuri (Pl. VI. 5), justify us in placing here the coins which bear on the reverse the figures of Castor and

Pollux, and on the obverse a head of Apollo, the hair gathered in a knot behind (Pl. VI. 9), as well as those which have the heads of the Dioscuri on one side and Nike on the other (Pl. VI. 11). The same head of Apollo also appears on a series of pieces which have on the other side a gibbous bull, either butting (Pl. VI. 10) or at rest (Pl. VI. 12, 13), a type already alluded to. This head shows a revival of the archaic manner of representing Apollo, a revival which we know to have taken place about the middle of the third century B.C., at the time when Ptolemy II. was encouraging at Alexandria every form of the study and love of the antique in literature. It may be added that on one of the pieces which represent a bull butting we find the same monogram (Pl. VI. 10) which is found on the certain coins of Seleucus II.

The coins which bear the portrait of Seleucus II. bearded are unmistakable (Pl. VI. 15, 16).

With Seleucus III. we again find the type of the seated Apollo, which type, for some reason unknown to us, Callinicus seems to have avoided, and observe a certain degradation of style. On the obverse of the pieces having this type we find (1) a head of Apollo of a peculiar type, and by no means unlike the monarch himself (Pl. VII. 8); (2) a head of Artemis, of a decidedly ruder style than that which appears on the coin of Callinicus (Pl. VII. 10). Besides these small pieces, I give to Seleucus III. a series of coins which have on the reverse a tripod, and on the obverse a head of Apollo of a feminine type (Pl. VII. 9) strikingly similar to that on the money of Molon, whose reign was but two or three years later (Pl. X. 2).

To Seleucus IV. I attribute a series of coins with serrated edge, bearing various types (Pl. X. 9–13). That this peculiar fabric was employed thus early we are sure, because there exists coin of the King with serrated edge and the dates A.S. 137, 138*; but it was apparently

* Mionnet, Suppl. VIII. 24.

not employed by Antiochus III., and was not introduced in Macedon and Italy before the middle of the second century B.C. These serrated coins, therefore, are not likely to have been issued by a previous king. Nor can they have been issued by a later king. Seleucus V. had a very brief reign, and we have every reason to suppose that he issued no coin; in the time of Seleucus VI. the fabric had passed out of use. We have good reason, then, to attribute them to Seleucus IV., and with them go certain pieces with flat and partly serrated edge (Pl. x. 8), having on the obverse an archaistic head of Apollo similar to that on the fully-serrated coins.

III.—Copper of Antiochus I.–III., &c.

Our distribution of the copper issued by the early Antiochi is greatly facilitated by the fact that Antiochus I. and III. as well as Hierax placed their portraits on some of their pieces. Nevertheless, as Antiochi were reigning almost incessantly in Syria during the first century and a half of Seleucid dominion, we miss in this case those breaks and intermediate coinages which help us so much in classifying. Hence there are many coins which cannot be assigned with strong probability to any one prince. In such cases I have merely tried to fix their limits of time as narrowly as I could, without indulging in baseless conjecture.

The clue to the ascertainment of that part of the copper coin of Antiochus I. which does not bear his effigy is to be found in the wars which he waged against Antigonus Gonatas, during which, though history is almost silent about them, we may be reasonably sure that he laid claim to the throne of Macedon. Traces of such claim certainly appear on coins which I would attribute to him. Of these the types are as follows:—(1) Macedonian shield; on the boss, anchor; Rev., Horned elephant (Pl. IV. 7, 8). (2) Head of Zeus;

Rev., Thunderbolt (Pl. IV. 14, 15). (3) Head of Apollo.; Rev., Tripod (Pl. IV. 17). That all these pieces were issued in one region and at one time appears alike from the uniformity of the fabric and from the occurrence throughout the series of the same monograms, ⋈ and ⋈, and the same symbols, the club, the bow, and the jaw-bone of a boar. The fabric appears to be Macedonian; some of the types are certainly so—for instance, the Macedonian shield, which is used as a type by the competitors of Antiochus for the Macedonian throne, Antigonus Gonatas and Pyrrhus. The type of the horned elephant indicates a period close to that of Seleucus, whose elephants are also horned, while those of all succeeding kings are without horns. We have good reasons, then, for supposing the whole series to have been issued by Antiochus I., possibly in Europe, certainly while he was an aspirant to the Macedonian throne. To the same period belong his coins with the type of Athene Alkis (Pl. IV. 9), also quite a Macedonian type. Further, it is reasonable to give to Antiochus I. the coins which continue his father Seleucus' types, such as Nike erecting a trophy (Pl. IV. 10), as well as other pieces which present us with full-face heads of Apollo or Pallas of a style indicating the earlier part of the third century B.C. (Pl. IV. 11–13), and in addition a few coins with seated Apollo on the reverse and head of Apollo on the obverse (Pl. IV. 16), chiefly in view of the style of the last-mentioned head.

To Antiochus II. I would give a series of coins which bear, on the obverse, a head of Apollo of a somewhat later type than appears on the money of the first Antiochus, but with hair streaming, not rolled, as on the coins of Seleucus II., on the reverse a tripod, beneath which the Seleucid anchor (Pl. V. 8, 9). These pieces are copied from those (already mentioned) of Antiochus I. (Pl. IV. 17). The attribution to Antiochus Theos must of course remain doubtful; we might almost as well give them to Hierax, but that they shew small resemblance to those coins of the latter which bear his por-

trait (Pl. VII. 4, 5). It would seem that the first two kings of the Seleucid line issued copper money in such quantities as to do away with the necessity of large issues by their successors; or possibly these latter used the old dies. It seems almost certain that between Antiochus I. and III. only Seleucus II. issued plentiful copper coin. Similarly, at a later period, Philippus, whose silver money is extremely plentiful, does not seem to have struck at all in copper.

The copper money of Antiochus III. is in some instances dated, and usually has his portrait. That portrait wears sometimes the regal diadem (Pl. IX. 3–8), sometimes the laurel-wreath of Apollo (Pl. IX. 9–11). There are, however, a few pieces without portrait, which seems to have been issued by him, viz.: (1) Head of Apollo with formal curls; Rev., Apollo standing, leaning on tripod (Pl. IX. 14). (2) Same; Rev., Elephant (Pl. IX. 12). (3) Head of Apollo, hair rolled; Rev., Elephant (Pl. IX. 13). The head of Apollo of classes (1) and (2) is exactly like that on the coins of Achaeus, who revolted against Antiochus III., and was put down by him (Pl. X. 2). The elephant is a well-known type of Antiochus III., and no doubt embodies an allusion to his oriental expeditions. It will be observed that the money of Antiochus III. which does not bear his portrait is very small; many kings, ancient and modern, have allowed small change to appear without their effigy.

The attribution of the coins which have the legend ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ and a serrated edge is difficult (Pl. XIII. 9, 10), and has formerly been despaired of. They do not belong to the first three Antiochi, for this peculiar fabric was not introduced so early, nor do they belong to Antiochus VI., all of whose numerous coins bear his portrait, Dionysiac types, and the letters ΤΡΥ or ΣΤΑ. The question remains between Antiochus IV. or V. and Antiochus VII. Of these two attributions I have preferred the former,

because all the types, (1) Head of Demeter; Rev., Elephant's head (Pl. XIII. 9), (2) Head of Apollo; Rev., Apollo seated (Pl. XIII. 10), are found on the serrated coins of Seleucus IV. (Pl. X. 10–13), the immediate predecessor of Antiochus IV.; and because neither type nor fabric corresponds with those of Antiochus VII. or his contemporaries. Between Antiochus IV. and his son it is impossible to decide.

IV.—Coins of Antiochus III. struck in Greece.

The attribution to Antiochus III. of the coins described on page 29 (Pl. XXVIII. 2–4), struck respectively at Carystus and in Aetolia, is new, and requires a few words of justification. That the two sets of coins were issued by the same prince appears not merely from the general similarity of portrait, which is more observable in a piece published by Dr. Imhoof-Blumer,* and preserved at the Hague, but also from the peculiar character of the wreath on the king's head, which is in both cases intertwined with a diadem. The contemporaries of Antiochus, Attalus I. of Pergamum, and Ptolemy IV. of Egypt, also wear wreaths, the former of laurel, the latter of ivy, in each case similarly intertwined. That the prince who struck coins at Carystus and in Aetolia was Antiochus III. appears from historical considerations. Antiochus was in B.C. 192 elected *Strategos*, or Praetor, of the Aetolian League with absolute powers, and passed the winter of the same year at Chalcis in Euboea, where in honour of his marriage with a Chalcidian lady he held splendid games, to which we may find allusion in the chariot of the reverse of the Carystian coin, as well as in the oak-wreath on the head of Antiochus himself.

* Numismatische Zeitschrift for 1876, p. 304 (Pl. VIII. 9).

V.—Copper of Demetrius I. II.

The copper pieces of these two princes can be assigned in most cases on good grounds; in almost all cases they bear either portrait, date, or title. The exception is a set of coins with serrated edge, which may be thus described in order of magnitude:—(1) Head of Apollo; Rev., Tripod (Pl. xxi. 13). (2) Head of Artemis; Rev., Bow and quiver (Pl. xxi. 14). (3) Horse's head; Rev., Elephant's head (Pl. xiv. 15): of these three classes we may at once claim the last for Demetrius I., as animal types are usual on his coins (Pl. xiv. 12–14), and do not occur on those of Nicator. The other two classes present us no peculiarity which should enable us to give them to either prince; they must therefore remain doubtful.

VI.—Copper of Alexander I. II.

There are three classes of coins which bear the name of Alexander, but neither a portrait nor a date by which they might be identified. Of these, two have smooth edge (1) Head of Zeus; Rev., Pallas standing, in wreath (Pl. xvi. 12); (2) Head of young Dionysus; Rev., Elephant (Pl. xvi. 13). The third has serrated edge, Head of young Dionysus; Rev., Fortuna (Pl. xxii. 15). That the first type belongs to Alexander I. is rendered certain by the occurrence of a silver coin with an almost exactly similar head of Zeus, which bears a date in his reign (Pl. xvi. 1). The second class bears the monogram , which is of constant occurrence on the coins of Alexander I. The third type is marked by an aplustre, one of the most usual of adjuncts on the coins of Alexander Zebina, but scarcely, if ever,

used on those of Alexander Bala. Perhaps, however, it will be thought a violent proceeding to give class (2) to Bala, and class (3) to Zebina, when both have the same obverse type, the young head of Dionysus. But it should be observed that the two Alexanders use the same types in many cases, Zebina copying Bala; only, on comparing similar coins of the two series, a great difference of fabric will be seen, the coin of Zebina being far rougher and of worse fabric; and this difference exactly will appear in comparing the two heads of Dionysus before us; that which I suppose to have appeared under Zebina being ruder and less neat by far.

VII.—Copper of Last Antiochi.

Antiochus XII., called by the historians Dionysus, claimed the throne of Syria as heir of Grypus, after his brother's death. He seems to have ruled for a few years, about B.C. 89–84, and to have fallen in battle against Aretas, King of Damascus. Antiochus XIII., called Asiaticus, established himself in a few cities of Syria after Tigranes had been driven from the throne, B.C. 69, but was soon put down by Pompeius.

Now the title Dionysus, above quoted, as well as the unmistakable indications of style, point out to us as the coins of Antiochus XII. certain pieces which bear a portrait and the legend ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΥ (Pl. XXVII. 3). So far there is no dispute. But there are other coins with the same legend, the word ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ only being omitted, which some* would attribute to Asiaticus (Pl. XXVII. 1, 2, 4). There can, however, be little doubt that these

* As Gough; Coins of the Seleucidae, p. 149.

coins also were issued by Dionysus, for three reasons: (1) Throughout the Seleucid series it is a custom with the kings to put on their coins sometimes more, sometimes fewer, of their titles; instances would be superfluous; (2) The portrait on the coins with the word ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ is very much like that on the coins where that word is absent; (3) Exactly the same type, Zeus standing, is common to the two sets. If Asiaticus issued coins, which is doubtful, they have not come down to us.

(β) *Mints.*

The assignment of coins of the Seleucidae to mint-cities is a matter of extreme difficulty in many cases. In the present volume such assignment has been attempted but seldom, only where it could be made with great probability. In the case of monograms, account has been taken of their position in the field or the exergue, not less than of the elements of which they are formed.

(1) *Coins of Phoenicia.*—In the mint of Tyre, the well-known monogram of the city, on a club, was used as a distinguishing mark; in the mint of Sidon usually the letters ΣΙΔΩ, in conjunction either with the aplustre, or with ΙΕΡ[ΑΣ] ΑΣΥ[ΛΟΥ]. Both these mint-marks are unmistakable. For Ascalon we have ΑΣ in conjunction with the figure of a dove, the bird sacred to Derceto, the goddess of Ascalon. In one or two cases, following Müller,* I have ventured, though with much diffidence, to give to Ascalon coins bearing the letters ΑΣΚ merely, without accompanying symbol. The mint-mark of Berytus is a trident, accompanied on coins both of

* Num. d'Alexandre le Grand, p. 308.

Alexander I. and Demetrius II. by the monogram of obscure meaning. The monogram I have given to the mint Sycamina, not universally, but only as occurring in the short space of B.C. 126–112 on coins mostly with Phoenician types minted by Cleopatra, Antiochus VIII., and Antiochus IX. By the position of the monogram on the coins it is rendered all but certain that it is intended to stand for the name of a city, and the fabric proves that this city was situate on the Syrian sea-coast; no such city but Sycamina begins with the letters ΣΥ. Also it is recorded that in the year B.C. 103 Ptolemy Lathyrus landed at the port of Sycamina with 30,000 men, which proves the city to have been of some importance about the time at which the Syrian coins were struck. The monograms , when they occur on the coins of the Ptolemies, are supposed to indicate the mint of Ptolemaïs, the older Ace, and I have accepted the attribution in describing coins of Antiochus V., Demetrius I., and Alexander I.

(2) *Coins of Asia Minor.*—The earlier Seleucidae struck largely in the north of Asia Minor, introducing, according to the system followed in the case of coins issued bearing the name of Alexander, the type of the mint-city as a symbol or accessory in the field, while the main type belonged to the King. Thus we find on the money of Antiochus II. and Hierax (pp. 14, 21) as accessories the torch* of Cyzicus in conjunction in one case with an eagle, in another with a half sea-horse. The eagle might seem to indicate Abydos, the sea-horse Lampsacus, and both Lampsacus and Abydos are in the neighbourhood of Cyzicus, and may have had a monetary convention with that famous mint. We find on the money of Antiochus II. a feeding horse in the exergue (p. 14). The fabric being that of the Troad, this accessory induces us to give the pieces in question to

* "Long flambeau brûlant" (Müller, Num. d'Alexandre le Grand), p. 233.

Alexandria Troas. From the coins with the feeding horse in the exergue we must, however, carefully distinguish those, of quite another fabric, whereon the feeding horse is standing beside the omphalos of Apollo. The latter set are given by Müller to Larissa in Syria, an attribution which I shall presently discuss. Again we find, on the money of Antiochus III., as accessories two Asiatic Goddesses with local cult (p. 25), the Athene of Ilium and the Deity of Myra, and so are able to class the pieces thus distinguished to the two cities mentioned. Once more, it seems reasonable to attribute to Tarsus all coins bearing as reverse-type the remarkable structure commonly called the tomb of Sardanapalus (Pl. xxi. 6, 7, xxiv. 3, xxviii. 8), but far more probably representing the funeral pyre annually erected* by the people of Tarsus in honour of the god Sandon, according to Phoenician tradition and usage.† This pyre, unmistakable in its details, appears on the municipal coins of Tarsus; and it is unlikely that a type so peculiar would occur elsewhere. To Salamis in Cyprus I have given a coin of Antiochus IV. (p. 111) which seems to interrupt the Ptolemaïc series of Cyprus, and bears the symbol there used, the owl.

(3) *Coins of Syria and the East.*—I have already mentioned a large class of coins, existing both in silver and copper, whereon a feeding horse appears standing beside the omphalos on which Apollo is seated (pp. 9–11). These pieces were issued by the earlier Seleucid kings, and M. Müller claims them for the mint of Larissa in Syria‡. The reason which prevents me from accepting this attribution is the following: all the silver and copper coins of this class

* Raoul-Rochette, l'Hercule Assyrien.

† Cf. the pyres of certain Roman Emperors:—Antoninus Pius (Cohen, II. Pl. 13); Caracalla (Id, III. Pl. 12).

‡ Num. d'Alexandre le Grand, p. 290.

in the British Museum, so far as their source can be traced, seem to have been brought from Media, from the neighbourhood of the city of Ecbatana. Silver coins are often dug up far from their place of mintage, but copper coins very seldom; whence it appears likely that the whole class was issued in the far East, perhaps in the neighbourhood of the Nisaean Plains, where were the huge herds of horses belonging to the Eastern kings. A coin of Antiochus VII., bearing as type a lily (Pl. xx. 14), I have given to Jerusalem, in accordance with the conjecture of M. de Saulcy.*

One is very strongly tempted to discover the names of mints in many of the monograms which occur so constantly on coins of the Seleucidae. This temptation has to be resisted for several reasons. If we were quite sure that these monograms contained the names of cities, yet a monogram is a thing so obscure and so ambiguous that we should despair of their true solution. But we are not sure of this. On the contrary, it is almost certain that the large majority of monograms, as they do not recur under successive reigns, do not represent places. Of the minority, which do so recur, some may probably stand for the names of mints; but the indications they offer are so slight that the utmost caution is required in interpreting them. The monogram [ΔΙ], for instance, often recurs, but it is impossible to say, if it stand for a city, for which of all the Syrian cities beginning in the same way it stands. With regard to one group of coins only I have ventured on a set of readings. These are tetradrachms, minted by Demetrius I., and of a uniform character.† In the field of them, to the left, is invariably the monogram occurring in conjunction with , , , and a date. What may signify I know not, but it does not seem presumptuous to see in the other three monograms the names of Apamea, Antioch, and Heraclea; of which cities the two former

* Num. Judaïque, p. 100.

† Pages 45–47, Pl. xiv. 1.

were two of the most important in Syria; the third was a sea-port of some size in the neighbourhood of Laodicea ad Mare. These same monograms, when occurring on other coins of Demetrius and of Alexander I., I have felt justified in interpreting in the same way; ΑΝ in particular would seem to have been the recognized abridgment of the name of Antioch. On the coins of Demetrius II. (pp. 61-2) this monogram is preceded by ΜΗ, which probably stands for the title Metropolis, a title most appropriate to the city of Antioch. On other coins of Demetrius I. ΓΑ seems to stand for Gaza.

By the letters ΤΡΥ and ΣΤΑ, which continually occur on the coins of Antiochus VI., mints are not signified. ΤΡΥ probably stands for Tryphon, and ΣΤΑ for Staphylus, a name which Tryphon may perhaps have assumed as friend and guardian of the young Dionysus, borrowing the name from the King of Assyria who received the god at his court.*

* Nonnus, Dionysiaca, XVIII.

TABLE I.

STEMMA SELEUCIDARUM.

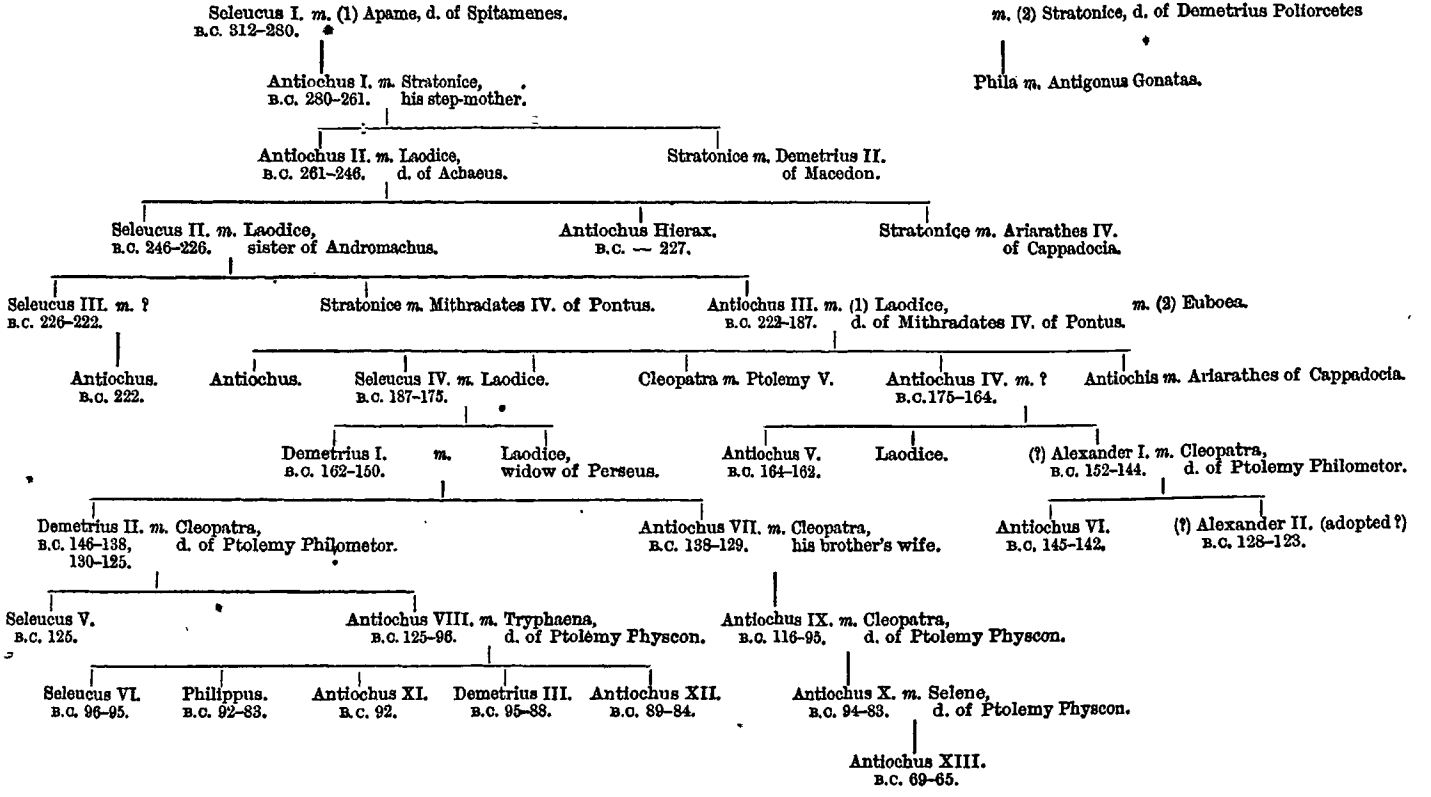
Seleucus I. m. (1) Apame, d. of Spitamenes. B.C. 312–280.
m. (2) Stratonice, d. of Demetrius Poliorcetes
Phila m. Antigonus Gonatas.
Antiochus I. m. Stratonice, his step-mother. B.C. 280–261.
Antiochus II. m. Laodice, d. of Achaeus. B.C. 261–246.
Stratonice m. Demetrius II. of Macedon.
Seleucus II. m. Laodice, sister of Andromachus. B.C. 246–226.
Antiochus Hierax. B.C. — 227.
Stratonice m. Ariarathes IV. of Cappadocia.
Seleucus III. m. ? B.C. 226–222.
Stratonice m. Mithradates IV. of Pontus.
Antiochus III. m. (1) Laodice, d. of Mithradates IV. of Pontus. B.C. 222–187.
m. (2) Euboea.
Antiochus. B.C. 222.
Antiochus.
Seleucus IV. m. Laodice. B.C. 187–175.
Cleopatra m. Ptolemy V.
Antiochus IV. m. ? B.C. 175–164.
Antiochis m. Ariarathes of Cappadocia.
Demetrius I. B.C. 162–150.
m.
Laodice, widow of Perseus.
Antiochus V. B.C. 164–162.
Laodice.
(?) Alexander I. m. Cleopatra, d. of Ptolemy Philometor. B.C. 152–144.
Demetrius II. m. Cleopatra, d. of Ptolemy Philometor. B.C. 146–138, 130–125.
Antiochus VII. m. Cleopatra, his brother's wife. B.C. 138–129.
Antiochus VI. B.C. 145–142.
(?) Alexander II. (adopted ?) B.C. 128–123.
Seleucus V. B.C. 125.
Antiochus VIII. m. Tryphaena, d. of Ptolemy Physcon. B.C. 125–96.
Antiochus IX. m. Cleopatra, d. of Ptolemy Physcon. B.C. 116–95.
Seleucus VI. B.C. 96–95.
Philippus. B.C. 92–83.
Antiochus XI. B.C. 92.
Demetrius III. B.C. 95–88.
Antiochus XII. B.C. 89–84.
Antiochus X. m. Selene, d. of Ptolemy Physcon. B.C. 94–83.
Antiochus XIII. B.C. 69–65.

TABLE II.

King.	Style, according to coins.	Probable date.	
		A.S.	B.C.
Seleucus I.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	1–32	312–280
Antiochus I.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	32–51	280–261
	ΣΩΤΗΡ		
Antiochus II.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	51–66	261–246
Seleucus II.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	66–86	246–226
Antiochus Hierax	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	–85	–227
Seleucus III.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	86–90	226–222
Antiochus, son of Seleucus III.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	90	222
Antiochus III.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	90–126	222–187
Molon.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	–92	–220
Achaeus.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	–98	–214
Seleucus IV.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	126–138	187–175
Antiochus IV.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	138–149	175–164
	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ		
	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΘΕΟΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ		
	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΘΕΟΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΣ		
Antiochus V.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΥΠΑΤΩΡ	149–151	164–162
Demetrius I.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	151–162	162–150
	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡ		
Timarchus.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΜΕΓΑΣ	150–1	162

TABLE II.—*continued.*

King.	Style, according to coins.	Probable date.	
		A.S.	B.C.
Alexander I.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΘΕΟΠΑΤΩΡ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΗΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΥΠΑΤΩΡ	160–168	152–144
Demetrius II.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΘΕΟΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΘΕΟΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ	166–175	146–138
Antiochus VI.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΣ	167–170	145–142
Tryphon.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ	170–174	142–139
Antiochus VII.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΗΣ	174–183	138–129
Demetrius II. (restored.)	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΘΕΟΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ ΘΕΟΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ	182–187	130–125
Alexander II.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ	184–190	128–123
Cleopatra.	ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗ ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗ ΘΕΑ ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗ ΘΕΑ ΕΥΕΤΗΡΙΑ	187–192	125–121
Antiochus VIII.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ	187–216	125–96

TABLE II.—*continued.*

King.	Style, according to coins.	Probable date.	
		A.S.	B.C.
Antiochus IX.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΩΡ	196–217	116–95
Seleucus VI.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΩΡ	216–217	96–95
Antiochus X.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΥΣΕΒΗΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΩΡ	218–229	94–83
Antiochus XI.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΣ	220.	92.
Philippus.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΣ	220–229	92–83
Demetrius III.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΘΕΟΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΩΡ ΣΩΤΗΡ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΦΙΛΟΜΗΤΩΡ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΗΣ ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΣ	217–225	95–88
Antiochus XII.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΩΡ ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΗΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΩΡ ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΣ	224–228	89–84
Tigranes.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ	229–243	83–69

TABLE III.

MINTS AND DATES.

King.	Sidon.	Tyre.	Berytus.	Ascalon.	Ptolemaïs.	Sycamina.	Other Mints and Dates.	Uncertain Mints.
	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.
Seleucus I.... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	20.
Antiochus II. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cyzicus? Alexandria Troas.	
Antiochus Hierax	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cyzicus?	
Antiochus III. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ilium, Myra	124.
Antiochus IV. ...	+	+	...	...	...	...	Laodicaea in Coele-Syria, Mopsus, Hieropolis, Antioch ad Daphnen, Antioch in Ptolemaïs, Antioch ad Callirhoen, Apamea in Syria, Laodicea ad Mare, Seleucia, Nisibis, Salamis Cypri.	
Antiochus V. ...	...	‡ ...	...	+	+			
Demetrius I. ...	+	154. 158. 159.	...	...	+	...	Apamea, 158. 159. 160. 161. Antioch, 158. 160. 161. Heraclea, 158. 159. 160. 161. Gaza.	161. 162.
Alexander I. ...	162. 165.	163. 164. 166. 167.	163.	...	163.	...	Heraclea, 164. Seleucia, 162. 166. Cyrrhus, 164. Antioch, Apamea, 163. Laodicea ad Mare.	163. 164. 167.

TABLE III. MINTS AND DATES—*Continued.*

King.	Sidon.	Tyre.	Berytus.	Ascalon.	Ptolemaïs.	Sycamina.	Other Mints and Dates.	Uncertain Mints.
	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.	A.S.
Demetrius II. ...	168. 169. 172.	167. 168. 169.	167. 168.	...	...	...	Antioch	167. 168. 169.
Antiochus VI. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	168. 169. 170.
Tryphon	...	...	...	172. 173.				
Antiochus VII....	176. 177.	174. 176. 177. 178. 179. 182. 183.	...	...	...	...	Tarsus, Jerusalem ...	174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 182. 183.
Demetrius II. ... (restored.)	182. 184.	183. 184. 185. 186. 187.	...	...	...	...	Tarsus	184. 185. 186. 187.
Alexander II. ...	...	...	...	189.	...	...	... ...	184. 185.
Cleopatra	...	...	...	...	...	187.		
Cleopatra and Antiochus VIII.	192.	...	...	...	...	189. 192.	... ...	190. 191. 192.
Antiochus VIII.	197.	...	...	193.	...	...	Tarsus	193. 194. 195. 196.
Antiochus IX. ...	200.	...	...	204.	...	201.	Tarsus	199. 200. 201. 205. 206. 211.
Demetrius III. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	217. 218. 219. 223.
Tigranes.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antioch, 242	

+ Means that the mint does occur, but without date.

THE KINGS OF SYRIA.

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			SELEUCUS I., NICATOR. A.S. 1–32. B.C. 312–280.	
			Class I.—With types of Alexander the Great.	
			(α) *Gold.*	
		Head of Pallas r., in crested Corinthian helmet adorned with serpent.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Nike l., clad in long chiton with diploïs; holds wreath and standard. Size ·7.	
1	132·1		to left, ; to right, . [Pl. I. 1.]	
2	130·7		„ . [ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ off coin.]	
3	132·		„ ; „ . [Bank Collection. Pl. I. 2.]	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus Aëtophoros.*	
		Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Zeus seated l.; holds eagle and sceptre. Sizes 1·15 to 1·05 and ·65 to ·6.	
4	264·		to left, ; below, .	
5	265·	„	„ „ „ .	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Zeus seated l.; holds eagle and sceptre. Sizes 1·15 to 1·05 and ·65 to ·6.	
6	264·7		to left, in wreath; below, . [Pl. I. 3.]	
7	262·		,, ,, ,, ; ,, K.	
8	252·7		,, Helios-head, M; ,,	
9	260·		,, ; ,,	
10	258·2		,, dolphin, ; ,,	
11	258·		,, ,, ; ,, Σ.	
12	259·8		,, Pallas-head; ,, crescent.	
13	262·5		,, ; ,,	
14	63·9		,, dolphin, ; ,, [Pl. I. 5.]	
15	64·3		,, ,, mon.; ,, Σ.	
16	51·3		,, mon.; ,, APX.	
		[The last three coins may be of class (γ).]		
		(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus Nikephoros.*		
		Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Zeus seated l.; holds Nike who presents to him wreath, and rests on sceptre. Sizes 1·1 to 1·05.	
17	254·7		to left, .	
18	264·		,, M; below, .	
19	260·5		,, ; ,, M.	
20	260·1		,, ; ,, K AB.	293
21	263·3		,, on shield; ,, AΣ. [Pl. I. 4.]	
22	263·		,, NO; ,, Σ.	
23	256·		,, ; ,, K P.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			Class II.—With Seleucus' own types.	
			(α) *Gold; type of obv., portrait of Seleucus.*	
24	132·	Head of Seleucus r., diad.; above ear, bull's horn.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Head of bridled horse r., having bull's horns. Size ·8. to right, ΜΕ; below, Ⓜ. [Pl. I. 6.]	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., quadriga of elephants.*	
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Four horned elephants harnessed to a chariot, in which stands Pallas r., fighting. Sizes 1·05 to 1· and ·7 to ·65.	
25	262·		above, anchor Α Μ. [Pl. I. 7.]	
26	252·7		,, ,, Α Θ.	
27	256·5		,, ,, Ν; in ex., ΑΝ.	
28	262·4		,, ,, ΝΔ.	
29	265·4		,, ,, to right, Ξ. [Bank Coll.]	
30	64·1		,, ,, Α. ,,	
31	51·7		,, ,, Α Ο. [Plated.]	
32	63·7		,, ,, Μ; to right, Ⓝ. [Pl. I. 9.]	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., biga of elephants.*	
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Two horned elephants harnessed to a chariot, in which stands Pallas r., fighting; reins in l. hand. Sizes 1· and ·55 to ·5.	
33	259·5		above, spear-head; to right, Μ Ω. [Pl. I. 8.]	
34	20·7		,, ,, to r., Ε. [Broken. Pl. I. 10.]	
35	22·5		,, anchor, Θ Δ. [Plated.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(δ) *Silver; type of rev., Nike crowning trophy.*	
		Head of Seleucus r., in helmet of skin, on the side of which horn and ear of bull; lion's skin round throat.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Nike r., clad in chiton with diploïs, placing wreath on a trophy, consisting of helmet, thorax, sword, and shield. Sizes 1·05, ·6, ·55.	
36	260·1		below, Ε ΔΙ. [Pl. I. 11.]	
37	255·3		„ Η ΑΧ.	
38	255·8		„ ⚓ ΡΓ. [Bank Collection.]	
39	46·4		„ Η ΑΧ. [Pl. I. 12.]	
40	25·3		„ „ „ [Pl. I. 13.]	
			(ε) *Silver; type of rev., anchor.*	
		Head of bridled horse r., having bull's horns.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Anchor inverted, ring at either end. Size ·6.	
41	65·2		to left, bunch of grapes. [Pl. II. 1.]	
		Tripod – lebes with cover; wreath joins handles.	Same inscr. Anchor inverted. Size ·4.	
42	10·		to left, Δ; to right, Κ. [Pl. II. 2.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; types derived from coins of Alexander the Great.*	
		Bust of Pallas r., in crested Corinthian helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Nike l.; holds in r. wreath, l. rests on shield adorned with anchor; crowns name of Seleucus.	
43	·8		[Pl. II. 4.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
	"	Head of Pallas r., in Corinthian helmet.	Same inscr. Nike l.; holds wreath and palm; crowns name of Seleucus; before her, anchor inverted.	
44	·75		[Pl. II. 3.]	
45	·75			
		Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	Same inscr. Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds in r. arrow, l. rests on omphalos.	
46	·65		to left, AK; to right, E. [Pl. II. 5.]	
		(η) *Copper; types of rev., horse's head, anchor.*		
		Head of bridled horse r., having bull's horns.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Anchor inverted.	
47	·65		to right, symbol? [Pl. II. 6.]	
		Head of Pallas r., in crested Phrygian helmet.	Same inscr. and type.	
48	·35		[Pl. II. 9. Bank Collection.]	
		Elephant r.	Same inscr. Head of bridled horse l., having bull's horns; beneath, anchor.	
49	·85		[Pl. II. 7.]	
50	·85			
		(θ) *Copper; type of obv., Heads of the Dioscuri.*		
		Heads of the Dioscuri, r., wearing laur. pilei surmounted by stars.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Anchor inverted.	
51	·6		to l., ⏃; to r., horse's head r. [Pl. II. 8.]	
52	·4		" " " " [Inscr. ΒΑΣΙ ΣΕΛΕ]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Same heads l.	Same inscr. Elephant's head r.	
53	·75		to right, ⅄. [Pl. II. 10.]	
54	·7		,, ,,	
55	·55		,, ,,	
56	·4		,, ,, [Inscr. ΒΑΣΙΛ ΣΕΛΕΥ]	
		Same heads.	Same inscr. Nike l.; holds in l. palm, crowns with r. trophy.	
57	·65		in the midst, ⋀⋁. [Pl. II. 11.]	
		(ι) *Copper; type of rev., Nike crowning Seleucus.*		
		Head of Apollo, facing, laur., hair long.	ΣΕΛΕ]ΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Seleucus, facing, armed, holding in r. spear; to r. Nike, placing wreath on his head.	
58	·55		above, mon.; to r., mon. [Pl. II. 12.]	
		(κ) *Copper; type of rev., Athene Alkis.*		
		Head of Apollo r., laur., hair long.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Athene Alkis r.	
59	·8		to right, Θ. [Pl. II. 13.]	
60	·85		,, anchor inverted.	
61	·8			
		(λ) *Copper; type of rev., Indian bull.*		
		Head of Medusa r., winged; amid hair, serpents.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Indian bull r., butting.	
62	·75		in ex., Ξ. [Pl. II. 14.]	
63	·85		,, ,,	
64	·55		below, ⋉. [Bank Collection.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Medusa r., winged; amid hair, serpents.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Indian bull r., butting.	
65	·55		below, ΣΙ .	
66	·65		,, ,,	
67	·55		in ex., Ⅱ .	
68	·45		above, ⊙ .	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Indian bull l., butting.	
69	·75		in ex., Ξ .	
70	·7		,, ,,	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	Same inscr. Indian bull r., butting.	
71	·75		above, star. [Pl. II. 15.]	
			(μ) *Copper; type of rev., tripod.*	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Tripod-lebes with round cover.	
72	·6		to left, Π [Pl. II. 16.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS I., SOTER.	
			With Seleucus. A.S. 19–32. B.C. 293–280.	
			Alone. A.S. 32–51. B.C. 280–261.	
			Class I.—With types of Alexander the Great.	
			(α) *Silver.*	
1	260·	Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Zeus seated l.; holds Nike who presents to him wreath; rests on sceptre. Size 1·1. to left, Η; below, Ⓐ. [Pl. III. 1.]	
			Class II.—With Antiochus' own types.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Herakles.*	
2	260·2	Young head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Herakles, bearded, seated l. on rock, over which is spread lion's skin; holds in r. club, l. rests on rock. Size 1·1. in ex., ≷ ? ΗΡ. [Pl. III. 2.]	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo; young portrait.*	
3	260·7	Young head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, laur., seated l. on omphalos; holds two arrows and bow; drapery over thigh. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1. to left, Α; to right, ΗΡ. [Pl. III. 3.]	
4	263·7		,, ,, ,, ,,	
5	261·8		,, ,, ,, ,,	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo; middle-aged portrait.*	
		Middle-aged head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over thigh. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1.	
6	263·9		to left, Α ; to right, Η .	
7	265·2		,, ,, ,, Ⓧ . [Pl. III. 4.]	
8	264·6		,, ,, ,, Ω .	
9	262·8		,, Α ; ,, Μ . [Bank Coll.]	
10	264·2		,, Μ ; ,, Μ .	
11	259·5		,, ,, ,, Ω .	
12	263·6		,, Μ ; ,, Α .	
13	261·4		,, ,, ,, Α .	
14	258·9		,, ,, ,, Φ .	
15	261·3		,, Η ; ,, Φ .	
16	262·5		,, ,, ,, Ω .	
17	263·		,, ,, ,, Ⓧ .	
18	261·7		,, Ν ; ,, Α .	
			(δ) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo; elderly portrait.*	
		Elderly head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over thigh. Size 1·2.	
19	265·		in ex., Α Π . [Pl. III. 5.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, seated as above; holds three arrows and bow; beside him, horse l., feeding. Size 1·05.	
20	264·7		to left, Ε Α . [Pl. III. 6.]	
21	258·6		,, ,, Α .	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(ε) *Silver; with title σωτήρ.*	
		Elderly head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over thigh. Size 1·3.	
22	263·		[Rev. double-struck and of somewhat barbarous fabric. Pl. III. 7.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; with young portrait.*	
		Young head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Nike l.; holds wreath over inverted anchor.	
23	·8		[Pl. IV. 1.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, naked, standing l.; r. foot on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
24	·75		to left, Α. [Pl. IV. 2.]	
		Same head l.	ΒΑΣΙ ΑΝΤΙ Apollo, naked, seated r. on omphalos; holds bow with both hands.	
25	·5		to left, mon. [Bank Collection. Pl. IV. 3.]	
			(η) *Copper; with elderly portrait.*	
		Elderly head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, naked, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
26	·75		to left, Ⓐ; to right, Ε. [Pl. IV. 4.]	
27	·65		,, ,, ,, ,,	
28	·6			
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo seated as above; holds three arrows and bow; drapery over thigh; beside him, horse feeding.	
29	·8		to left, Ε ⋈.	
30	·7		,, ,, Α.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo seated as above; holds three arrows and bow; beside him, horse feeding.	
31	·7		to left, Ε, mon. [Pl. IV. 5.]	
32	·5		,, ,, ,,	
33	·5		,, ,, Α.	
		Similar head.	Same inscr. Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds in r. three arrows, in l. bow; beside him, horse feeding.	
34	·65		to left, Ε and mon. [Pl. IV. 6.]	
			(θ) *Copper; Macedonian types.*	
		Macedonian shield; on the boss, anchor.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Horned elephant r.	
35	·8		below, Σ Θ.	
36	·8		,, Θ; in ex., Μ.	
37	·7		above, ΜΕ, club; in ex., jaw-bone of boar. [Pl. IV. 7.]	
38	·8		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, [Countermark, anchor.]	
39	·45		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, [Inscr. ΒΑΣΙ ΑΝΤΙ]	
40	·5		[Inscr. ΒΑ ΑΝ. Pl. IV. 8.]	
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	Same inscr. Thunderbolt.	
41	·75		above, club, ΜΕ; below, jaw-bone of boar. [Pl. IV. 15.]	
42	·75		,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	Same inscr. Thunderbolt.	
43	·75		above, club, ΜΕ ; below, jaw-bone of boar. [Countermark, anchor.]	
44	·5		[Inscr. BA AN. Pl. IV. 14.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Tripod-lebes with cover.	
45	·85		to left, ΦΕ ; to right, ΞΙ.	
46	·8		,, ,, ,, ,,	
47	·75		,, bow ; ,, club, ΜΕ.	
48	·75		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, [Pl. IV. 17.]	
49	·7		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, [Countermark, anchor.]	
		Head of Apollo r., laur. ; hair short.	Same inscr. Athene Alkis r.	
50	·9		to left, ΗΡ ; to right, ΑΙ. [Pl. IV. 9.]	
		(ι) *Copper ; type of rev., Nike erecting trophy.*		
		Head of Apollo, three-quarter-face towards r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Nike r., erecting trophy.	
51	·9		to l., ΔΙΩ ; to r., ΞΑ.	
52	·9	Countermark, anchor.	,, ,, ,, ΔΙ. [Countermark, anchor.]	
53	·7		,, ,, ,, ΞΑ. [Pl. IV. 10.]	
54	·7		,, ,, ,, ,,	
		(κ) *Copper ; other types.*		
		Head of Apollo, three-quarter-face towards l., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l. ; holds in r. arrow, in l. bow.	
55	·85		to left, mon. [Pl. IV. 11.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
56	·85	Bust of Pallas, wearing crested helmet and aegis, three-quarter - face towards l.	Same inscr. Apollo seated r. on omphalos, playing on lyre; drapery over thigh; behind him, tripod. to right, . [Pl. IV. 12.]	
57	·6	Bust of Pallas, facing, in crested helmet.	Same inscr. Nike advancing l.; holds wreath and palm. to left, .	
58	·55		„ . [Pl. IV. 13.]	
59	·65	Head of Apollo r., laur., hair long.	Same inscr. Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow in r., l. arm rests on lyre; drapery over thigh. to left, ; to right, mon.	
60	·65		„ „ „ . [Pl. IV. 16.]	
61	·5		„ , mon. [Apollo holds bow in l.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS II., THEÓS.	
			A.S. 51–66. B C. 261–246.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo; simple portrait of King.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over thigh; beside him, sea-horse l. Size 1·25.	
1	264·9		to left, torch; in ex., Ε. [Pl. v. 1.]	Cyzicus?
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, naked, seated l. on omphalos; holds in r. bow, l. rests on omphalos. Sizes 1·15 and ·75. [Prototype of Parthian coinage.]	
2	252·8		in ex., ΘΕ. [Pl. v. 3.]	
3	64·		to left, ΑΙ, in ex., Κ. [Pl. v. 4.]	
4	63·6		„ mon.	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo; King with wing of Hermes.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad., with wing of Hermes.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, naked, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Sizes 1·35 to 1·2.	
5	261·		to l., ⊁ Ε; in ex., horse feeding l. [Pl. v. 2.]	Alexandria Troas.
6	264·7		„ Μ Κ; „ „ r.	
7	263·1		in ex., ⊁ Μ, and „ l.	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Herakles.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Herakles, bearded, seated l. on rock; holds in r. club, l. rests on rock; lion's skin round loins. Size 1·2. [Prototype of Bactrian coins of Euthydemus.]	
8	252·7		to left, Τ ⏃; to right, Φ. [Pl. v. 5.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Herakles, bearded, seated l. on rock; holds in r. club, l. rests on rock; lion's skin round loins. Size 1·2. [Prototype of Bactrian coins of Euthydemus.]	
9	258·4		to left, amphora; to right, Φ.	
10	263·4		„ kantharos, in ex., Α. [Pl. v. 6.]	
			(δ) *Copper; type of rev., tripod.*	
		Head of Apollo r., laur., hair long.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Tripod-lebes; beneath, anchor.	
	·75		to left, Ε; to right, Ⓟ. [Pl. v. 8.]	
12	·7		„ Ⓟ.	
13	·7		„ Α; „ Ν.	
14	·65		„ Φ. [Pl. v. 9.]	
15	·65		„ Σ; „ Δ. [Bank Coll.]	
16	·6		„ Γ.	
17	·7		„ MIA.	
			(ε) *Silver; with name of Antiochus, but portrait of Diodotus.*	
		Head of Diodotus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Zeus, naked, l., hurling thunderbolt with r., l. advanced; over l. arm, aegis; at his feet, eagle l. Sizes 1·05 to 1·, and ·7. [Prototype of Bactrian coinage of Diodotus:]	
18	257·		to left, Ν. [Pl. v. 7.]	
19	252·		„ Ϟ.	
20	255·		„ „ ; below, Ⓔ.	
21	257·			
22	62·		to right, Γ.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint, Date.
			SELEUCUS II., CALLINICUS.	
			A.S. 66–86. B.C. 246–226.	
			Class 1.—Before his captivity.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo standing.*	
		Head of Seleucus r., with slight whisker, diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, laur., naked, standing l.; holds in r. arrow, and leans on tripod-lebes bound with wreath. Sizes 1·2 to 1·05, and ·7 to ·65.	
1	261·9		to left, Μ; to right, Μ.	[Pl. VI. 1.]
2	264·2		,, ,, ,, ,, Ε	
3	263·4		,, Ρ; ,, Σ.	
4	262·8		,, Ε Ε.	
5	263·8		,, Τ; ,, Ρ.	
6	259·1		,, Α; ,, mon.	
7	252·7		,, ,, ,, Α.	
8	261·2		,, Θ; ,, Μ.	
9	263·3		,, Ε;	[Bank Collection.]
10	64·		,, Α;	[Pl. VI. 2.]
11	60·4		,, ,, ,, Κ.	
			(β) *Copper; with portrait.*	
		Head of Seleucus r., with slight whisker, diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds arrow and bow.	
12	·85		to left, Ν; to right, Μ.	
13	·7		,, ,, ,,	[Pl. VI. 3.]

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds in r. arrow and leans on tripod.	
14	·55		to left, Σ 卐, horse's head; to right, 𐤀.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Elephant r.; on his neck, driver holding goad.	
15	·7		to left, 𐤀. [Pl. VI. 4.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Bridled horse l., trotting; above, stars of the Dioscuri.	
16	·65		below, 𐤀. [Pl. VI. 5.]	
		(γ) *Copper; without portrait; type of rev., Apollo.*		
		Head of Pallas r., in crested helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds arrow and bow.	
17	·75			
18	·65		to left, 𐤌; to right, 𐤌. [Pl. VI. 6.]	
19	·6		,, 𐤀; ,, 𐤌.	
20	·65		,, ΕΥ.	
21	·5		,, mon.	
		Head of Artemis r., bound with fillet wound thrice round; behind shoulder, quiver.	Similar: double border.	
22	·7		to left, 𐤌; to right, 𐤌. [Pl. VI. 7.]	
23	·6		,, 𐤐; ,, ,,. [Bank Coll.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		(δ) Copper; without portrait; type of rev., Elephant.		
		Head of Pallas r., in crested helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Elephant r.; on his neck, driver.	
24	·7		to left, Α. [Pl. VI. 8.]	
25	·75		" "	
26	·55		" "	
		Type obscure.	Same inscr. Elephant l., running.	
27	·7			
		(ε) Copper; type, Dioscuri.		
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ The Dioscuri r., on horseback; palms over shoulders.	
28	·8		to left, Κ; to right, Α. [Pl. VI. 9.]	
		Busts of the Dioscuri, facing.	Same inscr. Nike advancing l.; holds in l. palm; with r. crowns name of Seleucus.	
29	·95		to left, mon. Μ.	
30	·95		" Ι " [Pl. VI. 11. Bank Coll.]	
		(ζ) Copper; type of rev., bull.		
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Bull's head, facing, bound with fillet.	
31	·7		to left, ΑΡ; to right, Μ. [Pl. VI. 13.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Indian bull l., butting.	
32	·85		to left, ΕΛ. [Pl. VI. 10.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Indian bull l., walking.	
33	·65		to left, ΕΛ. [Pl. VI. 12.]	
34	·6		below, ΕΥ.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			Class II.—After his captivity.	
			(α) *Silver.*	
		Bust of Seleucus r., bearded, diad., and wearing chlamys.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, standing l.; holds in r. arrow; l. elbow rests on tripod. Size 1·2. [Semi-barbarous fabric.]	
35	258·3		to left, AP; to right, mon. [Pl. VI. 14.]	
			(β) *Copper.*	
		Head of Seleucus r., bearded, diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Bow-case and quiver in one.	
36	·85		mons. obscure.	
37	·85		to left, ΜΗ; to right, ΜΗ.	
38	·75		,, ,, ,, ,, [Pl. VI. 15.]	
		Bust of Seleucus r., bearded, diad., and with chlamys.	Same inscr. Pegasus l., galloping.	
39	·65		[Pl. VI. 16.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS HIERAX.	
			A.S. –85. B.C. –227.	
			(*α*) *Silver.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds in r. bow; l. rests on omphalos; drapery from waist downwards. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1.	
1	264·6		in ex., ⊗. [Ω for Ω in inscr. Pl. VII. 1.]	
2	257·7		„ „	
3	264·3		„ mon. [Bank Collection.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Size 1·25 to 1·05, and ·7.	
4	264·		[Pl. VII. 2.]	
5	262·4			
6	262·3		in ex., letters.	
7	254·5		„ tripod.	
8	261·1		to left, PO; to right, Ⱥ.	
9	252·4		„ Ⱨ; „ ⋈.	
10	260·2		„ ⋈; „ ⅄; in ex., Ⱨ.	
11	263·3		„ ⋉; „ ΔI.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Sizes 1·25 to 1·05, and ·7.	
12	264·		to left, ΞΜ ?; to right, ΡΡΗ; in ex., ⓂΖ.	
13	263·3		„ ΝΕ; „ ⓀⓂ.	
14	262·3		„ torch; in ex., eagle, ⊠. [Pl. VII. 3.]	Cyzicus?
15	260·3		[Barbarous imitation.]	
16	62·9		mons. obscure. [Pl. VII. 4.]	
			(β) Copper.	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Nike l., holding long palm in r.	
17	·8		to left, ΞΜ; to right, ΡΡΗ. [Pl. VII. 5.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			SELEUCUS III., CERAUNUS. A.S. 86–90. B.C. 226–222.	
			(α) Silver.	
		Head of Seleucus r., with whisker, diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Sizes 1·25 to 1·1.	
1	261·8		to left, ; to right, . [Pl. VII. 6.]	
2	263·5		„ „ ; „ . [Bank Coll.]	
3	260·5		„ ; „ .	
4	257·6		„ ; „ .	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds in r. bow, l. elbow rests on tripod; drapery from waist downward.	
5	263·2		to left, ; to right, ? in ex., elephant l. [Pl. VII. 7.]	
			(β) Copper; type of rev., Apollo.	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos.	
6	·55		to left, . [Pl. VII. 8.]	
7	·55		„ „	
		Head of Artemis r., hair bound with fillet passing several times round; behind, quiver.	Similar.	
8	·6		to left, ; in ex., . [Pl. VII. 10.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Artemis r., hair bound with fillet passing several times round; behind, quiver.	Similar.	
9	·6		to left ΑΝ; in ex., Μ.	
10	·55		,, ,, ,, ,,	
		(γ) *Copper; type of rev., tripod.*		
	"	Head of Apollo r., laur., hair rolled.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Tripod-lebes bound with laurel.	
11	·85		to left, ΕΥ; to right, ΙΑΝ.	
12	·8		,, ,, ,, ,, [Pl. VII. 9.]	
13	·8		,, ⁂.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS, SON OF SELEUCUS III.	
			A.S. 90. B.C. 222.	
			(*a*) *Silver.*	
		Head of the child Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos, holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1, and ·65.	
1	263·6		to left, tripod, in ex., Ꮋ.	
2	261·9		„ „ „ Ꭺ.	
3	262·8		„ „ „ Β. [Pl. VIII. 1.]	
4	61·9			
5	57·4	[border of dots.]	[Pl. VIII. 2.]	
6	61·7	„		

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS III., THE GREAT.	
			A.S. 90–126. B.C. 222–187.	
			(α) *Gold.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l., on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Sizes, 1·25 to 1·15 and ·7.	
1	522·9	[fillet border.]	to left, rose.	
2	523·	[border of dots.]	„ ⊕. [Bank Coll. Pl. VIII. 4.]	
3	131·1	„	„ ⊕; to right, ⋔. [Pl. VIII. 3.]	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Sizes 1·2 to 1·, and ·75 to ·65.	
4	260·		to left, ⋔; to right, ⋔.	
5	271·9		„ ⋔.	
6	256·7		„ Ⓐ; „ Ⓐ.	
7	262·5		„ A torch; „ ⋀; in ex., club. [No drapery. Pl. VIII. 5.]	
8	260·		„ ⋔? „ ⋔; „ Σ.	
9	264·		„ Ⓐ.	
10	259·4		„ ⋔; Athene Ilias l.	Ilium.
11	262·8		„ Goddess of Myra; in ex., ⋔ (obscure). [Pl. VIII. 6.]	Myra.
12	262·4		„ ⋔. [Barbarous.]	
13	253·6		„ IΣ; in ex., ΣΩ A. [Barbarous.]	
14	64·		„ ⋔? [Pl. VIII. 8.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Sizes 1·2 to 1·, and ·75 to ·65.	
15	65·3		to left, ; in ex., Φ.	
16	65·		„ . [Bank Collection.]	
17	64·3		„ ; „ H.	
18	57·5		„ tripod.	
		Similar head: fillet border.	Similar.	
19	252·5		to left, ; to right, ΔΙ.	
20	258·5		„ „ „ NI.	
21	253·5		„ M; „ E.	
22	255·		„ ; in ex., Φ.	
23	263·3		„ „ „ „	
24	263·		„ „	
25	262·4		„ .	
26	262·		„ . [Bank Collection.]	
27	261·7		„ bow in case. [Pl. VIII. 7.]	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Elephant.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Elephant r. Sizes, 1·15 to ·95, and·75 to ·7.	
28	262·	[fillet border.]	to left, ; to right, . [Pl. IX. 1.]	
29	266·	[no border.]	„ „ „ IE.	
30	65·6	„	[Pl. IX. 2.]	
31	62·8	„	to right, .	
32	63·5	„	„ „	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(δ) *Copper of Phoenicia; dated.*	
	"	Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Hinder part of galley l., with rudder.	
33	·85		above, ΡΚΔ. [Pl. IX. 3.]	124
34	·9		„ letters.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Forepart of galley l.	
35	·8		above, letters.	
			(ε) *Copper; with portrait; type of rev., Elephant.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Elephant r.; round neck, bell; behind, inverted anchor.	
36	1·		below, ⍁. [Pl. IX. 4.]	
37	·8		„ ⍁.	
38	·65		„ ⍁?	
39	·6		„ ⍁.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Elephant r.; round neck, bell; seated on neck, driver; behind, tripod.	
40	1·		to right, ⍁.	
41	·8		[Pl. IX. 5.]	
42	·75		[Countermarks; anchor, horse's head r.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; with portrait; various types.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Nike l., holding wreath.	
43	1·		to l., ⍁, horse's head; to r., ⍁. [Pl. IX. 6.]	
44	1·		„ „ „ „ „	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Horseman r., lance at rest.	
45	1·2		[Countermark, anchor.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Horse l., feeding.	
46	·9		to right, anchor?	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Mare l., suckling foal.	
47	·7		to left, [illegible]? [Pl. IX. 7.]	
		Similar.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Palm-tree.	
48	·55		[Pl. IX. 8.]	
		(η) *Copper; with portrait of Antiochus as Apollo.*		
		Head of Antiochus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos.	
49	1·		to left, Ξ Ι.	
50	·95		,, ,, ,, [Pl. IX. 9.]	
51	·55		,, ,, ,,	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds arrow and bow.	
52	·45			
53	·4		[Pl. IX. 11. Name spelt ΑΝΤΙΛΟΧΟΥ.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Artemis l., wearing short chiton and endromides; holds in l. spear, crowns name of Antiochus.	
54	·9		[Pl. IX. 10.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(θ) *Copper; type of obv., head of Apollo.*	
		Head of Apollo r., laur., hair long, in curls.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; leans on tripod, holds arrow in r.	
55	·55		[Pl. IX. 14.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Elephant l.	
56	·45		in ex., mon. [Pl. IX. 12.]	
		Head of Apollo r., laur., hair rolled.	Similar.	
57	·45		in front, anchor inverted. [Pl. IX. 13.]	
58	·45		,, ,,	
			ANTIOCHUS III?	
			(ι) *Silver; with portrait of Antiochus, but without his name; struck by allies.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., wearing oak-wreath entwined with diadem.	ΚΑΡΥΣΤΙΩΝ Nike l. in biga; holds palm and reins. Size ·8.	
1	98·5		above, trident in wreath. [Pl. XXVIII. 4.]	Carystus. 120.
		Similar.	ΑΙΤΩΛΩΝ Warrior, standing l., crowned with wreath, having chlamys wrapped round l. arm, Aetolian causia slung round his neck, and sword round his body; holds in r. spear, r. foot on rock. Sizes ·95 to ·9.	
2	158·4	beneath, ΦΙ.	[Pl. XXVIII. 2.]	Aetolia. 120/1.
3	151·6		to left, Δ. [Pl. XXVIII. 3.]	,,
4	158·		,, ΛΑ.	,,

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			MOLON, revolted Satrap.	
			A.S. –92. B.C. –220.	
			(α) *Copper.*	
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΜΟΛΩΝΟΣ Apollo Musegetes r., clad in long chiton; holds lyre bound with fillet, and plectrum.	
1	·85		[Pl. x. 1.]	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled.	Same inscr. Nike l., holding wreath and palm; crowns name of Molon.	
2	·75		to left, Μ. [Pl. x. 2.]	
			ACHAEUS, revolted Satrap.	
			A.S. –98. B.C. –214.	
			(α) *Copper.*	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in formal curls.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΧΑΙΟΥ Eagle r.; over shoulder, palm.	
1	·75		[Pl. x. 3.]	
2	·7		to right, ΑΡ.	
3	·75		„ ΔΙ. [Countermark, horse's head r.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Eagle r., on wreath.	
4	·65		to right, Ξ.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Tripod-lebes.	
5	·45		to right, Α. [Pl. x. 4.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
	"			

SELEUCUS IV., PHILOPATOR.

A.S. 126–138. B.C. 187–175.

(α) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*

		Head of Seleucus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over thigh. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1, and ·7 to ·6.	
1	261·2	[border of dots.]	in ex., ΔΙ.	
2	263·7	behind, ΜΕ, wreath. [border of dots.]	" ⏃. [Pl. x. 6.]	
3	63·2		to left, ⋔ ΞΑC.	
4	64·1		" " "	
5	63·6		" " " [Pl. x. 7.]	
6	60·9		" " ΔΙ.	
7	57·7		" " "	
8	263·7	[fillet-border.]	" palm with fillet, aplustre; in ex., ⏃.	
9	264·3	"	" " " in ex., Μ.	
10	206·3	"	" " " " " [Plated.]	
11	260·7	"	" " " " Φ.	
12	263·3	"	" palm, wreath; " ⏃.	
13	260·3	"	" " " " " [Pl. x. 5.]	
14	248·6	"	" ⋔; to right, horse's head l.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(β) Copper; type of rev., tripod.	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in formal curls.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Tripod-lebes.	
15	·75			
16	·65		to right, Γ.	
17	·55		„ „ [Pl. x. 8.]	
18	·5		„ „	
			(γ) Copper; various types: serrated edge.	
		Archaistic head of Apollo r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, standing l., naked; holds in r. arrow, l. elbow rests on tripod.	
19	·9	behind, Β.	to left, Α. [Pl. x. 9.]	
20	·9	„ „	„ Β.	
21	·9	„ „	„ Μ.	
22	·95	„ ΜΕ.	„ ΝΒ.	
23	·9	„ „	„ Ν.	
24	·9	„ „	„ Ε.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
25	·6		[Pl. x. 10.]	
		Bust of young Dionysos r., ivy-crowned; behind shoulder, thyrsos.	Same inscr. Forepart of galley l., bound with fillet.	
26	·8	behind, ΜΕ.	above, ΑΓ. [Pl. x. 12.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane; behind shoulder, quiver.	Same inscr. Artemis l., in short chiton and endromides; holds in l. spear; beside her, roe l.	
27	·65			
28	·65		[Pl. x. 11.]	
		Female bust r., diademed and veiled.	Same inscr. Elephant's head l.	
29	·6		to right, ΑΤ. [Pl. x. 13.]	
30	·6	behind, ΜΕ.	[King's name written ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΣ.]	
31	·6		,, tripod.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS IV., EPIPHANES. A.S. 138–149. B.C. 175–164.	
			(α) *Silver; types of rev. Apolline.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad., surmounted by star.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes 1·35 to 1·15.	
1	262·5	[fillet border.]	to left, ΑΥ; in ex., ΙΑ. [Around, laurel-wreath entwined with fillet.]	
2	261·5	[border of dots.]	to left, palm, ΑΒ; in ex., ΑΡ. [Pl. XI. 1.]	
		Similar; no star.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over thigh. Size 1·2 to 1·15.	
3	261·3	[fillet border.]	to left, tripod; to r., lyre; in ex., ΑΡ.	
4	262·7	„	„ „ „ „ „ „ [Pl. XI. 2.]	
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ Similar type. Sizes 1·2 to 1·15.	
5	261·	[fillet border.]	to left, palm, ΑΒ; in ex., ΗΡ. [Pl. XI. 3.]	
6	262·8	„	„ „ „ „ „	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Similar type. Size ·7.	
7	61·8	[fillet border.]	to left, ΑΡ. [Pl. XI. 5.]	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Similar type. Size ·7.	
8	60·7	[border of dots.]	[Pl. XI. 4.]	
9	61·4	„	in ex., ΑΡ.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Tripod-lebes. Size ·5.	
10	18·	[border of dots.]	[Pl. xi. 6.]	
		(β) Silver; type of rev., Zeus; simple portrait.		
		Head of Antiochus r., bound with diadem, on the ends of which are two stars: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne; holds Nike who bears wreath; and rests on sceptre. Sizes 1·25 to 1·2.	
11	256·4			
12	249·			
13	258·5		in ex., Φ.	
14	257·		,, ,,	
15	259·6		,, ,, [Pl. xi. 8.]	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ Zeus, wearing over shoulder himation, seated l. on throne; holds Nike, and rests on sceptre. Sizes 1·35 to 1·1.	
16	256·4		to left, ΙΣ. [Nike crowns inscr.]	
17	258·4		,, Φ. ,,	
18	259·		,, ,, ,, [Zeus as 11.]	
19	264·4	behind, Φ.	,, palm; in ex., ΑΓ. [Nike crowns Zeus. Pl. xi. 7.]	
20	263·9	,, ,,	,, ,, ,, Λ ΑΣ? ,,	
21	251·7	,, ,,	,, ,, ,, Μ. ,, [Inscr. ΝΙΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ. Bank Collection.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		(γ) *Silver; on obv., head of King as Zeus; on rev., Zeus.*		
		Head of Antiochus as Zeus r., laur.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ Zeus, wearing himation over shoulder, seated l. on throne; holds Nike who crowns inscr.; and rests on sceptre. Size 1·3.	
22	259·7		[Pl. XI. 9.]	
		(δ) *Copper; with marks of value.*		
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Female figure (Kybele or a City) turreted, seated l. on throne; holds in r., Nike; beside her, bird.	
			Four chalki. Size 1·05.	
23	254·	behind, Δ / X. [double-struck.]	[washed with silver. Pl. XII. 1.]	
			Two chalki. Size ·75.	
24	134·	behind, B / X.		
25	119·	,, ,,	[Pl. XII. 2.]	
			One chalkus. Sizes ·75 to ·6.	
26	80·	,, Λ / X.		
27	68·	,, ,,		
28	62·	,, ,,		
29	61·	,, ,,	[Pl. XII. 3.]	
30	84·	,, ,, [head diad.]	to left, Ⅎ; to right, Ⅎ. [Pl. XII. 4.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(ε) *Copper; coins of Syria, with King's name.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus seated l. on throne; over shoulder, himation; holds in r. Nike, who presents to him wreath; in l. sceptre.	
31	·8		in ex., Α. [Pl. XII. 5.]	
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus standing l.; over shoulder, himation; holds thunderbolt and sceptre; at his feet, eagle.	
32	·75		[Pl. XII. 6.]	
33	·7		[eagle wanting.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, naked, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
34	·6		[Pl. XII. 9.]	
35	·55		[Bank Collection.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, naked, advancing r.; holds in extended l. bow, and with r. draws arrow from quiver.	
36	·65		[Pl. XII. 8.]	
37	·6			
38	·55			
		Similar.	Same inscr. Aegis; in the midst, head of Medusa.	
39	·7		[Pl. XII. 7.]	
40	·65			

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			With serrated edge.	
		Similar: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Female figure, facing, wearing long chiton and peplos; holds in r. long sceptre. (Hera ?).	
41	·55		[Pl. XII. 10.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; struck in Egypt.*	
		Head of Zeus-Sarapis r., wearing laurel-wreath ending above in cap of Osiris.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Eagle, with closed wings, r., standing on thunderbolt. Size 1·3.	
42	600·		[Pl. XII. 11.]	
43	576·			
44	457·			
		Bust of Isis r., wearing corn-wreath ending above in head-dress of Isis.	Similar. Sizes 1·05 to 1·.	
45	272·			
46	259·		[Pl. XII. 12.]	
47	219·		[thunderbolt winged.]	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	Similar. Size ·85 to ·8.	
48	122·		[thunderbolt winged. Pl. XII. 13.]	
49	99·			

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(*n*) *Copper; struck in Phoenicia.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΣΙΔΩΝΙΩΝ Galley l.	
50	·85	behind, M.	[Pl. XII. 14.]	Sidon.
51	·8	„ Δ.		„
52	·85	„ Σ.		„
		ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Same head.	ΣΙΔΩΝΙΩΝ Europa, seated on bull galloping l., holds bull's horn and end of her veil.	
53	·7		[Pl. XII. 15.]	Sidon.
54	·7			„
		Same head.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΤΥΡΙΩΝ Galley l.	
55	·9			Tyre.
		Same head.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Europa, seated on bull galloping l., holds with r. end of veil.	
56	·75			Tyre.
		Same head.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Poseidon, facing, clad in himation; holds patera and trident.	
57	·85	behind, Δ.	to left, ΛΑ; to right, ⊕. [Pl. XII. 16.]	Laodicea in Coele Syria.

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		(θ) *Copper; with portrait of Antiochus, but without his name.*		
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΜΟΨΕΑΤΩΝ Artemis, facing, wearing short chiton; holds in l. bow, with r. draws arrow from quiver.	
58	·6		to left, Μ Π. [Pl. XXVIII. 5.]	Mopsus.
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΙΕΡΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Zeus, clad in himation, facing, head turned to l.; holds wreath in outstretched r.	
59	·8		to left, Ϟ? bull l.; to right, Ϟ.	Hieropolis in Cyrrhestica.
60	·7		,, ,,	,,
		Similar.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΠΡΟΣ ΔΑΦΝΗΙ Similar type.	
61	·8		to left, Η.	Antiochia ad Daphnen.
62	·8		,, Μ.	,,
63	85		,, mon?	,,
64	·8		,, ⍓; to right, ΑΒ. [Pl. XIII. 1.]	,,
65	·85		,, ⍓; ,, Α.	,,
66	·85		,, ⍓, omphalos; to right, ΑΒ.	,,
67	·65		,, tripod.	,,
68	·6		,, ,, ⍓.	,,
69	·6		,, ,, Ν.	,,
70	·6		,, ,, ΑΛ.	,,
71	·65		,, ,, ⍓.	,,

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Similar.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΕΝ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΔΙ Similar type.	Anti-ochia in Ptole-maïs.
72	·95		to left, ΣΩ; to right, MY.	
73	·8		„ mon.; „ „ [Pl. XIII. 2.]	„
		Similar.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΕΠΙ ΚΑΛΛΙΡΟΗΙ Zeus, clad in hima-tion, standing l.; holds eagle and sceptre.	Anti-ochia ad Callir-hoen.
74	·75		to left, ϹΩ.	
75	·8		„ Ⱥ.	„
76	·75		„ Ⱨ.	„
77	·75		„ Ⱬ. [Pl. XIII. 3.]	„
78	·75		„ „	„
79	·6		„ „	„
80	·6		„ Ⱥ.	„
		Head of Anti-ochus r., diad.	ΑΠΑΜΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΠΡΟΣ ΤΩΙ ΑΞΙΩΙ Zeus, clad in hima-tion, standing l.; holds Nike and sceptre.	Apamea in Syria.
81	·65		in ex., ΔΙ. [Pl. XIII. 4.]	
		Bust of Anti-ochus r., diad.	ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ ΠΡΟΣ ΘΑΛΑΣΣΗΙ Poseidon, clad in himation, stand-ing l.; holds dolphin and trident.	Laodicea ad Mare.
82	·65	behind, Ⱘ.	[Pl. XIII. 5.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΕΜ ΠΙΕΡΙΑΙ Winged thunderbolt.	
83	·8		to left, ⊛; to right, ⊕. [Pl. XIII. 6.]	Seleucia in Syria.
84	·8		,, ⊼. Ꭱ?	,,
		Similar.	Same inscr. Zeus, clad in himation, facing, head turned to l.; holds in outstretched r., wreath: all in laurel-wreath.	
85	·7		to left, mon.; to right, ΔΡ.	,,
			With marks of value.	
		Similar.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΕΝ ΜΥΓΔΟΝΙΑΙ Sizes ·9, and ·75. Zeus, naked to waist, seated l.; holds eagle and sceptre.	
			Four chalki.	
86	152·	behind, Δ / X.	to l., ⊿I; to r., M; in ex., ΣΑ. [Pl. XIII. 7.]	Nisibis.
87	110·		,, ΕΡ.	,,
		Similar.	Same inscr. Nike l., holding wreath and palm. Size ·65.	
			Two chalki.	
88	94·	behind, B / X.	to l., ΔΙ; to r., mon.; in ex., ⋀? [Pl. XIII. 8.]	,,

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS IV. OR V.	
			(α) *Copper.*	
			With serrated edge.	
		Bust of Demeter r., veiled.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Elephant's head l.	
1	·6			
2	·6		to right, tripod; in ex., Κ. [Pl. XIII. 9.]	
3	·65	behind, Α.	,, forepart of galley.	
4	·65		,, ,,	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.	Same inscr. Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
5	·55	behind, Α.	to left, aplustre.	
6	·55	,, ,,	,, ,, [Pl. XIII. 10.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			ANTIOCHUS V., EUPATOR.	
			A.S. 149–151. B.C. 164–162.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes 1·1 and ·7.	
1	239·2		to l., [illegible]? wreath? to r., [illegible], club. [Pl. XIII. 11.]	
2	62·5	behind, AB.	„ ΑΣΚ. [Pl. XIII. 13.]	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Zeus, clad in himation, seated l.; holds Nike, who crowns King's name; and rests on sceptre. Sizes 1·25 to 1·2.	
3	256·4		to left, Δ. [Pl. XIII. 14.]	
4	250·9		„ „	
5	253·9		„ Π.	Ptolemaïs.
6	258·4		„ „ [Pl. XIII. 12.]	„

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			DEMETRIUS I., SOTER.	
			A.S. 151–162. B.C. 162–150.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Size 1·15.	
1	255·4		[Pl. XIV. 3. Restruck coin.]	
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Similar type. Sizes ·7 to ·65.	
2	61·4		to l., ΑΞΡ ΘΕΟ; to r., ΦΙΛΙΠ. [Pl. XIV. 5.]	161
3	58·2		,, helmet.	
4	58·4		,, ,,	
5	58·2			
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Tyche.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: border of laurel-wreath.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Tyche, clad in long chiton and peplos, seated l. on throne supported by winged female monster; holds sceptre and cornucopiae. Sizes 1·25 to 1·15.	
6	257·		to left, 𐤀, 𐤁; in ex., ΗΝΡ.	Apamea 158
7	256·6		,, ,, ,, ,, ΘΝΡ.	159
8	256·5		,, ,, ,, ,, ΞΡ.	160
9	251·		,, ,, ,, ,, ΑΞΡ.	161

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: border of laurel-wreath.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Tyche, clad in long chiton and peplos, seated l. on throne supported by winged female monster; holds sceptre and cornucopiae. Sizes 1·25 to 1·15.	Antioch
10	255·9		to left, 𐤀, 𐤀; in ex., HNP.	158
11	255·7		„ „ „ „ ΞP.	160
12	255·1		„ „ „ „ AΞP. [Pl. XIV. 1.]	161
13	257·		„ „ 𐤄; „ HNP.	Heraclea 158
14	257·5		„ „ „ „ ΘNP.	159
15	254·8		„ „ „ „ ΞP.	160
16	242·4		„ „ „ „ „	„
17	259·5		„ „ „ „ AΞP.	161
18	254·		„ „ „ „ „	„
19	258·		„ „ MI; „ AΞP.	Uncert. Mints. 161
20	244·		„ „ 𐤀; „ „	„
21	253·		„ „ 𐤌𐤄? „ BΞP.	162
22	258·4		„ „ mon.; „ „	„
23	253·3		to left, 𐤀. [restruck.]	Antioch
24	255·		in ex., 𐤄.	Heraclea
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Similar type. Sizes 1·3 to 1·1.	
25	257·			
26	254·3		to left, 𐤀. [Bank Collection.]	Antioch
27	253·5		„ 𐤌.	

No.	Wt. or „Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Similar type. Sizes 1·3 to 1·1.	
28	255·1		to left, ⊢Ρ.	Heraclea
29	259·3		„ Α.	Gaza.
30	253·4		„ ⊓.	Apamea
31	257·9		„ Ν.	
32	258·1		„ ⊥.	
33	253·		„ Π. [Pl. XIV. 2.]	Ptole-maïs.
34	252·8		in ex., Π.	„
35	257·8		to left, Η, club; to right, Ν, wing.	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., cornucopiae.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Cornucopiae. Sizes ·75 to ·7.	
36	63·7		below, Ν ⊢Ρ ΘΝΡ.	Heraclea 159
37	64·3		„ „ „ ΑΞΡ.	161
38	63·		„ „ „ „	„
39	62·7		„ „ ⊓ ΞΡ.	Apamea 160
40	63·		„ „ „ ΑΞΡ.	161
41	60·7		„ „ Ν „	Antioch 161
42	63·5		„ „ „ „	„

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(δ) *Copper of Phoenicia.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΤΥΡΙΩΝ 𐤑𐤓𐤏 Hinder part of galley l.	
43	·8		above, L ΔNP.	Tyre. 154
44	·8		„ „	„
45	·8		„ L HNP.	158
46	·8		„ „ [Pl. XIV. 7.]	„
47	·8		„ L ΘNP.	159
48	·75		„ „	„
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΙΔΩΝΙΩΝ 𐤑𐤃𐤍 Galley l.	
49	·8	behind, AN.		Sidon.
		ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΙΔΩΝΙΩΝ 𐤑𐤃𐤍 Similar.	𐤑𐤃𐤍 Rudder. 𐤑𐤓	
50	·75	behind, MI.	[Pl. XIV. 6.]	„
51	·7			„
52	·75			„
		ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Similar.	ΣΙΔΩΝΙΩΝ 𐤑𐤃𐤍 Europa seated on bull galloping l.; holds bull's horn and end of her veil.	
53	·6	behind, NI.	[Pl. XIV. 8.]	„

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(ε) *Copper; coins of Syria with portrait.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
54	1·1		[Pl. XIV. 9.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Pilei of the Dioscuri surmounted by stars, on two thrones.	
55	·6	in front, horse's head r.	[Pl. XIV. 10.]	
		Similar.	[ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ] ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Tripod-lebes.	
56	·55		in ex., ΕΥ. [Pl. XIV. 11.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; with heads of animals.*	
		Lion's head l.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Boar's head r.	
57	1·		to left, ⊠. [Pl. XIV. 12.]	
		Griffin's head l.	Same inscr. Stag's head r.	
58	·65		to left, ⍙. [Pl. XIV. 14.]	
		Head of panther or hound l.	Same inscr. Head and shoulders r. of same animal that appears on obv.	
59	·8		[Pl. XIV. 13. Bank Collection.]	
			With serrated edge.	
		Head of bridled horse l.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Elephant's head r.	
60	·65		[Pl. XIV. 15.]	
61	·65			

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		DEMETRIUS I. AND LAODICE.		
		Heads r., jugate, of Demetrius, diad., and of Laodice, wearing stephane: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Tyche, clad in long chiton and peplos, seated l. on throne supported by winged female monster; holds sceptre and cornucopiae. Sizes 1·4 and 1·05.	
1	252·3		to left, Ϸ, palm. [Pl. XV. 1.]	
2	251·6		„ „ „ [Pl. XV. 2.]	
		[The last coin double-struck and re-struck on a tetradrachm of Timarchus, which bore the types of Eucratides, viz.:—		
		Helmeted bust r., wearing chlamys: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΜΕΓΑΛΟΥ ΤΙΜΑΡΧΟΥ The Dioscuri r., charging: fillet border.]	
		TIMARCHUS, revolted Satrap. A.S. 150–1. B.C. 162.		
		(*α*) *Silver; type, Dioscuri.*		
1		For tetradrachm, see under Demetrius and Laodice, no. 2.		
		(*β*) *Silver; type, Artemis.*		
		Head of Timarchus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΜΕΓΑΛΟΥ ΤΙΜΑΡΧΟΥ Artemis r., wearing short chiton; holds in l. bow, with r. draws arrow from quiver.	
2	60·3		[Pl. XXVIII. 6.]	Babylon.
		(*γ*) *Copper.*		
		Head of Timarchus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΜΕΓΑΛΟΥ ΤΙΜΑΡΧΟΥ Nike l., holding in l. palm, crowning name of Timarchus.	
3	1·35		[Pl. XV. 3.]	„
4	1·			„

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ALEXANDER I. [Bala].	
			A.S. 160–168. B.C. 152–144.	
			(*α*) *Silver of Phoenicia; type of rev., eagle.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad., chlamys round neck.	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle with closed wings l., standing on beak of galley; over his shoulder, palm. Sizes ·1·1 to ·95.	
1	221·8		to l., 𐤑 on club; to r., ΓΞΡ 𐤄. [Pl. xv. 4.]	Tyre. 163
2	211·9		„ „ „ „ ΔΞΡ 𐤁. [Bk. Coll.]	164
3	216·		„ „ „ „ ϚΞΡ ·𐤄.	166
4	217·9		„ „ „ „ ΙΞΡ 𐤁.	167
		Similar; no chlamys.	Same inscr. Eagle standing l. on palm. Size 1·15.	Berytus?
5	218·8		to left, ΓΞΡ 𐤀; to right, trident.	163
		Similar.	Same inscr. Eagle l.; over shoulder, palm. Size 1·1.	
6	218·7		to left, ΒΞΡ; to right, ΣΙΔΩ, aplustre.	Sidon. 162
			(*β*) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΘΕΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ 1·15. Zeus, clad in himation, seated l. on throne; holds thunderbolt and sceptre. Size	
7	255·5		below, aplustre; in ex., ΕΞΡ ΣΙΔΩ. [Pl. xv. 6.]	Sidon. 165

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Zeus, clad in himation, seated l. on throne; holds Nike and sceptre. Sizes 1·4 to 1·1.	Ptolemaïs.
8	258·		to left, cornucopiae; in ex., ΓΞΡ 𐤌.	163
9	252·7		„ 𐤀 „ ΔΞΡ 𐤓.	Heraclea 164
10	251·5		„ 𐤁 „ „ „	Uncert. Mint. 164
11	257·		„ 𐤐 „ „ „	„
12	252·		„ „ „ ΙΞΡ, mon.	167
13	257·		„ 𐤓.	Heraclea
14	257·		„ 𐤇?	
		(γ) Silver; type of rev., Pallas.		
		Head of Alexander r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΘΕΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Pallas l., wearing helmet and long chiton; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield. Size 1·3.	
15	256·2		to left, 𐤀, 𐤐; in ex., ΔΞΡ. [Pl. xv. 5.]	Uncert. Mint. 164
		(δ) Silver; type of rev., thunderbolt.		
		Head of Alexander as Zeus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Thunderbolt within wreath of flowers and leaves. Size 1·2.	
16	245·7		above, ϚΞΡ, 𐤓; below, 𐤁𐤉, 𐤀. [Pl. xvi. 1.]	Seleucia. 166
		(ε) Silver; type of rev., Apollo seated.		
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΘΕΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes ·75 to ·65.	
17	63·		in ex., ΓΞΡ. [Pl. xvi. 2.]	Uncert. Mint. 163
18	60·6		„ ΔΞΡ.	164

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΘΕΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes ·75 to ·65.	
19	61·7		in ex., Δ.	
20	60·6		,, ,,	
21	62·1		,, Θ.	
22	61·		,, ,,	
23	63·4		,, P?	
24	61·8		to left, ; in ex., .	
25	63·4		,, ,, ,, .	
26	61·8		,, ,, ,, .	Heraclea.
			(ζ) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo standing.*	
		Head of Alexander r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds arrow and bow. Size ·5.	
27	30·2		to left, mon.	
28	30·4			
29	31·1		,, . [Legend, ΑΛΕΞΑΤΟΡΟΣ.]	
30	29·5		,, Φ? [Pl. xvi. 3.]	
			(η) *Copper of Phoenicia.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΣΙΔΩΝΙΩΝ Galley l.	
31	·75		[Bank Collection. Pl. xvi. 4.]	Sidon.

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(θ) *Copper of Syria; with portrait diademed.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΘΕΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Elephant r. Size ·9.	
			Four chalki.	
32	110·		above, Δ/Χ; in ex., Α, ·ΞΡ.	
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Athene Alkis r.	
33	·75			
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
34	·75		[Pl. XVI. 5.]	
			With serrated edge.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Zeus, seated l. on throne; holds Nike and sceptre; throne rests on anchor.	
35	·8		[Pl. XVI. 6.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Pallas l. armed; holds in r. Nike, who crowns her with wreath, and in l. spear and shield.	
36	·8		to left, Α; in ex., Α. [Pl. XVI. 7.]	
37	·85		„ Κ Α.	
38	·8		„ „ star, Δ.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Owl r.	
39	·65		in ex., ΑΒ.	
40	·65		,, ΚΔΕ. [Inscription retrograde.]	
41	·65		,, ,, [Pl. xvi. 8.]	
42	·6		,, ΚΠΑ.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Apollo, seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
43	·55		[Pl. xvi. 9.]	
		(*i*) *Copper; portrait in lion's skin.*		
		Head of Alexander r., in lion's skin.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds arrow and bow.	
44	·7		to left, palm; to right, ΔΕ.	
45	·8		,, ,, ,, ,, [Pl. xvi. 10.]	
46	·75		,, ,,	
47	·75		,, ,, in ex., ΔΥ. [Bank Coll.]	
48	·75		,, cornucopiae, ,, ΡΗ.	
49	·75		,, trident, ,, ΡΡ.	
50	·75		,, star.	
		(*k*) *Copper; helmeted portrait.*		
		Head of Alexander r., wearing crested helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Nike l., clad in long chiton; holds in l. palm, and crowns the name of Alexander.	
51	·75		to left, ear of corn, Ω.	
52	·7		,, ,, ,, [Pl. xvi. 11.]	
53	·75		,, ,, Ω ΜΙ	
54	·8		,, ΚΗ, Β; in ex., Α. [Bank Coll.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(λ) *Copper; without portrait.*	
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Pallas armed standing l.; holds in r. owl, in l. spear and shield; all in wreath.	
55	·95		[Pl. xvi. 12.]	
		Head of young Dionysos r., bound with ivy.	Same inscr. Elephant l,	
56	·55		to right, A B	
57	·55		,,	
58	·55		,, ,, [Pl. xvi. 13.]	
			(μ) *Copper of various cities, with portrait of Alexander, but without his name.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.: fillet border.	ΚΥΡΡΗΣΤΩΝ Zeus, facing, clad in himation, head turned to l.; in r. wreath; beside him, owl.	
59	·8		to left, ΔΞΡ, ⋊; in ex., Ξ. [Pl. xvi. 14.]	Cyrrhus 164
60	·8		,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	,,
		Similar: border of dots.	Same inscr. Pallas standing l. armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear, below which, shield.	
61	·6		to left, ΔΞΡ.	,,
62	·6		,, Ⓐ; to right, ΔΞΡ. [Pl. xvi. 15.]	,,
		Similar.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ Zeus, facing, clad in himation, head turned to l.; in r. wreath.	
63	·85		to left, ⋈; to right, Γ I. [Pl. xvii. 1.]	Antioch

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Similar.	ΑΠΑΜΕΩΝ Zeus clad in himation, standing l.; holds helmet and sceptre.	
64	·85		to left, Δ ΓΞΡ.	Apamea 163
65	·85		,, ,, ,, [Pl. XVII. 2.]	,,
		Similar.	ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΠΡΟΣ ΘΑΛΑΣΣΗΙ Poseidon seated l. on throne; holds dolphin and trident.	
66	·8	[Countermark, star.]	to left, ΓΕ. [Pl. XVII. 3.]	Laodicea ad Mare.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Poseidon l., clad in himation; holds in r. wreath; at his feet, dolphin.	
67	·7		to left, ΙΣ. [Pl. XVII. 4.]	,,
		Head of Alexander r., radiate.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΕΜ ΠΙΕΡΙΑΙ Zeus seated l., on throne; holds in r. Nike, who bears thunderbolt; in l. sceptre.	
68	·9		to left, ; in ex., ΒΞΡ. [Pl. XVII. 5.]	Seleucia. 162
69	·85		,, ,, ,, ,,	,,

ALEXANDER I. AND CLEOPATRA.

(*a*) *Copper.*

		Busts jugate r. of Cleopatra, veiled, wearing stephane and diadem, and of Alexander, bare.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Cornucopiae bound with fillet.	
1	·85		[Pl. XVII. 6.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			DEMETRIUS II., NICATOR.	
			First reign. A.S. 166–175. B.C. 146–138.	
			(α) *Silver of Phoenicia.*	
		Bust of Demetrius r., diad.; round neck, chlamys; without beard.	ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle l. with closed wings; over shoulder, palm. Sizes 1·05 to ·95.	
1	214·8		to left, ΗΞΡ, 𐤌; to right, ΣΙΔΩ, aplustre. [Pl. XVII. 7.]	Sidon. 168
2	213·9		„ ΘΞΡ „ „ „ „	169
3	205·6		„ ΒΟΡ „ „ „ „	172
		Similar.	Similar; eagle on beak of galley. Sizes 1·1 to 1.	
4	207·6		to left, 𐤕 on club; to right, ΙΞΡ 𐤊.	Tyre. 167
5	202·4		„ „ „ „ ΘΞΡ mon. [ancient forgery].	169
		Similar.	Similar; eagle on the palm.	
6	212·9		to left, 𐤀; to right, ΙΞΡ trident.	Berytus? 167
7	218·3		„ „ 𐤎; „ ΗΞΡ „	168
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1, and ·7 to ·65.	
8	258·		to left, 𐤌; in ex., ΙΞΡ, 𐤌.	Uncert. Mint. 167
9	256·6		„ „ „ „ „ [Pl. XVII. 8.]	„
10	260·5		„ „ „ „ ⊙.	„

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1, and ·7 to ·65.	
11	261·4		to left, palm, ; in ex., ΗΞΡ.	Uncert. Mint. 168
12	62·8	border of dots.	„ „ ; „ „	„
13	60·	„	„ star „ mon. „ „ [Pl. XVII. 11.]	„
		(γ) *Silver; types of rev., various.*		
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Zeus clad in himation, seated l.; holds Nike and sceptre. Size 1·15.	
14	237·5		in ex., . [Pl. XVII. 9.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Pallas armed, standing l.; holds in r. Nike; in l., spear and shield. Size 1·15.	
15	246·2		to left, branch; in ex., . [Pl. XVII. 10.]	
		Same head: border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Similar type. Size 1·15.	
16	251·6		to left, branch; in ex., ΜΕ . ΙΣΙ.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Archaic figure of Pallas, facing, helmeted and clad in chiton and aegis; holds spear bound with fillet; on either side her neck, star. Size 1·05.	
17	246·	behind, Μ.	below, ? [Pl. XVIII. 1.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Same head: fillet border.	Same inscr. Tyche seated l. on throne, supported by winged female monster; holds sceptre and cornucopiae. Size 1·1.	
18	243·5		in ex., 𐤀. [Pl. XVIII. 2.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Zeus seated l.; holds swan and sceptre. Size ·8.	
19	57·4	behind, 𐤀.	[Pl. XVIII. 3.]	
			(δ) *Copper of Phoenicia.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΤΥΡΙΩΝ 𐤑𐤓𐤋 Hinder part of galley l.	Tyre.
20	·75		above, L ΗΞΡ.	168
21	·8		„ „ [Pl. XVIII. 4.]	„
22	·75		„ „	„
			(ε) *Copper of Syria; with portrait.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Artemis l., clad in short chiton; holds long torch.	
23	1·		[Pl. XVIII. 5.]	
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow.	
24	·7		[Pl. XVIII. 6.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Anchor.	
25	·6		[Pl. XVIII. 7.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Nike l., holding wreath.	
26	·65		[Pl. XVIII. 8.]	
		Head of Demetrius r., in elephant's skin.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Pallas l., armed; holds spear and shield.	
27	·65		[Pl. XVIII. 9.]	
			With serrated edge.	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Demeter facing, veiled; holds in r. long torch.	
28	·6		[Pl. XVIII. 10.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; without portrait.*	
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos.	
29	·95		in ex., Μ Α.	Antioch
30	·95		,, ,, star. [Pl. XVIII. 11.]	Uncert. Mint.
31	·9		,, ,, Α.	
32	·95		,, ,, ⊡.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Pallas l., winged, wearing helmet and long chiton; holds in r. Nike; in l. shield and spear.	
33	·95		to left, ΣΙ; in ex., ΗΞΡ.	Uncert. Mint. 168
34	·9		„ ΔΡ; „ ΘΞΡ.	169
35	·95			
36	·9		„ Ⓐ.	
37	·9		„ star. [Pl. XVIII. 12.]	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in formal curls.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Tripod-lebes bound with fillet.	
38	·7		to left, ΣΙ; in ex., ΗΞΡ. [Pl. XVIII. 13.]	168
39	·8		„ Ⓜ.	
40	·75	[hair flowing.]	„ ΜΑ. [Pl. XVIII. 14.]	Antioch

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
	,,			
			ANTIOCHUS VI., DIONYSUS.	
			A.S. 167–170. B.C. 145–142.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Dioscuri.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ The Dioscuri l. on horseback, wearing chlamydes and pilei surmounted by stars; lances couched; the whole within wreath of laurel, intertwined with ivy, parsley, lilies, and corn. Sizes 1·45 to 1·25.	
1	254·9		to left, ΗΞΡ; to right, ΤΡΥ. [double-struck; Pl. XIX. 1.]	168
2	255·7		,, ΘΞΡ; to right, ΤΡΥ Φ ΣΤΑ.	169
3	255·1		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, [double-struck.]	,,
4	260·7		,, ,, ,, ,, ΑΡ ΣΤΑ.	,,
5	246·		,, ΟΡ ,, ,, ,,	170
6	250·8		,, ,, ,, ,, Φ ,, [Pl. XIX. 2.]	,,
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes ·75 to ·65.	
7	54·2		below, ΑΡ; in ex., ΗΞΡ.	168
8	60·4		to left, grapes; ,, ΘΞΡ.	169

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over omphalos. Sizes ·75 to ·65.	
9	60·2		below, ☧; in ex., ΘΞΡ ΣΤΑ.	169
10	62·7		„ Π; „ .ΞΡ „	
11.	64·6		„ ☧; „ ΟΡ „ [Pl. XIX. 3.]	170
12	61·6		„ Φ; „ „ „	„
13	62·6		„ ⊓; „ „ „	„
14	61·9		„ Κ; „ ? to left, grapes,	
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds arrow and bow. Size ·5.	
15	30·9		[Pl. XIX. 4.]	

(γ) *Silver; types of rev., Dionysiac.*

		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Panther l., holding palm with mouth and forepaw. Sizes ·6 to ·5.	
16	27·		above, ΣΤΑ. [Pl. XIX. 5.]	
17	31·9		„ „	
18	31·		„ „	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Thyrsos bound with fillet. Size ·4.	
19	14·4		[Pl. XIX. 6.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(δ) *Silver; type of rev., helmet.*	
	,,	Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Spiked Macedonian helmet, r., with cheek-pieces, ornamented in front with ibex-horn and bound with diadem. Sizes ·8 to ·7.	
20	61·5		above, ΤΡΥ; below, [illegible]. [Pl. XIX. 7.]	
21	60·7		,, ,, ,, ,,	
22	57·9		,, ,, ,, [illegible].	
			(ε) *Copper; with portrait; Dionysiac types.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Dionysos, l., clad in short chiton and cothurni; holds kantharos and thyrsos.	
23	·8		to left, [illegible].	
24	·85		in ex., ΔΙ. [Pl. XIX. 8.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Amphora.	
25	·75		to right, palm; below, [illegible]. [Pl. XIX. 9.]	
26	·8		,, ,, ,, ,,	
27	·85		,, ,, to left, ΙΓ.	
28	·8		,, ,, ,, [illegible].	
29	·8		,, ,, below, [illegible].	
30	·85		,, ,, ,, [illegible].	
31	·8		,, ,, ,, ,,	
32	·8		,, ,, to left, [illegible].	
33	·7		,, ,, below, ΑΡ.	
34	·65		,, ,, ,, ΔΙ.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			Serrated edge.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Panther l., holding palm with mouth and forepaw.	
35	·7		to right, cornucopiae; above, ΣΤΑ. [Pl. XIX. 14.]	
36	·7		,, ,, ,, ΣΤΑ.	
37	·7		,, ,, ,, ,,	
38	·7		,, star ,, ,,	
			(ζ) *Copper; with portrait; various types.*	
			Serrated edge.	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Apollo standing l., naked; holds in r. arrow, l. elbow rests on tripod.	
39	·8		[Pl. XIX. 11.]	
40	·85			
		Similar.	Same inscr. Nike l., holding wreath and palm.	
41	·65		[Pl. XIX. 13.]	
			(η) *Copper; with portrait of King as Dionysos.*	
			Serrated edge.	
		Head of Antiochus r., as Dionysos, ivy-crowned and radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Elephant l., holding in trunk torch.	
42	·85		to right, palm; above, ΣΤΑ.	
43	·85		,, ,, ,, ,,	
44	·85		,, ,, ,, ,, [Pl. XIX. 12.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., as Dionysos, ivy-crowned and radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Elephant l., holding in trunk torch.	
	,,			
45	·85		to right, cornucopiae; above, ΣΤΑ.	
46	·85		,, ,, ,, ,,	
47	·9		,, star; ,, ,,	
48	·95		,, ,, ,, ,,	
			(θ) *Copper; without portrait.*	
		Forepart of panther r., galloping.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ within wreath of ivy.	
49	·7			
50	·65		[Pl. XIX. 10.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			TRYPHON (DIODOTUS).	
			A.S. 170–174. B.C. 142–139.	
			(α) *Silver of Phoenicia.*	
		Head of Tryphon r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΡΥΦΩΝΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ Eagle l., on thunderbolt, with closed wings. Size ·8.	
1	96·8		to left, Σ aplustre; to right, ΛΓ ΑΣ. [year 3. Pl. XXVIII. 9.]	Ascalon 172
			(β) *Silver; type, helmet.*	
		Head of Tryphon r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΡΥΦΩΝΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ Spiked Macedonian helmet, l., with cheek-pieces, ornamented in front with ibex-horn, and bound with laurel and diadem. Sizes 1·35, and ·75 to ·7.	
2	246·8		[all in oak-wreath. Pl. XX. 1.]	
3	61·2		to left, Α.	
4	61·5		„ Χ. [Pl. XX. 2.]	
			(β) *Copper; type of rev., helmet.*	
		Head of Tryphon r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΡΥΦΩΝΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ Spiked helmet as above.	
5	·7		to left, ΑΣΚ.	Ascalon
6	·7		„ ΑΣ.	„
7	·7		„ ΒΣΚ.	
8	·7		„ pilei of Dioscuri.	
9	·75		„ „ „	
10	·75		„ „ „	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Head of Tryphon r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΡΥΦΩΝΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ Spiked helmet, as above.	
11	·75		to left, star.	
12	·7		„ „ [Pl. xx. 3.]	
13	·7		„ palm.	
14	·7		„ aplustre.	
15	·55		„ pilei of Dioscuri.	
		(γ) *Copper; type of rev., Zeus.*		
		Head of Tryphon r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΡΥΦΩΝΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ Zeus, clad in himation, facing, head turned to l.; r. hand advanced.	
16	·8		to left, ΛΔ ΑΣΚ. (year 4.) [Pl. xxviii. 10.]	Ascalon 173

ANTIOCHUS VII., SIDETES.

A.S. 174–183. B.C. 138–129.

(*a*) *Silver of Phoenicia; type of rev., eagle.*

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Bust of Antiochus r., diad., wearing chlamys.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle, with closed wings l.; over shoulder, palm. Size 1·1.	
1	216·7		to l., ϚΟΡ 𐡄; to r., ΣΙΔΩ aplustre. [Pl. xx. 4.]	Sidon. 176
2	209·2		„ ΙΟΡ „ „ „ „	177
		Similar.	Same inscr. Eagle l., on beak of galley; over shoulder, palm. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1 and ·9 to ·8.	
3	108·2		to l., Α ΡΕ 𐡕 on club; to r., Α Ϫ ΔΟΡ; below 𐡐.	Tyre. 174
4	216·9		„ „ „ „ „ ϚΟΡ; „ Σ.	176
5	218·		„ „ „ „ „ „ „ 𐡐.	„
6	111·		„ „ „ „ „ „ „ „ [Pl. xx. 5.]	„
7	218·6		„ „ „ „ „ ΙΟΡ; „ „	177
8	222·4		„ „ „ „ „ „ „ Σ. [Bank Collection.]	„
9	100·2		„ „ „ „ „ ΗΟΡ; „ 𐡐.	178
10	217·4		„ „ „ „ „ ΘΟΡ; „ „	179
11	218·		„ „ „ „ „ ΒΠΡ; „ „	182
12	217·4		„ „ „ „ „ ΓΠΡ; „ ΖΒ.	183

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(β) Silver; type of rev., Pallas.	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ laurel-wreath. Pallas l., armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield: the whole in [In Nos. 22 to 26 Nike r. crowning King's title; in the rest Nike l.] Sizes 1·3 to 1·05.	
13	258·9		to left, ΛΕ ; in ex., ϚΟΡ. [Pl. xx. 6.]	Uncert. Mint. 176
14	243·9		„ „ ; „ ΗΟΡ.	178
15	231·6		„ „ „ „ ΘΟΡ.	179
16	250·		„ ; „ „	„
17	247·4		„ ; „ ΒΠΡ.	182
18	257·3		„ ΙΕΡ ΑΣΥ on club; in ex., .	Tyre.
19	241·		„ .	Uncert. Mint.
20	253·9		„ „ „ to right, Η.	
21	257·6		„ „ „ „ Δ.	
22	249·3		„ „ „ „ .	
23	250·8		„ „ „ „ Ο.	
24	249·5		„ „ „ Ο; „ Λ.	
25	250·8		„ „ „ Τ; „ Α.	
26	261·5		„ „ „ „ Φ.	
27	253·5		„ „ „ „ ΦΙ.	
28	251·7		„ „ .	
29	249·8		„ „ ΑΙ.	
30	250·2		„ „ .	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ laurel-wreath. Pallas l., armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield: the whole in laurel-wreath. Sizes 1·3 to 1·05.	
31	249·6		to left, Δ H.	
32	251·8		„ „ Λ.	
33	255·8		„ „ Π.	
34	253·4		„ „ „	
35	235·8		„ „ „ [Plated.]	
36	257·4		„ Ⱥ.	
		(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Oriental Divinity.*		
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ An altar or pyre bound with garlands, surmounted by a conical erection, on which an eagle, and within which a deity, r., standing on a horned lion: his r. hand is advanced, a quiver at his side. On either side the lion is a conical object like a pileus. Size 1·15.	
37	237·5		to left, ΛΥ ΜΕ. [Pl. XXVIII. 8.]	Tarsus
		(δ) *Silver; type of rev., Nike.*		
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Nike advancing l.; holds in r. wreath, with l. supports her dress. Sizes ·75 to ·65.	
38	58·5		to left, Σ; to right, O.	
39	64·		„ Δ; „ A.	
40	61·6		„ „ A.	
41	63·1		„ „ „ O.	
42	61·9		„ „ „ Π. [Bank Collection.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Nike advancing l.; holds in r. wreath, with l. supports her dress. Sizes ·75 to ·65.	
43	60·7		to left, Α.	
44	64·5		,, Η Δ. [Pl. xx. 7.]	
			(ε) *Copper; with portrait.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Nikė l., holding wreath and palm.	
45	·75		in ex., ΓΠΡ. [Pl. xx. 9.]	Uncert. Mint. — 183
			(ζ) *Copper; without portrait; type of rev., trident.*	
		Forepart of galley r.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Trident.	
46	·9		to left, Μ; below, ΔΟΡ. [Pl. xx. 10.]	174
47	·9	above, pilei of Dioscuri.	,, cornucopiae; below ΕΟΡ.	175
48	·85	,, ,,	on either side, pileus; ,, ,,	,,
			(η) *Copper; without portrait; type of rev., head-dress of Isis.*	
		Bust of Eros r., wearing myrtle-wreath; drapery over arm.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Head-dress of Isis, consisting of horns, globe, plumes, and ears of corn.	
49	·75		below, crescent ΔΟΡ. [Pl. xx. 11.]	174
50	·7		,, star ,,	,,
51	·75		,, ,, ΔΟΥ (*sic.*)	,,

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Bust of Eros r., wearing myrtle-wreath; drapery over arm.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Head-dress of Isis, consisting of horns, globe, plumes, and ears of corn.	
52	·7		to left, ⏄ sceptre; below, ΕΟΡ.	175
53	·7		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, star.	,,
54	·8		,, Α ,, ,, ,,	,,
55	·75		,, ⏄ ,, ϚΟΡ ,,	176
56	·75		,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	,,
57	·75		,, ,, ,, ΙΟΡ ,,	177
58	·8		,, ,, palm ,, ΘΟΡ.	179
59	·8		,, ,, ,, ,,	,,
60	·7		,, ,, grapes ,, ΠΡ.	180
61	·7		,, ΒΠΡ.	182
62	·7		,, ,, ,, ·ΟΡ aplustre.	?
		(θ) *Copper; without portrait; various types.*		
		Head of Pallas r., in crested Corinthian helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Tripod-lebes with cover, surmounted by holmos.	
63	·75		in ex., ΒΠΡ. [Pl. xx. 13.]	182
		Lion's head r.	Same inscr. Club.	
64	·6		below, ΔΟΡ.	174
65	·55		to left, ⏄ palm; below, ΕΟΡ.	175
66	·6		,, ,, sceptre? ,, ,, [Bank Coll.]	,,

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Lion's head r.	Same inscr. Club.	
67	·6		to l., ⚓ aplustre; below, EOP. [Pl. xx. 12.]	175
68	·6		„ „ „ Z[OP].	177
		Lily.	Same inscr. Anchor.	
69	·55		[Pl. xx. 14.]	Jerusalem.
		Prow of vessel r.	ANTIOXOY BAΣIΛEΩΣ Pilei of the Dioscuri, surmounted by stars.	
70	·45	above, pileus?	[Pl. xx. 15.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			DEMETRIUS II., NICATOR.	
			Second reign. A.S. 182–187; B.C. 130–125.	
			(α) *Silver of Phoenicia.*	
		Bust of Demetrius r., beardless, diad., with chlamys.	ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle, with closed wings, l., standing on beak of galley; over his shoulder, palm. Sizes 1·15 to 1·, and ·85 to ·8.	
1	215·2		to l., AΠE ☥ on club; to r., AΣ ΓΠP; bel., Ꝼ. [Bank Collection.]	Tyre. 183
2	107·3		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, [Pl. XXI. 2.]	,,
3	95·		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ZB.	,,
4	217·		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ΔΠP ,, Ꝼ.	184
5	105·5		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, M.	,,
6	220·5		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, EΠP ,, Ꝼ. [Pl. XXI. 1.]	185
7	211·5		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	,,
8	103·4		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	,,
9	221·1		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ϚΠP ,, M.	186
10	189·7		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ZB.	,,
11	213·5		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ΞΠP ,, M.	187

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., bearded, diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Zeus, clad in himation, seated l., on throne; holds Nike l. and sceptre. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1 and ·75 to ·7.	
12	253·6		below, N/Δ; in ex., ΔΠΡ.	Uncert. Mint. — 184
13	255·8		„ ⊥/X; „ „	„
14	249·8		„ M; „ ΕΠΡ ⋔. [Bank Coll.]	185
15	255·7		„ Δ Ω; „ ϛΠΡ.	186
16	255·		to left, ⋔ · ⋈; below, Λ/Π; in ex., ΞΠΡ.	187
17	254·3		„ Ξ; „ ο.	
18	255·3		„ „ „ • Δ. [Pl. xxi. 3.]	
9	57·1		[Nike crowns Zeus.] [Pl. xxi. 4.]	
20	58·3		„	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Pallas.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., bearded, diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Archaic figure of Pallas, facing, clad in chiton and aegis; holds in r. spear; l. extended; on either side her neck, a star. Size ·65.	
21	57·		below, ΕΡ Ε. [Pl. xxi. 5.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(δ) *Silver; type of rev., Oriental Divinity.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., bearded, diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ An altar or pyre bound with garlands, and surmounted by a conical erection, on which an eagle, and within which a deity r., standing on a horned lion; his r. hand is advanced; in his l. bipennis; a quiver at his side. On either side the lion is a conical object like a pileus. Size 1·25.	
22	227·		to left, Δ Ϟ. [Pl. xxi. 6.]	Tarsus.
		Similar.	Same inscr. Figure of a deity on a lion, as above. Size ·7.	
23	59·3		to left, Δ Ϟ. [Pl. xxi. 7.]	,,
			(ε) *Copper; with beardless portrait; Parthian type.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., without beard, diad.	ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Male figure r., with long beard, and clad in Parthian costume; holding in l. cornucopiae, and grasping the hand of a City, who advances to him, also holding in l. cornucopiae.	
24	·85		in field, ΕΥ.	
25	·8		,, ΗΓ ΕΥ [Pl. xxi. 8.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; with bearded portrait, and name.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., bearded, diad.	ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds arrow and bow; over r. shoulder, quiver.	
26	·7		[Pl. xxi. 9.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		(*n*) *Copper; with portrait, but without name.*		
		Bust of Demetrius r., beardless; diad.; with chlamys.	ΣΙΔΩΝΟΣ ΘΕΑΣ 𐤑𐤃𐤍𐤉𐤌 The City l., wearing turreted crown and long chiton, standing on prow; holds aplustre and trident.	Sidon.
27	·7		to right, ΒΠΡ.	182
28	·75		„ ΔΠΡ. [Pl. xxi. 10.]	184
		DEMETRIUS II. First or Second reign.		
		(*a*) *Copper; without portrait.*		
		Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo, naked, l.; holds arrow and bow; over r. shoulder, quiver.	
1	·7		[Pl. xxi. 11.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Nike advancing l.; holds wreath and palm.	
2	·7		to left, grapes, Ξ.	
3	·7		„ „ „ [Pl. xxi. 12.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			DEMETRIUS I. or II.	
			(α) *Copper; serrated edge.*	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; over shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Tripod-lebes, bound with fillet.	
1	1·05			
2	1·		[Pl. XXI. 13.]	
		Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane; over shoulder, bow and quiver.	Same inscr. Quiver with strap and bow.	
3	·9		[Pl. XXI. 14.]	
4	·8			

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
"				
			ALEXANDER II. (Zebina).	
			A.S. 184–190. B.C. 128–123.	
			(α) Silver of Phoenicia.	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle with closed wings l. on thunderbolt; over shoulder, palm. Size ·6.	
1	52·3		to left, ΑΣ, dove, aplustre; to right, ΘΠΡ. [Pl. XXII. 1.]	Ascalon — 189
			(β) Silver; type of rev., Zeus.	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus, wearing himation, seated l. on throne; holds Nike and sceptre. Sizes 1·25 to 1·15.	
2	258·		to left, ΙΣΙ; below, star, Σ.	
3	254·3		„ Σ; „ Ⓝ.	
4	258·3		„ ΑΡ; „ Δ. [Pl. XXII. 2.]	
			(γ) Silver; type of rev., Pallas.	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Pallas standing l., armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield. Size ·65.	
5	62·		to left, ΑΡ Α. [Pl. XXII. 4.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(δ) *Silver; type of rev., cornuacopiae.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Two cornuacopiae united at bottom, bound with fillet. Sizes ·7 to ·65.	
6	61·		to left, ΦΡ Σ.	
7	60·1		„ Ξ ΑΦ. [Pl. XXII. 3.]	
8	62·		„ ⅄ Ⅎ.	
9	47·8		„ A/X „ [Plated.]	
			(ε) *Silver; type of rev., Nike.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Nike advancing l.; holds wreath and palm. Sizes ·55 to ·5.	
10	31·7		to left, Ξ ΑΦ. [Pl. XXII. 5.]	
11	24·8		„ „ „	
			(ζ) *Copper; with portrait diademed.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Young Dionysos l., wearing short chiton, himation, and cothurni; holds kantharos and thyrsos.	
12	·75		to left, ΔΠΡ.	Uncert. Mint. 184
13	·75		„ ΙΣ aplustre ΔΠΡ.	„
14	·75		„ „ quiver „	„
15	·8		„ ? „	„
16	·85		„ Σ ΕΠΡ. [Pl. XXII. 6.]	185

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
,,			(η) *Copper; with portrait radiate.*	
		Head of Alexander r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Pallas l., armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield.	
17	·85		to left, Ε aplustre. [Pl. XXII. 7.]	
18	·8		,, ,, ,,	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Two cornuacopiae intertwined, each bound with fillet.	
19	·85		to left, wreath Σ; to right A. [Pl. XXII. 8.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Two cornuacopiae united at bottom, bound with fillet.	
20	·85		to left, A caduceus; to right Π.	
21	·85		,, ,, ear of corn; ,, ,,	
22	·85		,, ,, palm; ,, ,, [Pl. XXII. 9.]	
23	·8		,, ,, wreath; ,, ,,	
24	·85		,, ,, club; ,, ,,	
25	·9		,, ,, sword; ,, ,,	
			(θ) *Copper; with portrait in lion's skin.*	
		Head of Alexander r., in lion's skin.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Nike advancing l.; holds wreath and palm.	
26	·85		to left, ΑΡ.	
27	·85		,, ,, wreath. [Pl. XXII. 10.]	
			(ι) *Copper; with portrait in elephant's skin.*	
		Head of Alexander r., in elephant's skin.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Aplustre.	
28	·65		above, grapes? [Pl. XXII. 11.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(κ) *Copper; helmeted portrait.*	
		Head of Alexander r., in Corinthian helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Tripod-lebes with cover, bound with fillet.	
29	·65		in ex., star. [Pl. XXII. 13.]	
			(λ) *Copper; without portrait.*	
		Bust of Eros r., wearing myrtle-wreath.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Anchor inverted.	
30	·6		to left, Σ ΔΠΡ. [Pl. XXII. 12.]	184
		Prow of vessel r., upon it pilei of the Dioscuri.	Same inscr. Tripod-lebes, the legs ending above in masks; in the lebes, two palms and urn.	
31	·7		to l., A, quiver; to r. Π. [Pl. XXII. 14.]	
			With serrated edge.	
		Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy-wreath.	Same inscr. Tyche l., winged, on head modius; holds rudder and cornucopiae.	
32	·8			
33	·8		to left, ⛪.	
34	·75		,, mon. aplustre. [Pl. XXII. 15.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			CLEOPATRA.	
			A.S. 187. B.C. 125.	
			(*α*) *Silver.*	
1	257·	Head of Cleopatra r., wearing diadem, stephane, and veil: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ ΘΕΑΣ ΕΥΕΤΗΡΙΑΣ Two cornuacopiae united at bottom, bound with fillet. Size 1·3. to right, Ξ ; below, ΣΠΡ. [Pl. xxiii. 1.]	Sycamina. 187
			CLEOPATRA and ANTIOCHUS VIII.	
			A.S. 187–192. B.C. 125–121.	
			(*α*) *Silver of Phoenicia ; type of rev., eagle.*	
1	199·6	Heads r., jugate, of Cleopatra wearing diadem, stephane, and veil, and of Antiochus diad.: border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ Eagle l., with closed wings, on thunderbolt. Size 1·15. to left, Ξ ; to right, ΒΘΡ. [Pl. xxiii. 2.]	Sycamina. 192

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(β) Silver; type of rev., Zeus.	
		Heads r., jugate, of Cleopatra and Antiochus: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ ΘΕΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Zeus, clad in himation, seated l.; holds Nike and sceptre. Sizes 1·25 to 1·1.	
2	243·5		to l., ☧; below, ΣΙ / ΙΕΡ / ΑΣ; in ex., ΒϘΡ aplustre.	Sidon. 192
3	251·		„ ΑΡ; „ ΔΡ; „ „	Uncert. Mint. 192
4	251·5		„ mon; „ ΑΝ; „ „ [Bank Coll.]	„
5	239·7	[border of dots.]	„ ΙΕ; „ Δ. [ΘΕΑΣ omitted.]	
6	257·		„ ☧; [Pl. XXIII. 3.]	
			(γ) Copper; with both portraits.	
		Heads r., jugate, of Cleopatra and Antiochus.	ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ ΘΕΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Nike advancing l.; holds wreath.	
7	·8		to left, Η; below, star. [Pl. XXIII. 4.]	
8	·85		„ „ „ aplustre.	
			(δ) Copper; with portrait of Antiochus.	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Head-dress of Isis, consisting of horns, globe, plumes, and ears of corn.	
9	·7		to right, ☧; below, ΘΠΡ. [Pl. XXIII. 6.]	Sycamina. 189

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
	"	Similar.	Same inscr. Owl r. on prostrate amphora.	
10	·75		to right, IE; in ex., ꟼP palm. [Pl. XXIII. 5.]	190
11	·75		" O; " " pilei.	"
12	·75		" IE; " " "	"
13	·7		" " " " aplustre.	"
14	·8		" " dolphin.	"
15	·75		" " ear of corn.	"
		(8) *Copper; without portraits.*		
		Female bust r., surmounted by modius; shoulders draped.	ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Lamp suspended from candelabrum.	
16	·65		to l., AꟼP; below, aplustre. [Pl. XXIII. 7.]	191
17	·6		" "	"

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS VIII. (Grypus).	
			A.S. 192–216. B.C. 121–96.	
			(*α*) *Silver of Phoenicia; type of rev., eagle.*	
		Bust of Antiochus r., diad.; wearing chlamys: border of dots.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle with closed wings l., on thunderbolt; over shoulder, palm. Size 1·1.	
1	217·8		to l., ΑΣ dove; to right, ΓϘΡ; below 𐤌. [Pl. XXIII. 8.]	Ascalon 193
			(*β*) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus standing l.; on head, crescent; holds star and sceptre: all in laurel-wreath. [Zeus naked in Nos. 2–5, 15–16, draped in Nos. 6–14.] Sizes 1·3 to 1·05.	
2	246·		to left, ΑΡ ΕΣ; in ex., ΓϘΡ.	Uncert. Mint.
3	249·		„ ΑΡ 𐤏𐤓; „ „	193
4	254·		„ „ „ „ ΔϘΡ.	„
5	249·9		„ 𐤀 „ „ ΕϘΡ.	194
6	253·9		„ „ „ „ „	195
7	253·3		„ „ 𐤓 „ ϚϘΡ.	
			ΣΙΔΩ	„
8	258·3		„ ΙΕΡ 𐤄 „ ΞϘΡ. ΑΣ	196
9	257·1		„ ΙΕ Α; to right, ΑΙ; in ex., Κ. [Pl. XXIV. 1.]	Sidon. 197
10	256·2		„ „ „ Ν.	
11	256·6		to left, ΙΕ Α; to right, Ν; in ex., Ν.	
12	237·2		„ „ „ Ρ.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus standing l.; on head, crescent; holds star and long sceptre: all in laurel-wreath. [Zeus naked in Nos. 2–5, 15–16, draped in Nos. 6–14.] Sizes 1·3 to 1·05.	
13	255·		to left, Δ Ρ.	
14	255·4		„ Μ.	
15	250·		„ „	
16	247·6		„ ΙΕ / Α; in ex., Π.	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Pallas.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Pallas l., armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield: the whole in wreath. Sizes 1·2 to 1·15.	
17	243·		to left, ΙΕ Θ. [Pl. XXIV. 2.]	
18	252·5		„ ΝΟΥ Ν.	
19	249·		„ ΕΠ Ψ.	
20	243·5		„ ΑΘ Ρ.	
			(δ) *Silver; type of rev., Oriental Divinity.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ An altar or pyre bound with garlands and surmounted by a conical erection, on which an eagle, and within it a deity, r., standing on a horned lion: his r. hand is advanced, in his l. bipennis; a quiver at his side. On either side the lion is a conical object like a pileus bound with wreath. Sizes 1·2 to 1·1.	
21	243·6		to left, Κ ΜΕ.	Tarsus.
22	250·1		„ Φ Α. [Pl. XXIV. 3.]	„
23	248·7		„ Φ Δ Ρ.	„

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(ε) *Silver; type, Nike.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Nike advancing l. Size ·55.	
24	26·7		[Pl. xx. 8.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; with portrait.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Eagle, with closed wings, l.; over shoulder, sceptre.	
25	·75		to left, IE; in ex., ΒϘΡ.	192
26	·8		,, ,, ,, ,, aplustre.	,,
27	·7		,, ,, ,, ,, palm. [Pl. xxiv. 4.]	,,
28	·75		,, ,, ,, ,,	,,
		Similar.	Same inscr. Winged thunderbolt, bound with fillet.	
29	·8		below, mon. ? [Pl. xxiv. 6.]	
			(η) *Copper; without portrait.*	
		Bust of Artemis r., hair tied above; over shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Apollo l., naked; holds arrow and bow.	
30	·6		[Pl. xxiv. 5.]	
31	·6			

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS IX., CYZICENUS.	
			A.S. 196–217. B.C. 116–95.	
			(α) *Silver of Phoenicia; type of rev., eagle.*	
1	212·	Bust of Antiochus r., diad.; wears chlamys.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle, with closed wings, l., on beak of galley; over shoulder, palm. Size 1·1. to left, Ε Ε aplustre; to right, ΣΙΔΩ / ΙΕΡ / Α Ϟ	Sidon. 200
2	213·3	Similar head.	Same inscr. Eagle l., on thunderbolt. Size 1·15. to left, Ϟ; to right, ΛΑΣ. [Pl. XXIV. 7.]	Sycamina. 201
3	105·8	Similar bust.	Same inscr. Eagle l., on thunderbolt; over shoulder, palm. Size ·9. to left, ΑΣ / ΙΕΡ dove; to right, ΑΣΥ / ΛΔΣ; below, Μ [Pl. XXIV. 8.]	Ascalon. 204
4	210·	Similar head.	Same inscr. Eagle l., on thunderbolt. Size 1·05. to l., ⋔ divided by ear of barley; to r., ΛϚΣ.	Uncert. Mint. 206
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
5	243·	Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ / ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ in laurel-wreath. Zeus, clad in himation, seated l.; holds Nike and long sceptre: all Size 1·05. to l., ΕΛΑ Η; below, Δ. [Pl. XXV. 1.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Pallas.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ all within wreath. Pallas, armed, standing l.; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield: Sizes 1·2 to 1·1.	
6	245·		to left, ΣΙΔΩ / ΙΕΡ / ΑΣΥ ; in ex., Ε.	Sidon. 200
7	252·5		„ Ρ. [Pl. XXIV. 9.]	
8	249·4		„ Δ.	
9	240·4		„ Ρ.	
10	245·		„ cornucopiae.	
11	254·8		„ A.	
12	254·5		„ „ „ .	
13	247·		„ „ to right, O.	
14	258·2		„ „ „ „ N.	
			(δ) *Silver; type of rev., Tyche.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Tyche l.; holds in r. tiller of rudder, on which she treads, in l. cornucopiae. Size ·75.	
15	57·5		to left, Ξ A Π. [Pl. XXV. 2.]	
			(ε) *Copper; with portrait.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Winged thunderbolt.	
16	·75		to left, aplustre ΘΦΡ. [Pl. XXV. 3.]	Uncert. Mint. 199
17	·75		„ star Σ.	200

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ. Winged thunderbolt. ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ	
18	·75		to left, Ν ear of corn Σ. [Bank Coll.]	Uncert. Mint. 200
19	·7		„ Σ?	„
		Similar.	Same inscr. Zeus, wearing himation, seated l.; holds Nike and sceptre.	
20	·75		to left, Ε star. [Pl. xxv. 4.]	
21	·75		„ „ aplustre.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Dionysiac figure l., clad in short chiton; holds kantharos and thyrsos.	
22	·85		to left, Ε ΝΚ. [Pl. xxv. 5.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Pallas, armed, advancing r.; holds spear and shield.	
23	·7	[countermark, palm.]	to left, ΝΚ Ε. [Pl. xxv. 6.]	
			(ζ) *Copper; without portrait.*	
		Head of bearded Herakles r., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Pallas, armed, standing l.; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield.	
24	·7		to left, aplustre; in ex., ΕΣ.	205
25	·75		„ „ „ „ „ ? [Pl. xxv. 7.]	„
		Head of Zeus r., diad.	Same inscr. Tyche l.; holds in r. tiller of rudder, on which she treads, in l. cornucopiae.	
26	·65		[Pl. xxv. 8.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Bust of Eros r., winged.	Same inscr. Nike advancing l.; holds in r. wreath, with l. supports her dress.	
27	·75		to left, AΣ. [ω in inscr. Pl. xxv. 9.]	201
28	·75		,, EΣ.	205
29	·75		beneath, AIΣ. [Bank Collection.]	211
30	·75		to left, ⅄.	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.	Same inscr. Artemis, facing, clad in short chiton; holds spear and bow?	
31	·75		to left, Π. [Pl. xxv. 10.]	
		Head of Pallas r., in crested helmet.	Same inscr. Prow of vessel r.	
32	·6		[Pl. xxv. 11.]	
33	·6			
34	·6			

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			SELEUCUS VI., EPIPHANES. A.S. 216–217. B.C. 96–95.	
			(α) Silver; type of rev., Zeus.	
		Head of Seleucus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Zeus seated l., clad in himation; holds in r. Nike, in l. long sceptre: all in wreath. Size 1·1.	
1	215·2	[Plated ?]	below, Π; in ex., letters. [Pl. XXVIII. 11.]	
			(β) Silver; type of rev., Pallas.	
		Head of Seleucus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Pallas standing l., armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. shield and spear. Sizes 1·3 to 1·1.	
2	247·7		to left, palm, owl; in ex., Ν ΑΡ.	
3	241·1		„ „ ΝΙΣΙ.	
4	250·3		„ „ ΖΗ. [Pl. XXV. 12.]	
			(γ) Silver; type of rev., cornucopiae.	
		Head of Seleucus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Two cornucopiae united at bottom, bound with fillet. Size ·55.	
5	27·		to left, ; below, C. [Pl. XXV. 13.]	
6	27·3		„ „ „ „	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(δ) *Copper; with portrait.*	
		Head of Seleucus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Apollo l., naked; holds in r. lyre, and rests l. elbow on column.	
7	·85		[Pl. xxv. 14.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Tripod-lebes surmounted by holmos, from which rise three laurel-twigs.	
8	·6		to left, Κ Α; in ex., star. [Pl. xxv. 15.]	
9	·65		„ aplustre.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS X., EUSEBES. A.S. 218–229. B.C. 94–83.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.; unbearded.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Zeus seated l., clad in himation; holds Nike and sceptre: all in wreath. Sizes 1·15 to 1·1.	
1	233·8		to left, ☒ A; below, ⏃.	
2	238·4		„ Σ „ „ „ [Pl. XXVI. 1.]	
			(β) *Copper; with portrait.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.; bearded.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Pilei of the Dioscuri, with straps, laur., surmounted by stars.	
3	·85		to left, Σ.	
4	·8		„ „	
5	·8		[Pl. XXVI. 2.]	
6	·8		below, ℞ C.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			ANTIOCHUS XI., PHILADELPHUS.	
			A.S. 220. B.C. 92.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus, clad in himation, seated l.; holds Nike and sceptre: all in wreath. Sizes 1·25 to 1·1.	
1	240·4		to left, Ε Α; below, Α.	
2	245·		„ „ „ „ Δ. [Pl. XXVI. 3.]	
3	249·		„ „ „ „ Π.	
4	253·6		„ „ „ „ „ [double-struck.]	
5	250·7		„ „ „ „ ΠΠ.	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., tripod.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Tripod-lebes surmounted by holmos, from which rise three laurel-twigs. Sizes ·8 to ·65.	
6	59·2		to left, Ε Α. [Pl. XXVI. 4.]	
7	58·9		„ Ν.	
8	58·3		„ „ „	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Nike.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Nike advancing l.; holds in r. wreath, with l. supports her dress. Sizes ·55 to ·5.	
9	29·6		to left, Ν. [Pl. XXVI. 5.]	
10	29·		„ mon.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			(δ) *Copper; with portrait.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Two cornuacopiae united at bottom, bound with fillet.	
11	·85		to left, Ε star. [Pl. xxvi. 6.]	
12	·8		„ „ aplustre.	
13	·75	[head radiate.]	above, crescent.	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Tripod-lebes; on it, winged thunderbolt.	
14	·75		to left, Ϟ. [Pl. xxvi. 7.]	
		Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ Pallas l., armed; holds in r. Nike, in l. spear and shield.	
15	·8		to left, Ε. [Pl. xxvi. 8.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			PHILIPPUS, PHILADELPHUS. A.S. 220–229. B.C. 92–83. (α) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Philippus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ Zeus seated l., clad in himation; holds Nike and sceptre: all in wreath. Sizes 1·1 to 1·.	
1	235·5		to l., Φ/A; below, Δ.	
2	234·		,, ,, ,, ,,	
3	237·9		,, ,, ,, ,,	
4	232·1		,, ,, ,, ,, in ex., Σ. [Bank Coll.]	
5	243·1		,, ,, ΧΒ ,, ,,	
6	229·8		,, ,, Χ/Α ,, ,, ,, ΘΙ.	
7	227·2		,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	
8	223·4		,, ,, Δ ,, ,,	
9	239·3		,, ,, Η ,, ,,	
10	246·9		,, ,, Ν ,, ,, [Pl. XXVI. 9.]	
11	229·9		,, ,, Φ ,, ,,	
12	238·7		,, ,, Α ,, ,, ,, Η.	
13	227·6		,, ,, Α ,, ,, ,, ,, [pierced].	
14	239·3		,, ,, Ι ,, ,, ,, Θ.	
15	209·6		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, Ν.	
16	246·1		,, ,, ,, ,, ,, Π.	
17	242·2		,, Ηρ.	

DEMETRIUS III., PHILOPATOR.

A.S. 217–225. B.C. 95–88.

(α) *Silver; type of rev., Demeter.*

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ — Veiled polymastic statue of Demeter; from the shoulders rise ears of barley; the hands extended, and in the l. three ears of barley: all in wreath. Sizes ·1 to 1·05.	
1	242·3		to left, Ꝑ ; to right, Ⲡ ; in ex., ΞΙ Ε.	217
2	246·5		„ Ν Ꝑ ; „ „ „ ΗΙ Ε.	218
3	240·5		„ „ „ „ „ „ ΘΙ Ε.	219
4	247·8		„ „ Δ „ „ „ ΓΚ Ε. [Pl. xxvi. 10.]	223

(β) *Copper; with portrait.*

		Head of Demetrius r., radiate.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ — Hermes, naked, standing l. on basis; holds caduceus and palm.	
5	·7		to left, A mon. [Pl. xxvi. 12.]	
6	·75	Same head.	Same inscr. Hermes naked l.; holds palm and caduceus.	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΜΗΤΟΡΟΣ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΥ — Thunderbolt, bound with fillet.	
7	·8		[Pl. xxvi. 11.]	

88152

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS XII., DIONYSUS.	
			A.S. 225-228 ? B.C. 89-84 ?	
			(*α*) *Copper; with beardless portrait.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΥ — Apollo, naked, l.; holds in r. two palms? l. elbow rests on tripod.	
1	·8		to left, 𐤀. [Pl. XXVII. 1.]	
2	·7		,, ,,	
3	·75		,, ,,	
		Bust of Antiochus r., diad.	Same inscr. Tyche l.; holds palm and cornucopiae.	
4	·9		to left, 𐤐. (barbarous.) [Pl. XXVII. 2.]	
			(*β*) *Copper; with bearded portrait.*	
		Bust of Antiochus r., diad.; bearded.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΥ — Zeus l., clad in himation; holds Nike and sceptre.	
5	·85		in ex., 𐤌. [Pl. XXVII. 3.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. without the word ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ. Similar type.	
6	·75		[Pl. XXVII. 4.]	

TIGRANES OF ARMENIA.

A.S. 229–243. B.C. 83–69.

I. With title *βασιλεύς*.

(*α*) *Silver.*

No.	Wt. or Size	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
1	243·8	Bust of Tigranes r., in Armenian tiara, on the side of which, star between eagles.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ Antioch, draped, wearing mural crown, seated l. on rock; her r. extended, in her l. cornucopiae; at her feet swims the river Orontes, facing: all in wreath. Size 1·1. to left, Α ΘΕ / ΟΣ A ; in ex., ΒΜΕ. [Pl. XXVII. 5.]	Antioch. 242
2	253·9	Similar.	Same inscr. Antioch, wearing mural crown and veil, seated r. on rock; holds in r. palm; at her feet swims the river Orontes horned and crowned with reeds r.: all in wreath. Sizes 1·2 to 1·. to left, Δ Μ; to right, Η. [Pl. XXVII. 6.]	
3	245·5		to right, ♆; on rock, ⊕.	
4	247·7		,, ,, ,, ,,	
5	241·9		,, Α ,, Α.	
6	236·7		,, Σ.	
7	245·4		,, pellet; ,, ,,	
8	245·7		,, ,, ,, ,,	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			(β) Copper.	
		Bust of Tigranes r., in tiara.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ Antioch, draped, wearing mural crown, seated l. on rock; her r. extended, in her l. cornucopiae; at her feet swims the river Orontes, facing: all in wreath.	
9	·8		to left, Ν.	
10	·9		„ ΘΕ / ΟΙ. [Pl. XXVII. 7.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Nike advancing l.; holds wreath.	
11	·7			
12	·65	behind, Α.	[Inscr. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩ ΤΙΓΡΑΝ] [Pl. XXVII. 9.]	
			II. With title *βασιλεὺς βασιλέων.*	
			(α) Silver.	
		Bust of Tigranes r., in tiara.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ Antioch, wearing mural crown and veil, seated r. on rock; holds in r. palm; at her feet swims the river Orontes horned and crowned with reeds r.: all in wreath. Size ·85.	
13	63·1		to right, ΕΛ / Θ. [Pl. XXVII. 8.]	
			(β) Copper.	
		Bust of Tigranes r., in tiara.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ Type as above.	
14	1·		[restruck.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
		Bust of Tigranes r., in tiara.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ Type as above. ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ	
15	·9		to right, Τ.	
16	·7		,, Α; to left, Δ.	
17	·85		[Inscr. differently arranged. Pl. XXVII. 10.]	
		Similar.	Same inscr. Herakles l., naked, holds club and lion's skin.	
18	·75		[Pl. XXVII. 11.]	

THE KINGS OF SYRIA.

APPENDIX.

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			SELEUCUS I., NICATOR.	
			Class I.—With types of Alexander the Great.	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus Aëtophoros.*	
		Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Zeus seated l.; holds eagle and sceptre. Size 1·1.	
11*a*	255·2		to left, dolphin, 𐤑; below, 𐤀.	
			(γ) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus Nikephoros.*	
		Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Zeus seated l.; holds Nike, who presents to him wreath, and rests on sceptre. Size 1·.	
17*a*	262·		to left, 𐤔𐤏.	
			Class II.—With Seleucus' own types.	
			(ζ) *Copper; types derived from coins of Alexander the Great.*	
		Bust of Pallas r. in crested Corinthian helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Nike l.; holds wreath and palm; crowns name of Seleucus.	
43*a*	·8			

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Bust of Pallas, helmeted, three-quarter-face towards l.	Same inscr. Nike l.; holds wreath and palm.	
45*a*	·55		to left, .	
		(ι) *bis. Copper; type of rev., horseman.*		
		Bust of young Dionysus, three-quarter-face towards l., horned, and wearing ivy-wreath.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ prostrate foe. Horseman r., wearing chlamys, hurling javelin at	
58*a*	·95		to left, ; to right, . [Pl. XXVIII. 1.]	
58*β*	·85		,, ,, ,, ,,	
		(κ) *Copper; type of rev., Athene Alkis.*		
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Athene Alkis r.	
61*a*	·8		to right, .	
		(λ) *Copper; type of rev., Indian bull.*		
		Head of Medusa r., winged; amid hair, serpents.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Indian bull r., butting.	
63*a*	·75		to left, .	
67*a*	·55		in ex., .	
		(λ) *bis. Copper; type of rev., bull's head.*		
		Bust of Apollo, three-quarter-face towards l., laur.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Bull's head r.	
71*a*	·75		above, mon.; below, .	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Similar type.	
71β	·85		Countermark, Macedonian helmet with cheek-pieces, r.	

ANTIOCHUS I., SOTER.

Class II.—With Antiochus' own types.

Gold.

		Elderly head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery over thigh. Size ·7.	
1	132·		to left, Δ. [Pl. XXVIII. 1*a*.]	

(δ) *bis. Silver; type of rev., horse's head.*

		Elderly head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Head of bridled horse r., having bull's horns. Size 1·05.	
21*a*	255·5		to right, Δ. [Pl. XXVIII. 1*c*.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			SELEUCUS II., CALLINICUS.	
			Class I.—Before his captivity.	
			(β) Copper; with portrait.	
		Head of Seleucus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds in r. arrow, and leans on tripod.	
14*a*	·45		to left, Σ 卐 ; to right, mon.	
			(γ) Copper; without portrait; type of rev., Apollo.	
		Bust of bearded Herakles r., in lion's skin; over shoulder, club.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo, naked, standing l.; holds in r. arrow, and leans on tripod.	
23*a*	·55		to left, mon., 卐 . [Pl. XXVIII. 7.]	
23*β*	·6			
			(δ) Copper; without portrait; type of rev., elephant.	
		Bust of young Dionysus three-quarter-face towards r., ivy-crowned.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Elephant l., running.	
27*a*	·85		to right, Σ.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. Date.
			ANTIOCHUS HIERAX.	
			Gold.	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Size ·75.	
1	129·7		to left, star, ⚓, lyre. [Pl. XXVIII. 1*b*.]	
			ANTIOCHUS III., THE GREAT.	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Size 1·1.	
11*a*	261·4	behind, ΔΙ.	in ex., ΔΙ.	
			SELEUCUS IV., PHILOPATOR.	
			(β) *Copper; type of rev., tripod.*	
		Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in formal curls.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Tripod-lebes.	
15*a*	·7		[Countermark, Nike l., holding wreath.]	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			ANTIOCHUS IV., EPIPHANES.	
			(α) *Silver; types of rev., Apolline.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow. Size 1·05.	
4α	262·4		to left, Α Π owl; to right, ΣΑ.	Salamis Cypri.
			DEMETRIUS I., SOTER.	
			(α) *Silver; type of rev., Apollo.*	
		Head of Demetrius r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Apollo seated l. on omphalos; holds arrow and bow; drapery spread over omphalos. Size ·7.	
2α	59·		to right, ΚΑ. [Bank Collection.]	
			ANTIOCHUS VII., SIDETES.	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Pallas.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ Pallas l., armed; holds in r. Nike, who crowns king's title, in l. spear and shield: the whole in laurel-wreath. Size 1·2.	
23α	247·7		to left, Α; to right, Α.	

No.	Wt. or Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Mint. — Date.
			ALEXANDER II. (ZEBINA).	
			(β) *Silver; type of rev., Zeus.*	
		Head of Alexander r., diad.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus, wearing himation, seated l. on throne; holds Nike and sceptre. Size 1·1.	
4*a*	239·5		to left, ϟ ; below, ⍾.	
			ANTIOCHUS IX., CYZICENUS.	
			(δ) *bis. Silver; type of rev., Oriental Divinity.*	
		Head of Antiochus r., diad.: fillet border.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ An altar or pyre bound with garlands, surmounted by a conical erection, on which an eagle, and within which, a deity, r., standing on a horned lion; his r. hand is advanced, a quiver at his side: on either side the lion is a conical object like a pileus. Size 1·05.	
15*a*	253·8		to left, ΑΦ ΜΕ.	Tarsus.

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Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.
1	·064	41	2·656	81	5·248	121	7·840
2	·129	42	2·720	82	5·312	122	7·905
3	·194	43	2·785	83	5·378	123	7·970
4	·259	44	2·850	84	5·442	124	8·035
5	·324	45	2·915	85	5·508	125	8·100
6	·388	46	2·980	86	5·572	126	8·164
7	·453	47	3·045	87	5·637	127	8·229
8	·518	48	3·110	88	5·702	128	8·294
9	·583	49	3·175	89	5·767	129	8·359
10	·648	50	3·240	90	5·832	130	8·424
11	·712	51	3·304	91	5·896	131	8·488
12	·777	52	3·368	92	5·961	132	8·553
13	·842	53	3·434	93	6·026	133	8·618
14	·907	54	3·498	94	6·091	134	8·682
15	·972	55	3·564	95	6·156	135	8·747
16	1·036	56	3·628	96	6·220	136	8·812
17	1·101	57	3·693	97	6·285	137	8·877
18	1·166	58	3·758	98	6·350	138	8·942
19	1·231	59	3·823	99	6·415	139	9·007
20	1·296	60	3·888	100	6·480	140	9·072
21	1·360	61	3·952	101	6·544	141	9·136
22	1·425	62	4·017	102	6·609	142	9·200
23	1·490	63	4·082	103	6·674	143	9·265
24	1·555	64	4·146	104	6·739	144	9·330
25	1·620	65	4·211	105	6·804	145	9·395
26	1·684	66	4·276	106	6·868	146	9·460
27	1·749	67	4·341	107	6·933	147	9·525
28	1·814	68	4·406	108	6·998	148	9·590
29	1·879	69	4·471	109	7·063	149	9·655
30	1·944	70	4·536	110	7·128	150	9·720
31	2·008	71	4·600	111	7·192	151	9·784
32	2·073	72	4·665	112	7·257	152	9·848
33	2·138	73	4·729	113	7·322	153	9·914
34	2·202	74	4·794	114	7·387	154	9·978
35	2·267	75	4·859	115	7·452	155	10·044
36	2·332	76	4·924	116	7·516	156	10·108
37	2·397	77	4·989	117	7·581	157	10·173
38	2·462	78	5·054	118	7·646	158	10·238
39	2·527	79	5·119	119	7·711	159	10·303
40	2·592	80	5·184	120	7·776	160	10·368

TABLE

OF

THE RELATIVE WEIGHTS OF ENGLISH GRAINS AND FRENCH GRAMMES.

Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.	Grains.	Grammes.
161	10·432	201	13·024	241	15·616	290	18·79
162	10·497	202	13·089	242	15·680	300	19·44
163	10·562	203	13·154	243	15·745	310	20·08
164	10·626	204	13·219	244	15·810	320	20·73
165	10·691	205	13·284	245	15·875	330	21·38
166	10·756	206	13·348	246	15·940	340	22·02
167	10·821	207	13·413	247	16·005	350	22·67
168	10·886	208	13·478	248	16·070	360	23·32
169	10·951	209	13·543	249	16·135	370	23·97
170	11·016	210	13·608	250	16·200	380	24·62
171	11·080	211	13·672	251	16·264	390	25·27
172	11·145	212	13·737	252	16·328	400	25·92
173	11·209	213	13·802	253	16·394	410	26·56
174	11·274	214	13·867	254	16·458	420	27·20
175	11·339	215	13·932	255	16·524	430	27·85
176	11·404	216	13·996	256	16·588	440	28·50
177	11·469	217	14·061	257	16·653	450	29·15
178	11·534	218	14·126	258	16·718	460	29·80
179	11·599	219	14·191	259	16·783	470	30·45
180	11·664	220	14·256	260	16·848	480	31·10
181	11·728	221	14·320	261	16·912	490	31·75
182	11·792	222	14·385	262	16·977	500	32·40
183	11·858	223	14·450	263	17·042	510	33·04
184	11·922	224	14·515	264	17·106	520	33·68
185	11·988	225	14·580	265	17·171	530	34·34
186	12·052	226	14·644	266	17·236	540	34·98
187	12·117	227	14·709	267	17·301	550	35·64
188	12·182	228	14·774	268	17·366	560	36·28
189	12·247	229	14·839	269	17·431	570	36·93
190	12·312	230	14·904	270	17·496	580	37·58
191	12·376	231	14·968	271	17·560	590	38·23
192	12·441	232	15·033	272	17·625	600	38·88
193	12·506	233	15·098	273	17·689	700	45·36
194	12·571	234	15·162	274	17·754	800	51·84
195	12·636	235	15·227	275	17·819	900	58·32
196	12·700	236	15·292	276	17·884	1000	64·80
197	12·765	237	15·357	277	17·949	2000	129·60
198	12·830	238	15·422	278	18·014	3000	194·40
199	12·895	239	15·487	279	18·079	4000	259·20
200	12·960	240	15·552	280	18·144	5000	324·00

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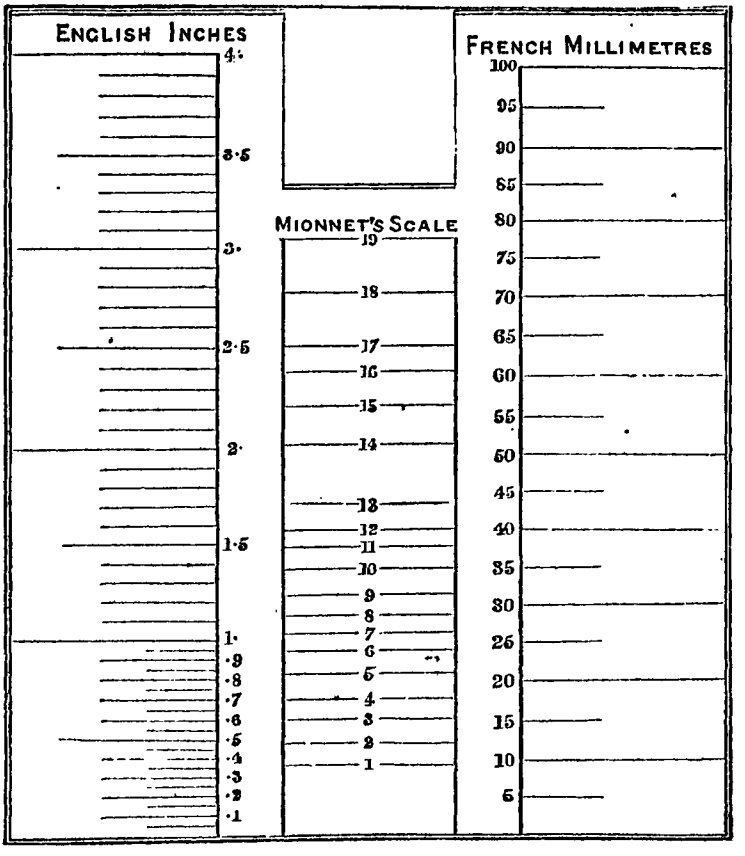
FOR

CONVERTING ENGLISH INCHES INTO MILLIMÈTRES AND THE MEASURES OF MIONNET'S SCALE.



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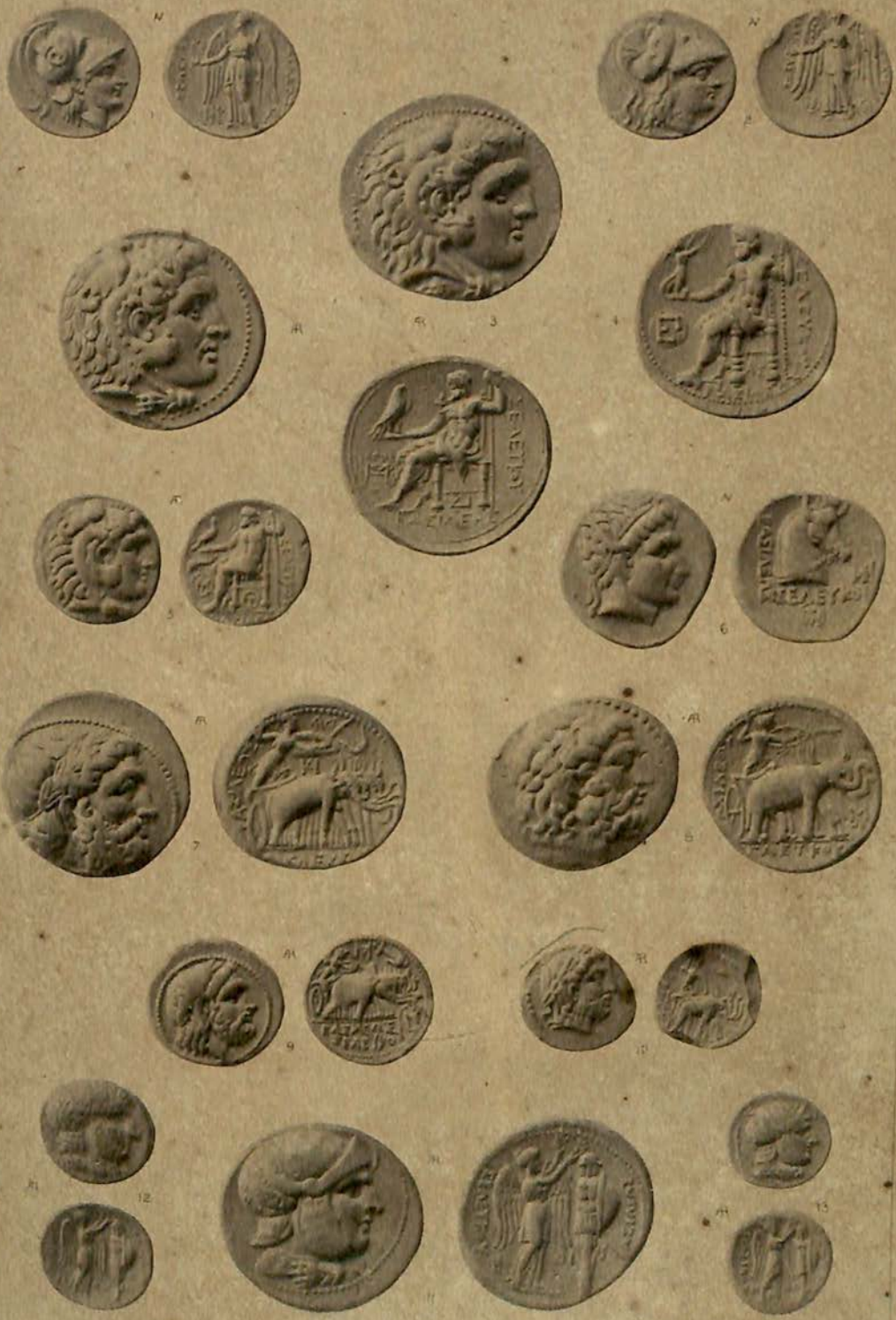
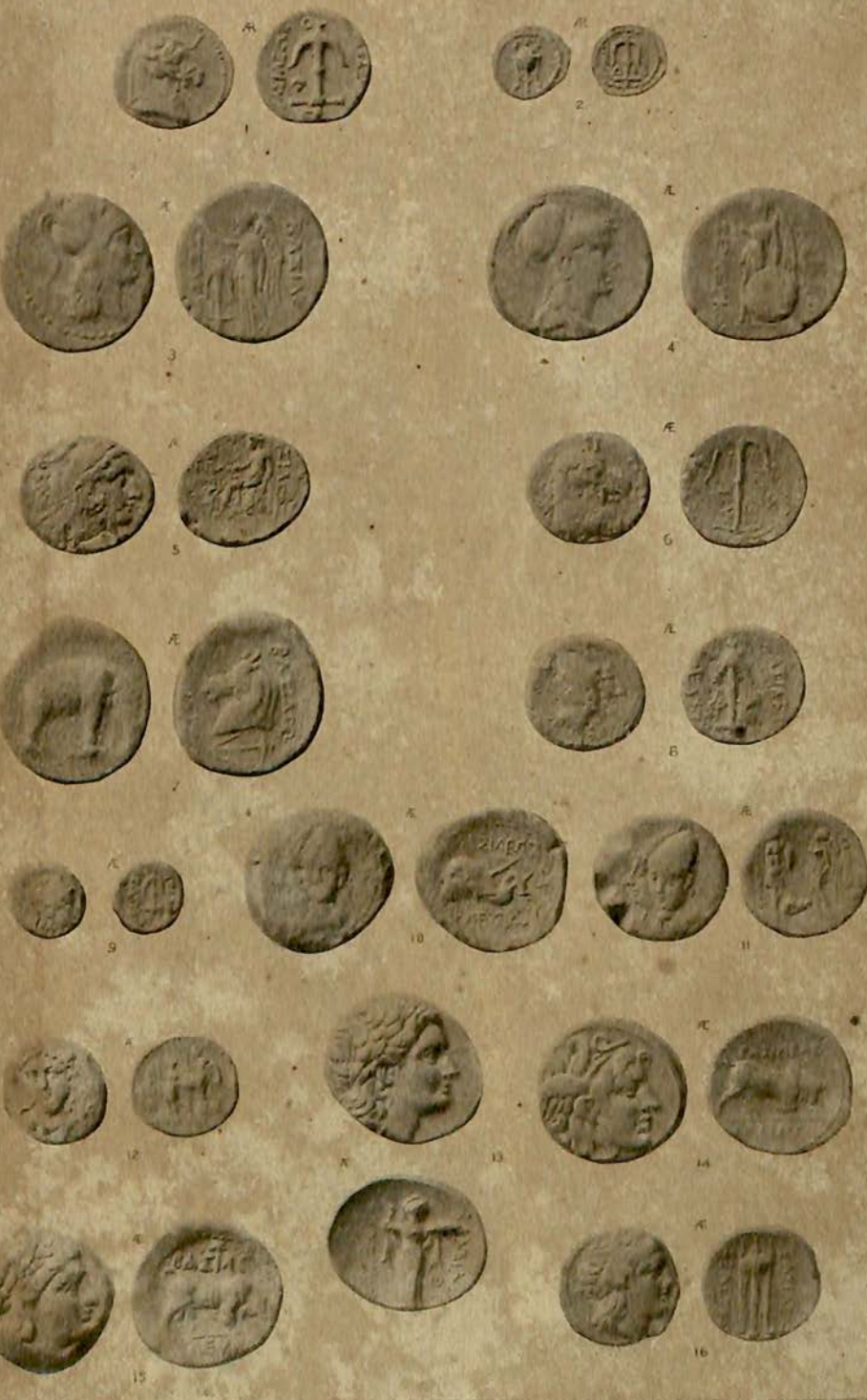
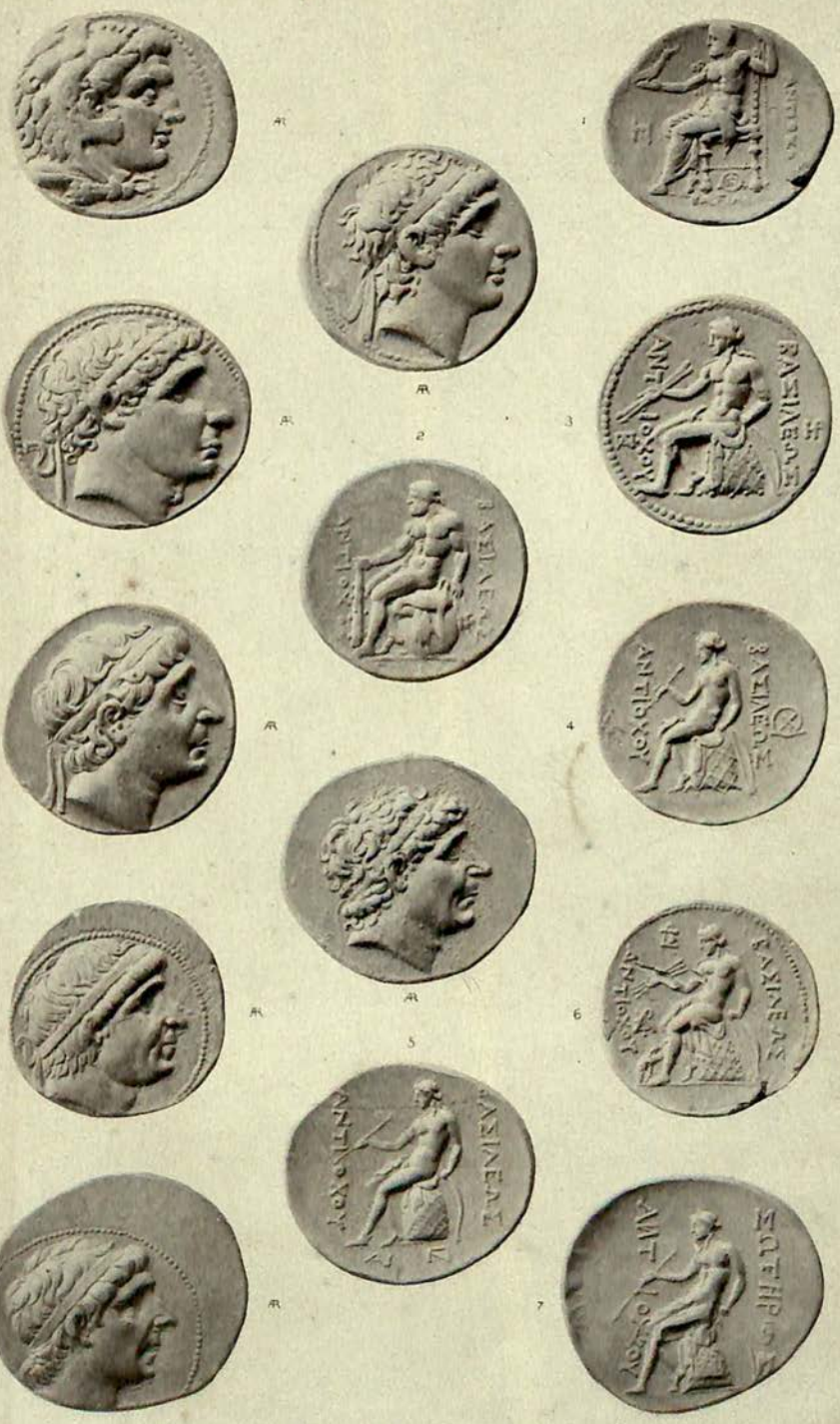




SELEUCUS I.



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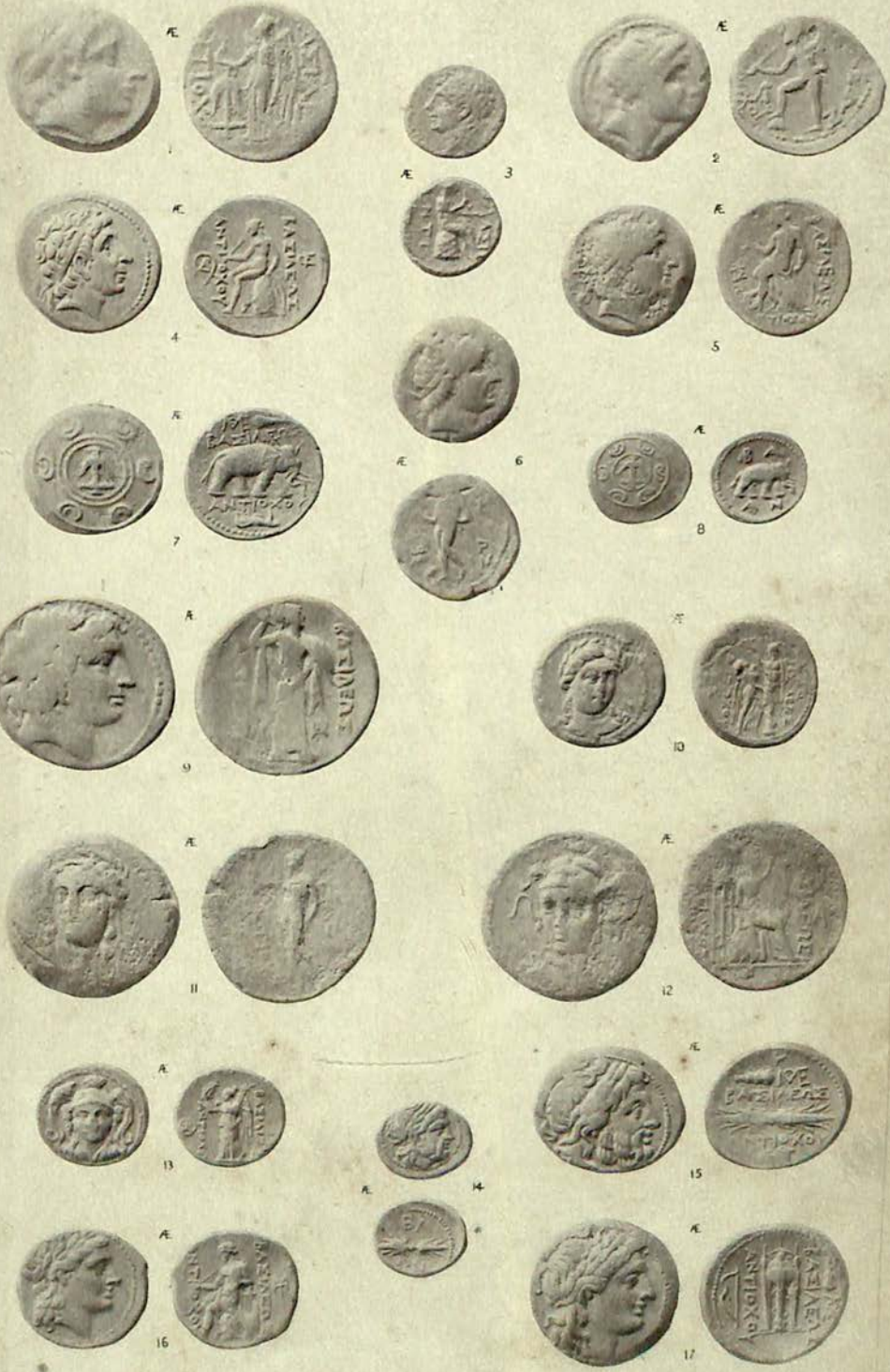


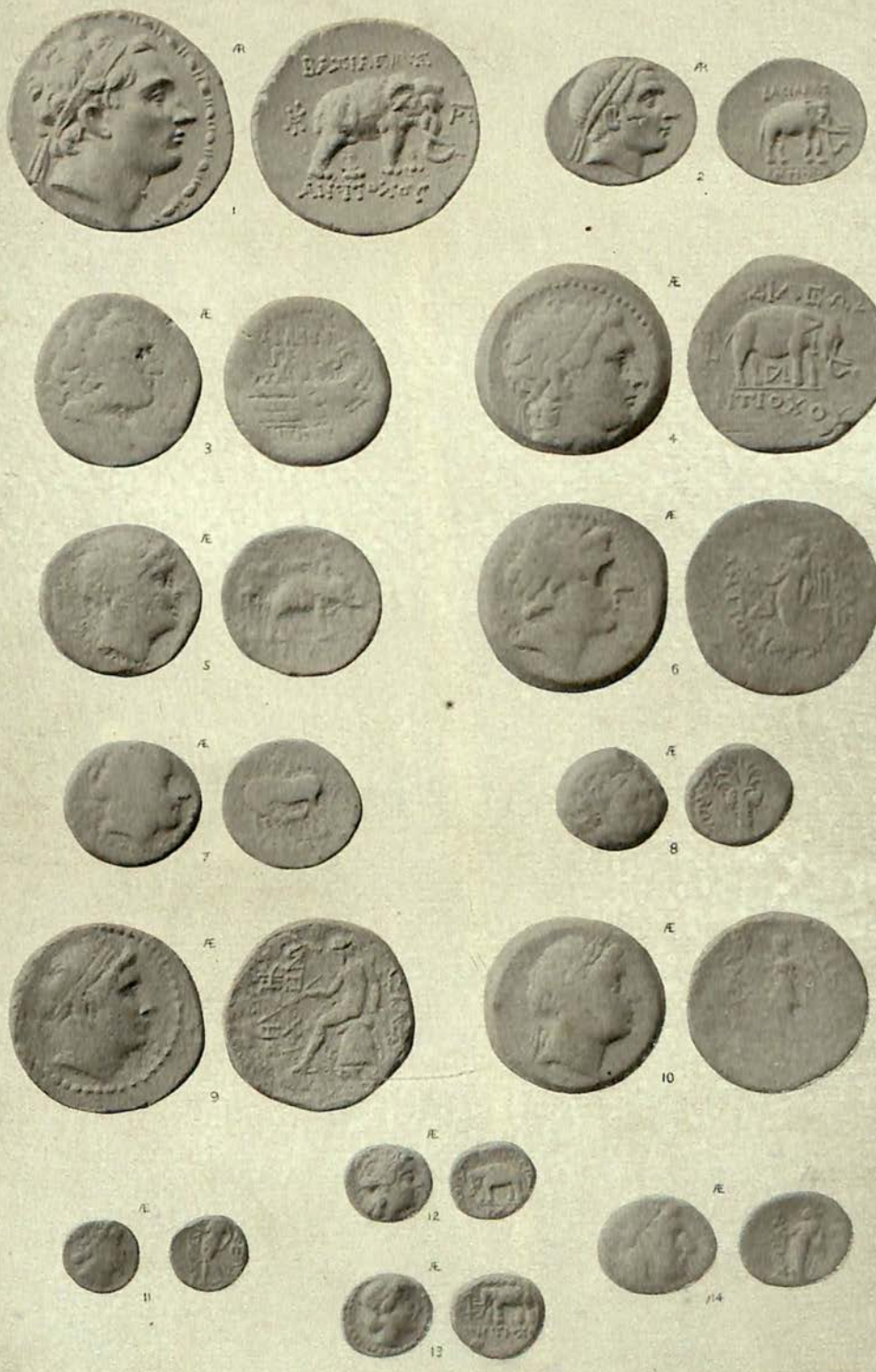
ANTIOCHUS I.

ANTIOCHUS II.

SELEUCUS II.

ANTIOCHUS HIERAX, SELEUCUS III.

ANTIOCHUS SON OF SELEUCUS III, ANTIOCHUS III.



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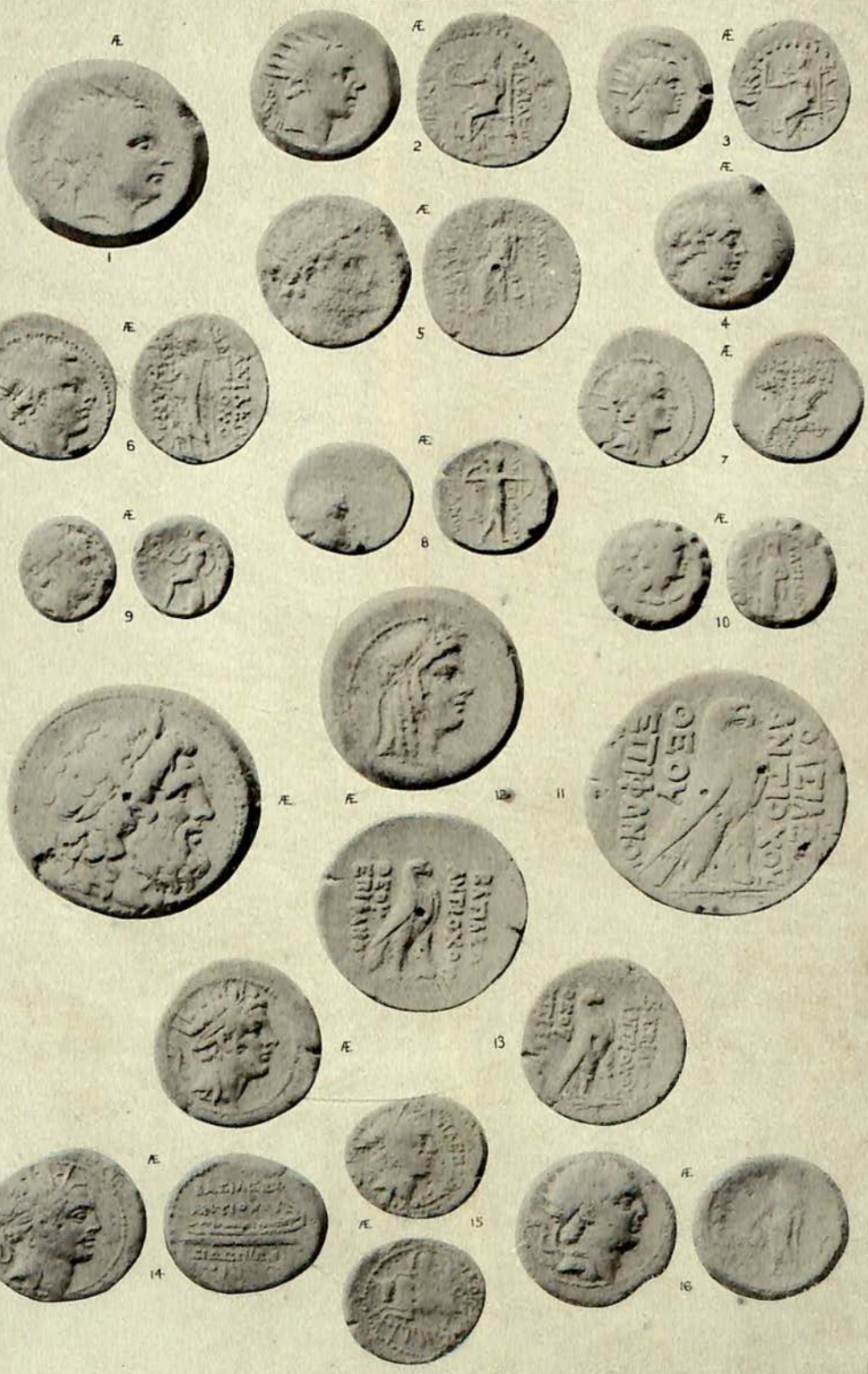
MOLON, ACHAEUS, SELEUCUS IV.

ANTIOCHUS IV.



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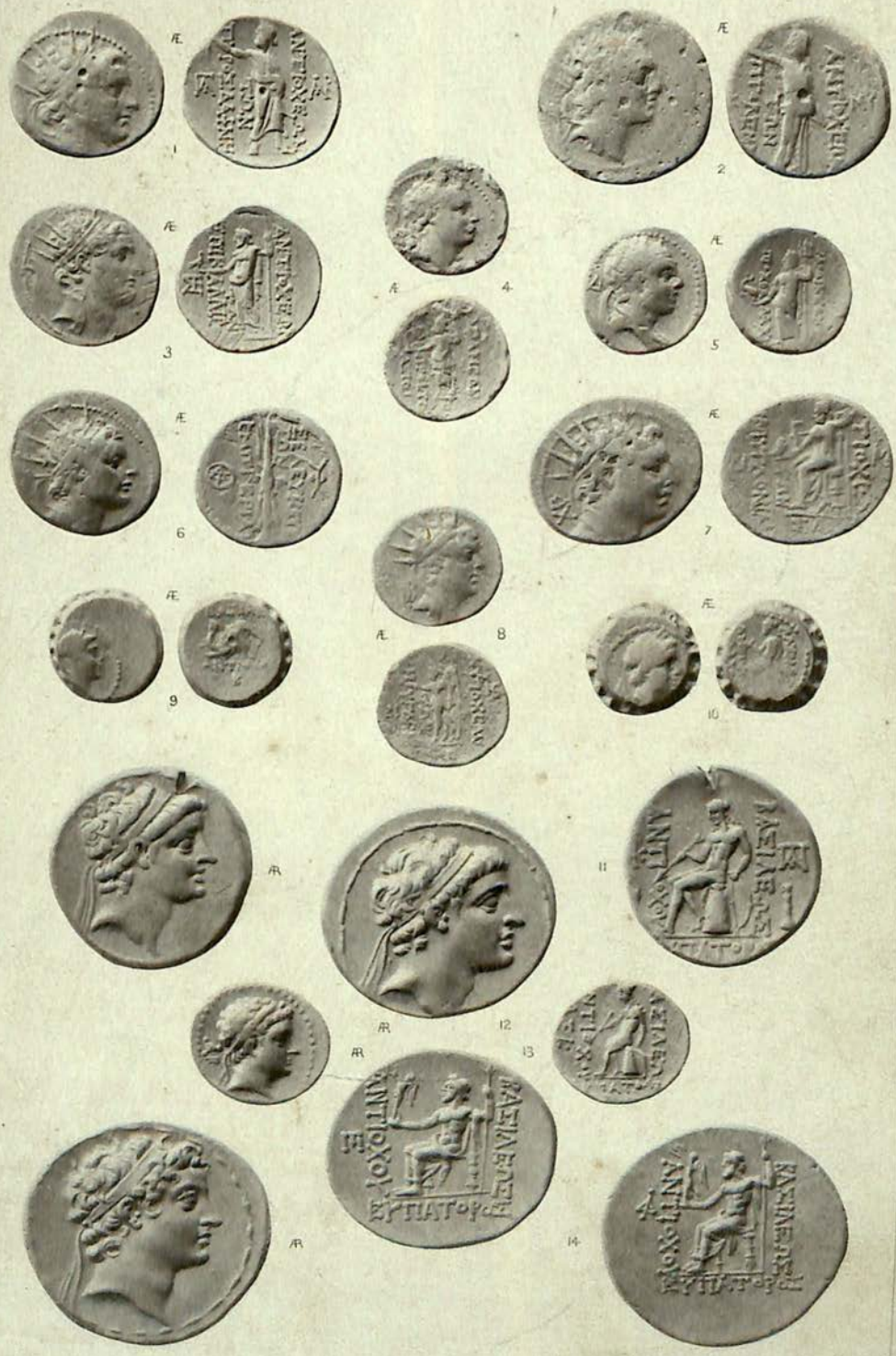

ANTIOCHUS IV, ANTIOCHUS IV OR V,

ANTIOCHUS V.

DEMETRIUS I.

DEMETRIUS & LAODICE, TIMARCHUS,

ALEXANDER I.

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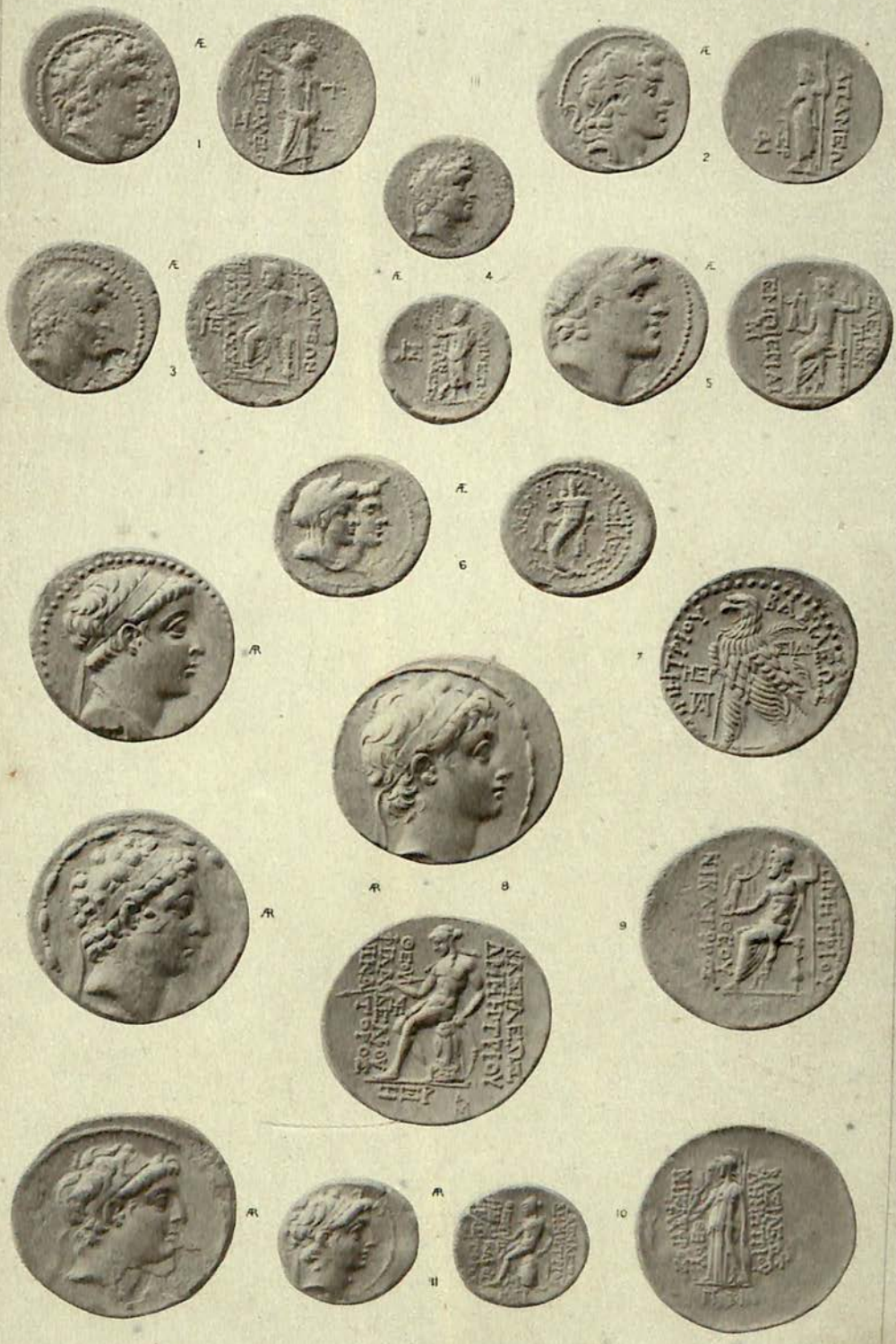
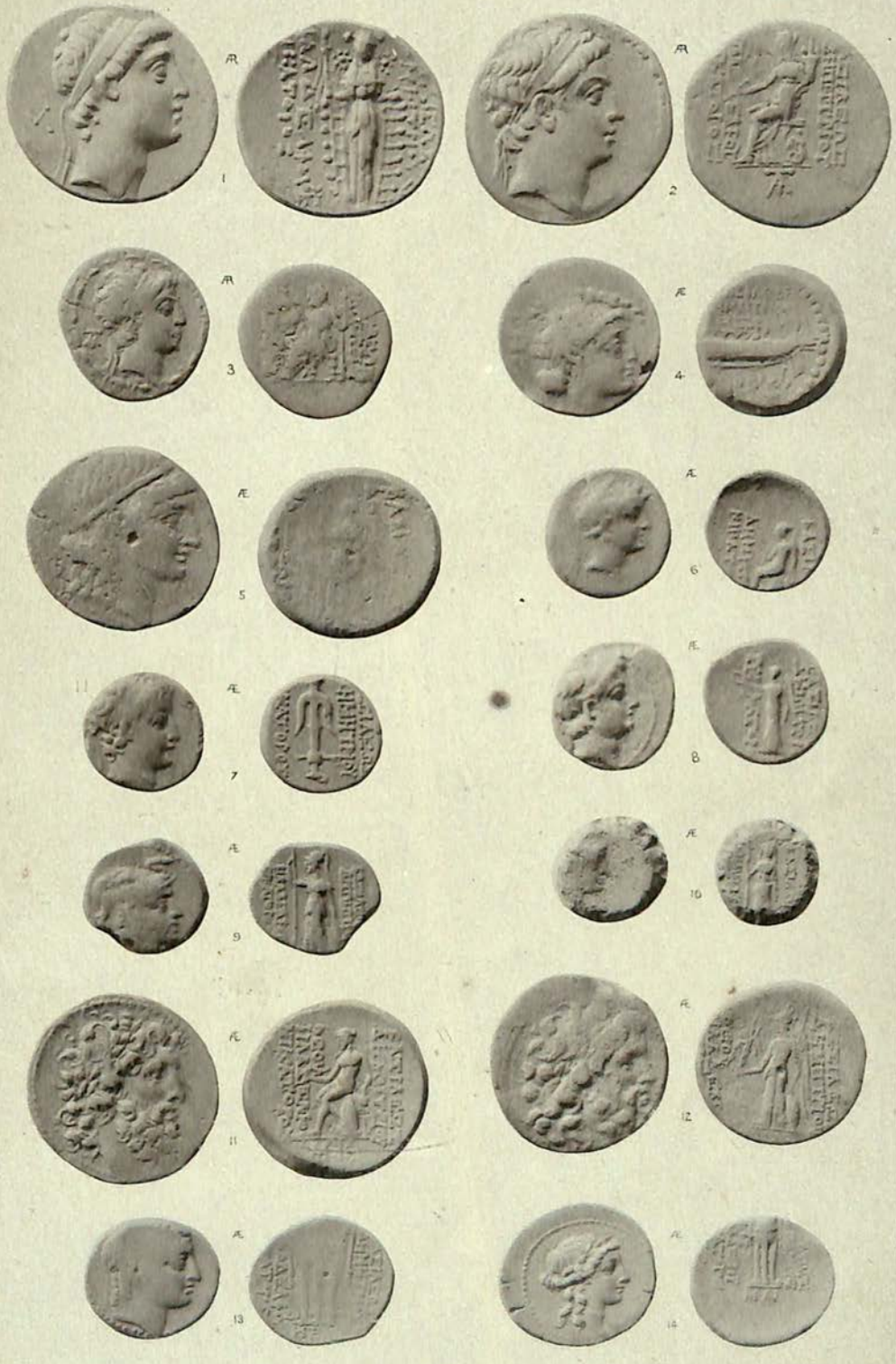
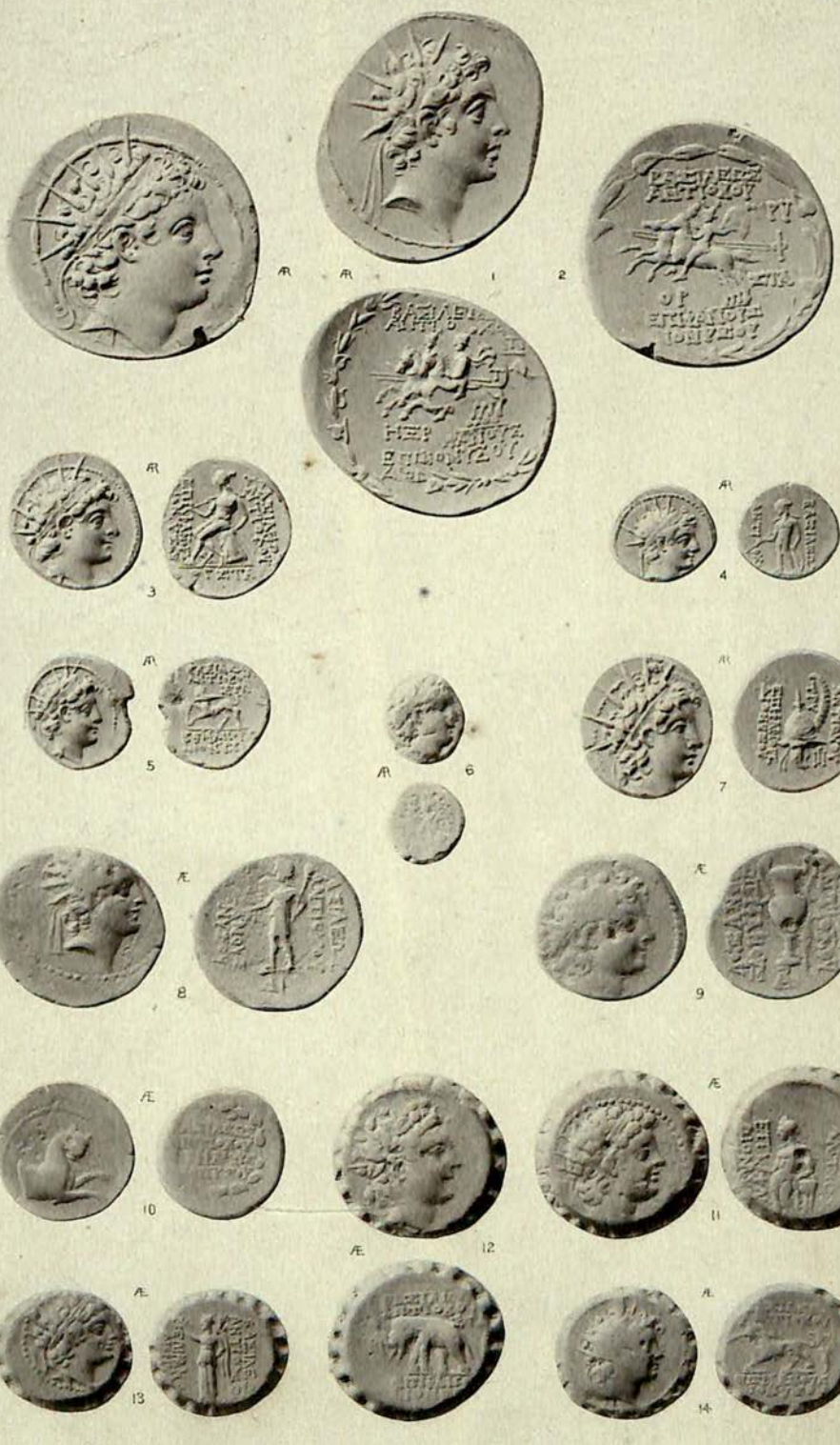
ALEXANDER I.



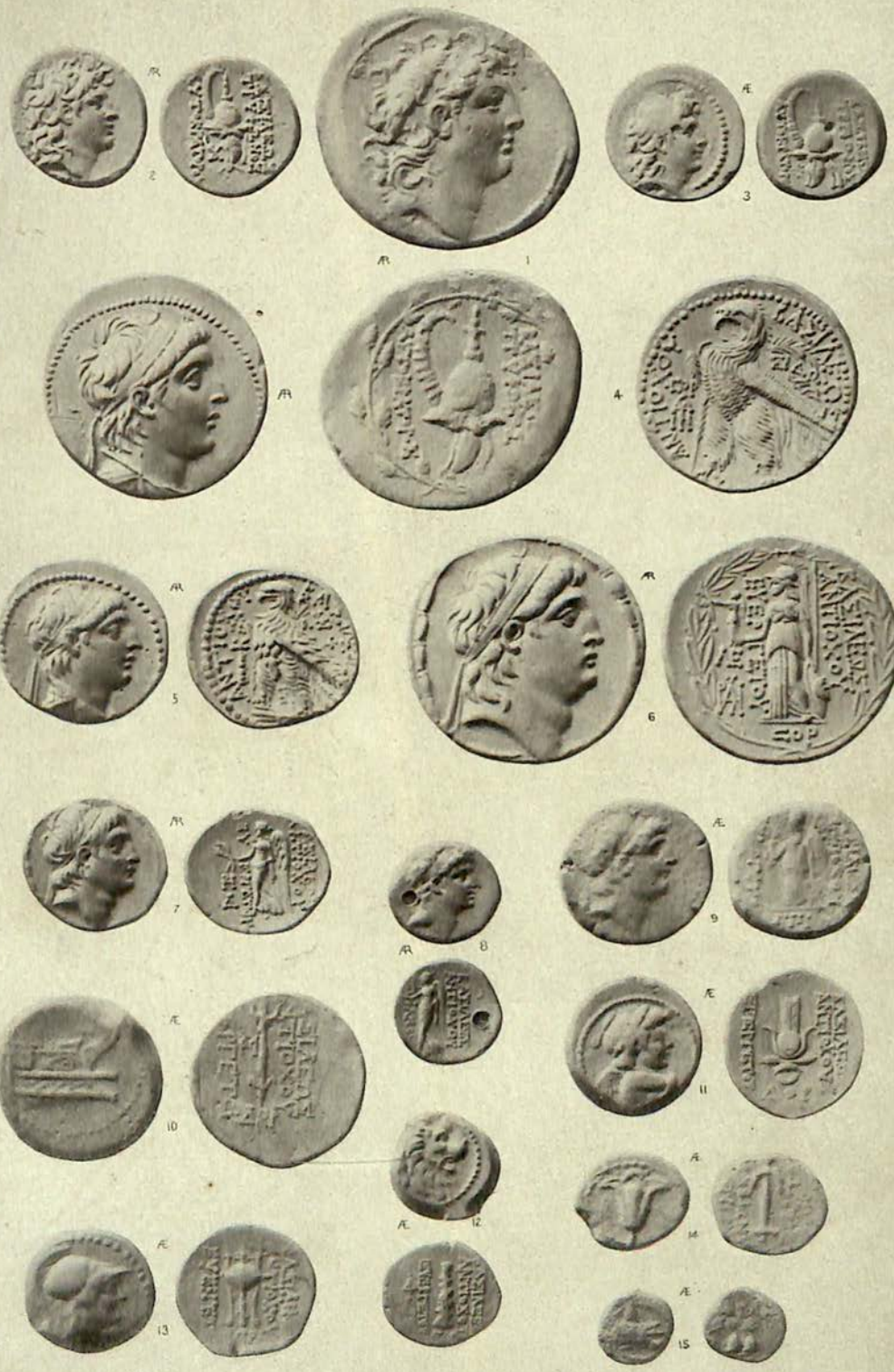
ALEXANDER I, DEMETRIUS II



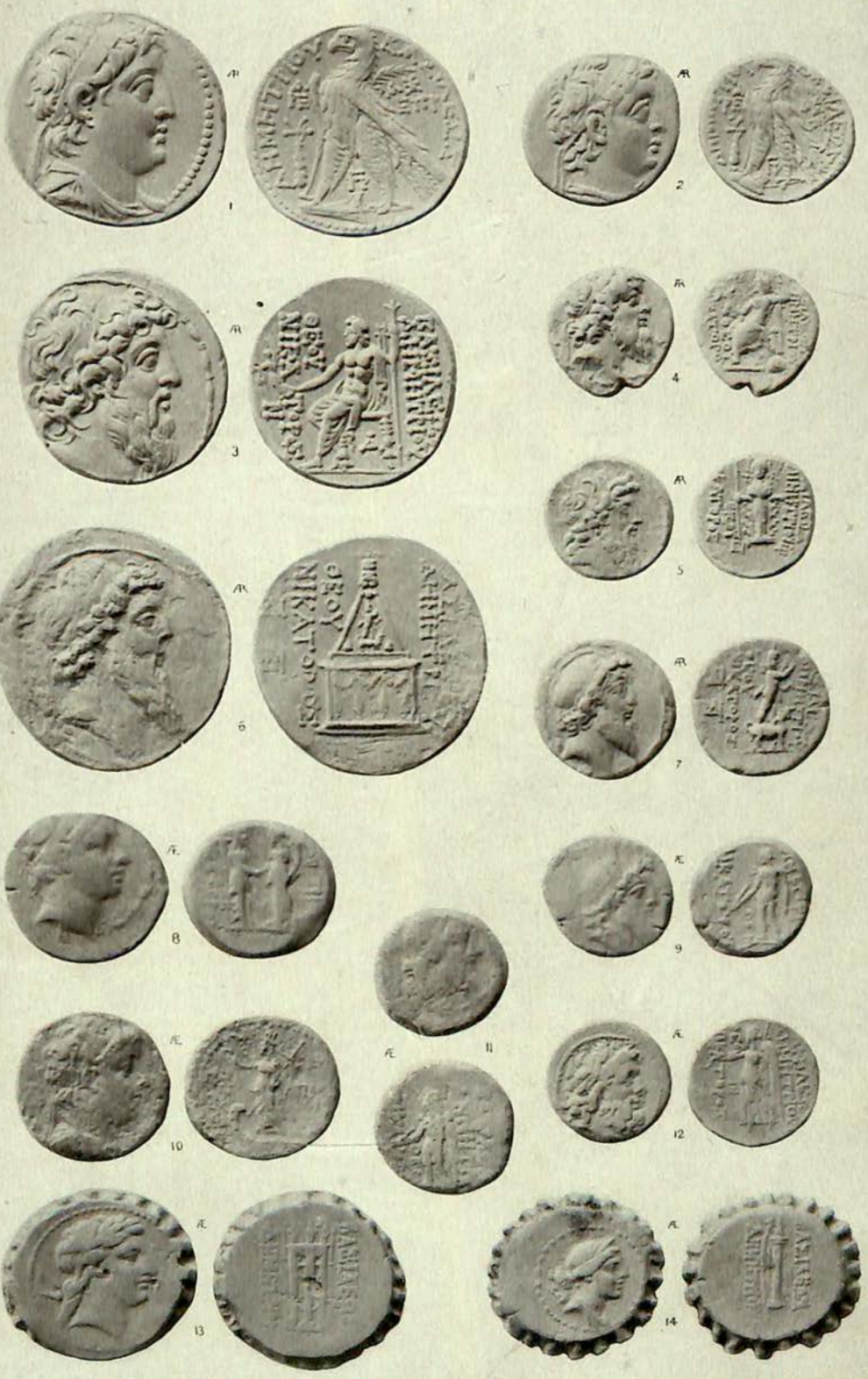
DEMETRIUS II.



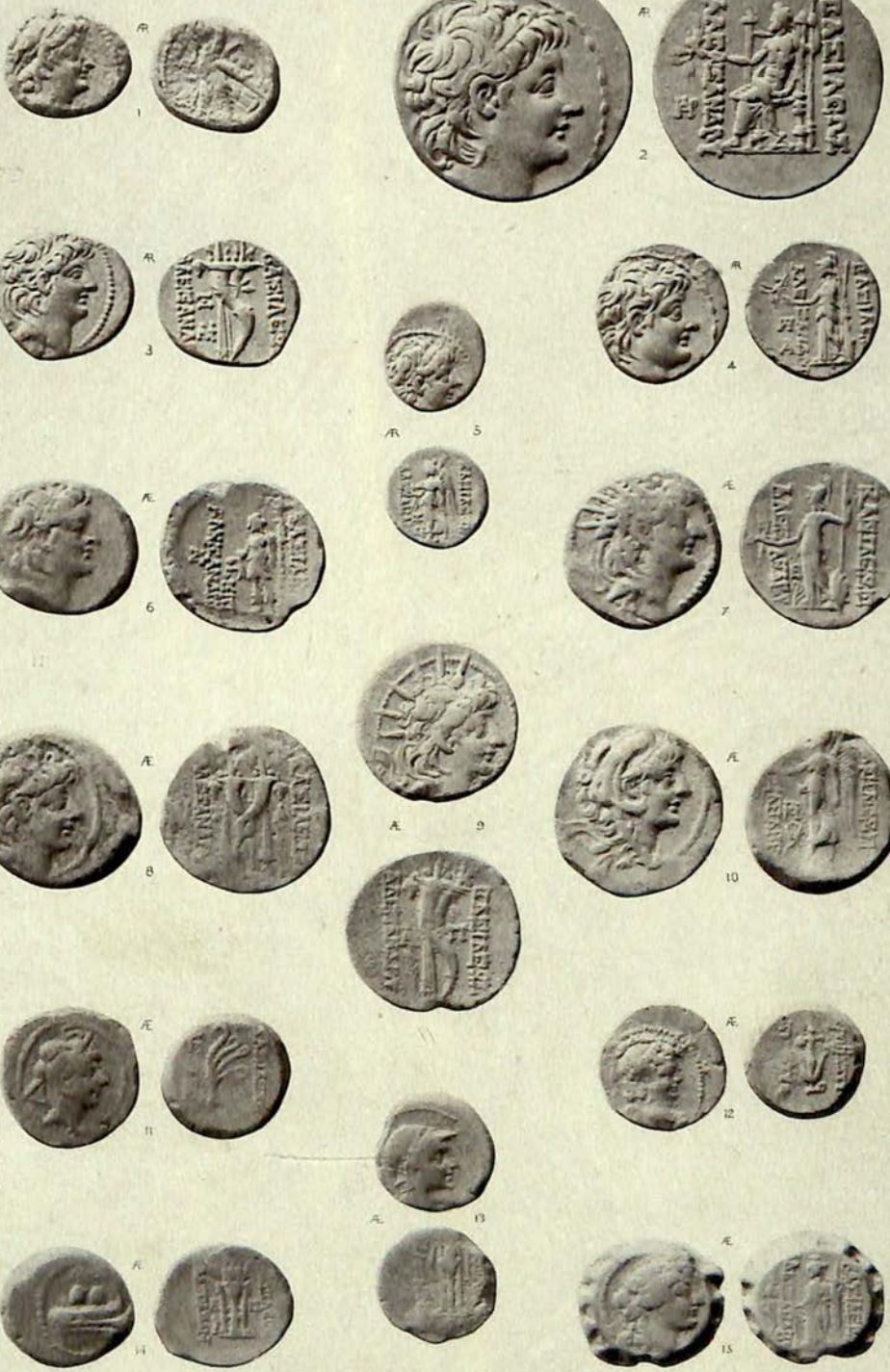
ANTIOCHUS VI.



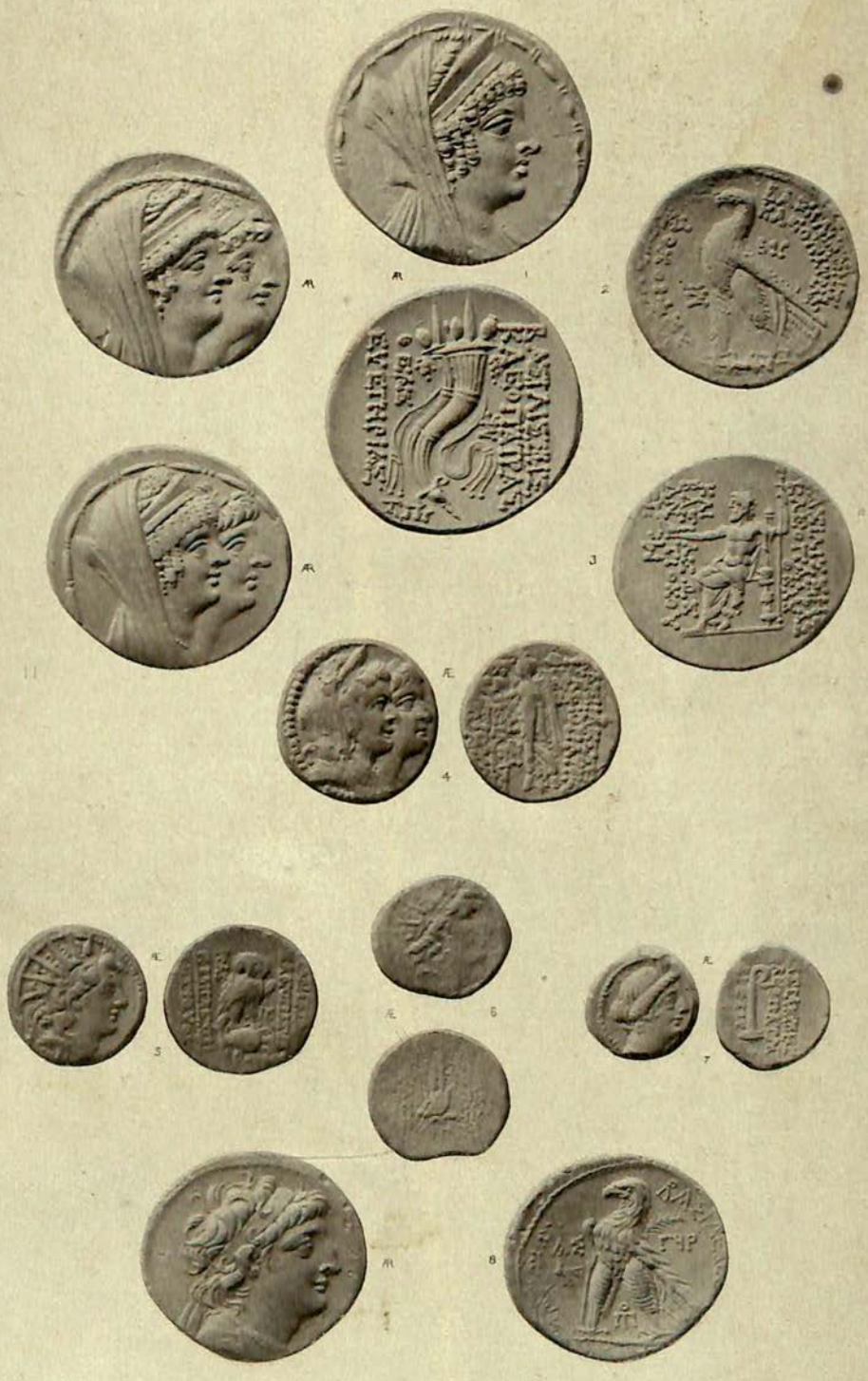
TRYPHON, ANTIOCHUS VII.



DEMETRIUS II RESTORED. DEMETRIUS I OR II.



ALEXANDER II.



CLEOPATRA. CLEOPATRA AND ANTIOCHUS VIII.

ANTIOCHUS VIII.

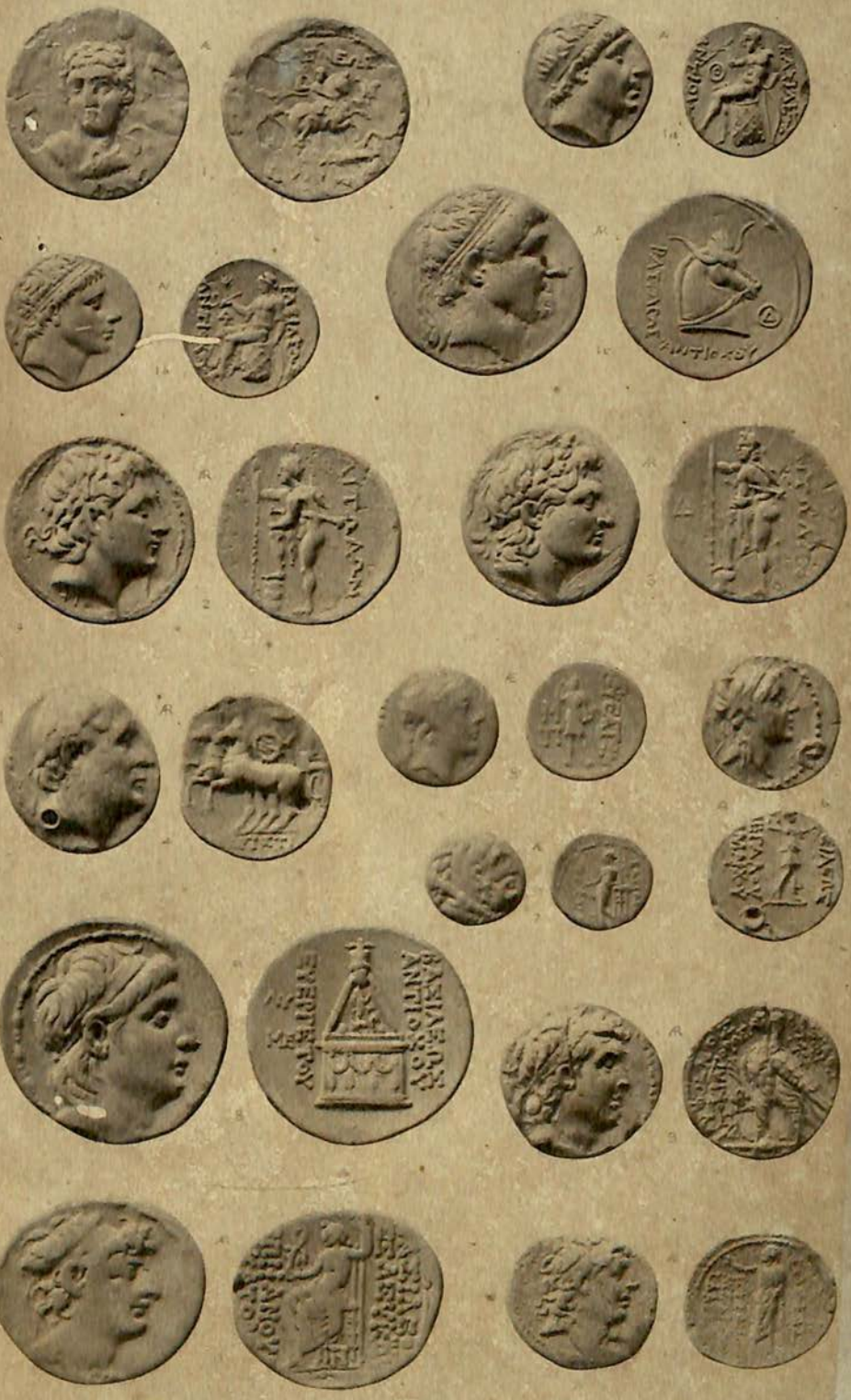
ANTIOCHUS VIII. ANTIOCHUS IX.

ANTIOCHUS IX. SELEUCUS VI.

ANTIOCHUS X. ANTIOCHUS XI. PHILIPPUS.

DEMETRIUS III.

ANTIOCHUS XII. TIGRANES.



SUPPLEMENTARY PLATE.

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